

Table A.33. Consumer Support Estimate by country

	1986-88	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
Australia						
CSE (million USD)	-513	-116	0	0	0	0
CSE (million EUR)	-466	-126	0	0	0	0
Percentage CSE (%)	-10.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Canada						
CSE (million USD)	-2 533	-1 712	-2 349	-1 997	-1 958	-3 093
CSE (million EUR)	-2 291	-1 856	-2 052	-1 692	-1 749	-2 714
Percentage CSE (%)	-21.5	-11.4	-7.5	-6.7	-6.4	-9.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.31	1.13	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.10
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.27	1.13	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.10
Chile¹						
CSE (million USD)	..	-317	-24	-32	-25	-17
CSE (million EUR)	..	-344	-21	-27	-22	-15
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-7.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Colombia¹						
CSE (million USD)	..	-2 234	-3 819	-4 027	-3 852	-3 579
CSE (million EUR)	..	-2 426	-3 331	-3 412	-3 441	-3 141
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-28.3	-18.4	-18.5	-18.4	-18.3
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.40	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.39	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.22
European Union²						
CSE (million USD)	-69 408	-33 000	-17 808	-20 344	-18 411	-14 668
CSE (million EUR)	-62 817	-35 805	-15 519	-17 238	-16 447	-12 872
Percentage CSE (%)	-33.4	-14.8	-4.0	-4.4	-4.2	-3.3
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.63	1.19	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.04
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.50	1.17	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.03
Iceland						
CSE (million USD)	-112	-65	-110	-126	-110	-94
CSE (million EUR)	-102	-70	-96	-107	-98	-83
Percentage CSE (%)	-70.4	-48.3	-43.1	-44.9	-42.5	-42.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.38	1.98	1.76	1.82	1.74	1.73
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	3.38	1.93	1.76	1.81	1.74	1.73
Israel^{1,3}						
CSE (million USD)	..	-613	-1 976	-2 008	-1 688	-2 231
CSE (million EUR)	..	-668	-1 723	-1 702	-1 508	-1 958
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-16.5	-17.4	-17.7	-15.3	-19.0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.18	1.24
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.18	1.24
Japan						
CSE (million USD)	-53 525	-49 474	-43 062	-42 940	-43 324	-42 922
CSE (million EUR)	-48 417	-53 800	-37 585	-36 384	-38 704	-37 666
Percentage CSE (%)	-56.7	-45.8	-35.6	-36.3	-35.4	-35.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.31	1.85	1.56	1.58	1.56	1.55
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	2.31	1.85	1.55	1.57	1.55	1.54
Korea						
CSE (million USD)	-10 147	-15 369	-24 791	-26 948	-23 597	-23 829
CSE (million EUR)	-9 145	-16 691	-21 608	-22 833	-21 080	-20 911
Percentage CSE (%)	-59.0	-46.1	-41.2	-42.6	-39.8	-41.2
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.45	1.86	1.70	1.74	1.66	1.70
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	2.44	1.85	1.70	1.74	1.66	1.70
Mexico⁴						
CSE (million USD)	-7 013	-5 520	-2 129	-1 824	-2 099	-2 463
CSE (million EUR)	-5 705	-5 983	-1 861	-1 545	-1 875	-2 162
Percentage CSE (%)	-25.6	-16.3	-3.1	-2.7	-2.9	-3.7
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.40	1.21	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.04
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.35	1.19	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.04
New Zealand						
CSE (million USD)	-53	-13	-107	-70	-109	-143
CSE (million EUR)	-49	-15	-94	-60	-97	-125
Percentage CSE (%)	-3.4	-0.5	-1.1	-0.7	-1.1	-1.4
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Norway						
CSE (million USD)	-1 374	-1 034	-1 326	-1 814	-1 194	-969
CSE (million EUR)	-1 245	-1 120	-1 151	-1 537	-1 067	-850
Percentage CSE (%)	-56.2	-51.1	-35.3	-42.5	-35.6	-27.6
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.22	2.28	1.66	1.81	1.62	1.55
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	2.28	2.04	1.55	1.74	1.55	1.38

Table A.33. Consumer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
Switzerland						
CSE (million USD)	-9 012	-5 032	-4 259	-3 887	-3 975	-4 916
CSE (million EUR)	-8 122	-5 465	-3 719	-3 293	-3 551	-4 314
Percentage CSE (%)	-75.0	-57.8	-30.1	-28.0	-28.2	-34.3
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.44	2.44	1.43	1.39	1.39	1.53
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	4.00	2.37	1.43	1.39	1.39	1.52
Turkey						
CSE (million USD)	-3 032	-4 513	-3 956	-4 762	-4 871	-2 233
CSE (million EUR)	-2 721	-4 885	-3 449	-4 035	-4 351	-1 960
Percentage CSE (%)	-22.2	-22.5	-10.7	-13.5	-12.8	-6.6
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.29	1.30	1.12	1.16	1.15	1.07
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.29	1.29	1.12	1.16	1.15	1.07
United Kingdom⁵						
CSE (million USD)	..	..	-2 056	-2 564	-2 007	-1 596
CSE (million EUR)	..	..	-1 789	-2 172	-1 793	-1 401
Percentage CSE (%)	..	..	-6.1	-7.3	-6.3	-4.6
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	..	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.05
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	..	1.06	1.08	1.07	1.05
United States						
CSE (million USD)	-1 647	5 110	32 796	33 227	26 823	38 338
CSE (million EUR)	-1 539	5 521	28 586	28 154	23 962	33 643
Percentage CSE (%)	-1.4	3.5	11.9	13.6	9.4	12.8
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.10	1.03	1.05	1.04	1.02
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.01	0.97	0.89	0.88	0.91	0.89
OECD⁶						
CSE (million USD)	-155 044	-117 029	-72 295	-76 850	-77 707	-62 327
CSE (million EUR)	-140 461	-127 131	-63 077	-65 117	-69 420	-54 695
Percentage CSE (%)	-28.9	-18.4	-6.7	-7.3	-7.2	-5.7
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.50	1.27	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.10
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.41	1.23	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.06
Argentina¹						
CSE (million USD)	..	456	7 813	9 161	8 399	5 879
CSE (million EUR)	..	483	6 808	7 762	7 504	5 159
Percentage CSE (%)	..	12.6	25.3	27.1	31.3	20.6
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.88	0.79	0.78	0.75	0.82
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.89	0.80	0.79	0.76	0.83
Brazil¹						
CSE (million USD)	..	-1 184	572	913	875	-72
CSE (million EUR)	..	-1 282	497	773	782	-64
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-3.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	-0.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.04	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.01
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.03	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00
China¹						
CSE (million USD)	..	-8 512	-149 630	-133 514	-143 131	-172 246
CSE (million EUR)	..	-9 184	-130 716	-113 129	-127 866	-151 153
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-3.0	-9.6	-9.4	-9.4	-10.0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.04	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.03	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.11
Costa Rica¹						
CSE (million USD)	..	-190	-339	-274	-364	-378
CSE (million EUR)	..	-206	-296	-232	-325	-331
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-17.0	-13.9	-11.3	-14.9	-15.3
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.20	1.16	1.13	1.18	1.18
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.20	1.16	1.13	1.18	1.18
India¹						
CSE (million USD)	..	14 692	95 848	79 094	76 040	132 410
CSE (million EUR)	..	15 984	83 715	67 019	67 930	116 195
Percentage CSE (%)	..	14.1	28.8	22.2	21.4	45.0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.91	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.82
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.88	0.78	0.82	0.82	0.69
Indonesia¹						
CSE (million USD)	..	-1 967	-21 496	-20 868	-22 131	-21 488
CSE (million EUR)	..	-2 118	-18 770	-17 682	-19 771	-18 857
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-8.7	-26.7	-26.6	-27.5	-26.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.11	1.42	1.42	1.44	1.40
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.10	1.36	1.36	1.38	1.35
Kazakhstan¹						
CSE (million USD)	..	-313	833	818	596	1 084
CSE (million EUR)	..	-337	726	693	533	951
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-10.7	9.3	7.3	5.4	20.2
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.12	0.97	0.97	1.00	0.93
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.12	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.83

Table A.33. Consumer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
Philippines¹						
CSE (million USD)	..	-2 250	-7 802	-7 911	-7 658	-7 836
CSE (million EUR)	..	-2 447	-6 807	-6 703	-6 841	-6 877
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-22.5	-25.6	-25.9	-25.9	-24.9
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.32	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.29	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.33
Russia¹						
CSE (million USD)	..	-1 471	-4 591	-6 654	-4 084	-3 035
CSE (million EUR)	..	-1 596	-3 983	-5 638	-3 648	-2 663
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-5.1	-6.0	-9.0	-5.2	-4.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.04	1.06	1.09	1.06	1.04
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.05	1.06	1.10	1.06	1.04
South Africa¹						
CSE (million USD)	..	-350	-462	-632	-387	-366
CSE (million EUR)	..	-378	-401	-536	-346	-321
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-6.0	-2.5	-3.2	-2.1	-2.2
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.07	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.02
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.06	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.02
Ukraine¹						
CSE (million USD)	..	384	-394	-270	-700	-214
CSE (million EUR)	..	411	-347	-229	-625	-187
Percentage CSE (%)	..	4.3	-1.6	-1.3	-2.8	-0.9
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.95	1.02	1.01	1.03	1.01
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.96	1.02	1.01	1.03	1.01
Viet Nam¹						
CSE (million USD)	..	-549	340	1 294	77	-351
CSE (million EUR)	..	-607	286	1 097	69	-308
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-7.3	0.9	3.7	0.2	-0.9
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.00	0.97	1.01	1.02
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.08	0.99	0.96	1.00	1.01
Emerging Economies^{1,7}						
CSE (million USD)	..	-1 254	-79 308	-78 842	-92 468	-66 613
CSE (million EUR)	..	-1 275	-69 289	-66 805	-82 606	-58 455
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-0.2	-3.5	-3.6	-4.1	-2.8
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.01	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.06
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.03
All countries^{1,8}						
CSE (million USD)	..	-118 283	-152 228	-156 394	-170 858	-129 433
CSE (million EUR)	..	-128 407	-132 912	-132 517	-152 636	-113 583
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-10.3	-4.5	-4.8	-5.0	-3.6
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.14	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.07
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.11	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.04

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

1. Data are presented from 2000 onwards.
2. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; EU28 for 2018-19; and EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020.
3. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
4. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.
5. Data are presented from 2018 onwards.
6. The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 37 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 37 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania.
7. The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, Costa Rica, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.
8. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2021), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>