Table A.11. Costa Rica: Estimates of support to agriculture (CRC)

Million CRC

	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	732 278	2 909 152	2 899 661	2 927 796	2 900 000
of which: share of MPS commodities (%)	79.20	91.65	90.18	90.09	94.69
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	369 745	1 425 783	1 404 601	1 432 570	1 440 178
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	58 342	185 408	147 175	202 219	206 831
Support based on commodity output	54 607	169 946	131 811	186 338	191 689
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	54 607	169 946	131 811	186 338	191 689
Positive Market Price Support	54 607	169 946	131 811	186 338	191 689
Negative Market Price Support	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	3 242	14 834	14 591	15 208	14 704
Based on variable input use	1 413	7 991	7 481	9 356	7 136
with input constraints	252	7 790	7 165	9 072	7 135
Based on fixed capital formation	302	3 453	3 625	2 512	4 221
with input constraints	125	1 062	1 544	732	911
Based on on-farm services	1 527	3 390	3 485	3 340	3 346
with input constraints	967	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	420	599	749	625	423
Based on long-term resource retirement	123	599	749	625	423
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	298	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	73	29	24	47	15
Percentage PSE (%)	7.93	6.34	5.05	6.87	7.10
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.06	1.05	1.07	1.07
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.09	1.07	1.05	1.07	1.08
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	6 757	35 555	38 297	35 932	32 437
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	3 430	17 087	17 149	16 625	17 488
Inspection and control	1 028	6 525	6 277	6 424	6 874
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	2 252	11 180	13 900	12 072	7 568
Marketing and promotion	43	731	942	785	467
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	4	32	29	26	40
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	10.38	16.09	20.65	15.09	13.56
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-62 739	-197 518	-158 108	-213 655	-220 790
Transfers to producers from consumers	-51 881	-153 220	-115 707	-165 634	-178 318
Other transfers from consumers	-10 858	-44 304	-42 406	-48 027	-42 479
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	0	6	5	6	7
Percentage CSE (%)	-16.97	-13.85	-11.26	-14.91	-15.33
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.20	1.16	1.13	1.18	1.18
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.20	1.16	1.13	1.18	1.18
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	65 099	220 964	185 471	238 151	239 269
Transfers from consumers	62 739	197 524	158 113	213 661	220 797
Transfers from taxpayers	13 218	67 744	69 765	72 517	60 950
Budget revenues	-10 858	-44 304	-42 406	-48 027	-42 479
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.24	0.63	0.53	0.66	0.69
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	10 492	51 017	53 661	51 812	47 579
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.20	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.14
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	344	339	345	347

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

 $A/An/R/I: Area\ planted/Animal\ numbers/Receipts/Income.$ 

Source: OECD (2021), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-dataen

<sup>1.</sup> Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Costa Rica are: rice, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry, bananas, coffee, palm oil and pineapple.