Country profile: Costa Rica

Geography, population and living standards	
Area (km²)	51,100
Population	4,938,000 (2014)
Population density (people per sq. km of land area)	97 (2014)
Urban population	76%
Population growth rate (Annual %)	1.3% (2014)
Total fertility rate	1.8 children born/woman (2013)
Life expectancy	80 years (2013)
Ethnic groups (2011)	- White or mestizo 83.6%
	- Mulato 6.7%
	- Indigenous 2.4%
	- Black of African descent 1.1%
	- Other 1.1%
	- None 2.9%
	- Unspecified 2.2% (2011 est.)
Government	
State structure	Democratic Republic
Executive	 President elected by popular vote for a four-year term (No immediate reelection) The President is simultaneously the head of government and head of state
Legislative	Unicameral Parliament (57 seats - Asamblea Legislativa)
	Four-year term with no immediate reelecion
Elections	Last presidential and parlamentary elections held on 2 February 2014
Political situation	The Government is headed by Luis Guillermo Solis Rivera from the <i>Partido Acción Ciudadana</i> . This is the first time this party has won the elections.
Legal system	Civil law system; Legislative acts can be appeled to the Constitutional Chamber of the Supreme Court.
Administrative-territorial structure	Costa Rica is divided into 7 provinces, which are subdivided into 81 cantons or municipalities. These are further divided in 421 districts.

Source: World Bank database; CIA factbook; Costa Rican Constitution.



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