

## Country statistical profile: Netherlands 2018

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	44 552	46 067	46 716	48 679	48 612	49 551	50 551	52 521
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	44 913	46 909	47 678	49 360	48 486	49 272	49 946	52 222
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	0.0	0.8	-0.8	-1.2	1.2	1.0	2.0 e	1.5 e
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	1.3	1.5	-1.0	-0.1	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	4.9	5.8	7.2	7.3	7.9	6.5	6.4 e	6.1 e
Gross fixed capital formation	Annual growth %	-6.5	5.6	-6.3	-4.3	2.3	11.0	5.3	5.6
<b>Economic structure: share of real value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	%	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8 e	2.1 e
Industry including energy	%	16.8	17.2	17.4	16.9	15.9	15.7	15.2 e	14.8 e
Construction	%	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7 e	4.7 e
Trade, repairs, transport, accomm., food services	%	19.5	19.7	19.7	20.1	20.4	20.9	21.2 e	21.6 e
Information, communication	%	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8 e	4.7 e
Finance and insurance	%	8.4	7.9	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.0 e	6.5 e
Real estate	%	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.0 e	6.4 e
Professional, scientific, support services	%	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.9	14.6	15.1 e	15.5 e
Public admin., defence, education, health, social work	%	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.2	22.0	21.4	21.4 e	21.0 e
Other services (ISIC Rev.4 R - U)	%	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7 e	2.7 e
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	-5.0	-4.3	-3.9	-2.4	-2.3	-2.1	0.4 e	1.1 e
General government debt	% of GDP	68.0	71.9	77.7	76.6	81.2	77.5	75.3	68.8
General government revenues	% of GDP	43.2	42.7	43.2	43.9	43.9	42.8	43.8	43.7
General government expenditures	% of GDP	48.2	47.0	47.1	46.3	46.2	44.9	43.4	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Government/compulsory expenditure on health	% of GDP	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.2
Voluntary expenditure on health	% of GDP	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	22.1	22.0	22.5	22.9	22.7	22.3	22.0	..
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.8	..	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	..	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	..	..	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	0.81	0.75	0.71	0.67	0.64	0.75	0.65	0.60
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	36.1	35.9	36.0	36.5	37.5	37.4	38.8	..
Tax on personal income	% of GDP	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.7	7.3	..
Tax on corporate profits	% of GDP	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.3	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.5	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	38.1	38.0	38.6	40.6	39.0	37.0	37.2	37.5
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	63.6	68.8	72.3	71.3	71.7	72.9	71.4 e	74.8 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	72.0	77.4	81.9	82.0	82.6	83.4	82.4 e	86.5 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	79.8	90.3	91.4	100.0	100.7	87.0	92.6	101.7
Imports of goods	Bln USD	397.4	464.2	455.4	467.3	469.3	401.4	402.8	453.1
Exports of goods	Bln USD	477.2	554.5	546.8	567.4	570.1	488.4	495.3	554.8
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-9.8	-13.9	-11.8	-7.3	-5.4	-6.9	-7.0	-6.1
Imports of services	Bln USD	134.5	151.0	144.4	150.6	161.6	151.1	152.3	164.2
Exports of services	Bln USD	124.6	137.1	132.7	143.3	156.2	144.1	145.3	158.1
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	7.0	8.6	10.2	9.8	8.5	8.6	8.4	10.2
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	968 130	996 012	1 001 416	1 147 114	1 044 222	1 229 815	1 397 758	1 604 921
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	588 071	610 643	628 120	779 068	745 751	739 274	832 632	974 730
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	-7 185	24 391	20 121	51 094	44 977	69 577	85 746	57 853
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	68 363	34 818	6 174	69 692	59 360	194 092	172 004	23 203
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.4
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.7	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.0
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	-0.1	2.2	2.0	2.4	-0.1	0.6	0.9	2.7
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	-0.7	8.0	7.0	0.5	-1.6	-5.5	-5.6	3.7
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term interest rates	%	2.99	2.99	1.93	1.96	1.45	0.69	0.29	0.52
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	EUR per USD	0.85	0.84	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.82
Exchange rates	EUR per USD	0.76	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.89
Indices of price levels	OECD=100	111	111	104	108	110	102	103	104
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	83.5	77.4	77.8	77.3	72.9	73.8	75.2	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	..
Renewable energy	Ktoe	3 250.0	3 433.0	3 544.5	3 440.6	3 441.0	3 645.4	3 719.2	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	78.55	109.19	111.54	108.55	99.22	51.66	41.62	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
Households with access to computers	%	92.0	94.2	94.5	95.2	..	96.2	..	97.6
Households with access to internet	%	90.9	93.6	93.5	94.6	95.8	96.0	96.7	98.2

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	10 990	10 242	10 783	10 706	9 481	..	..	..
National fish landings in domestic ports	'000 tonnes	167	169	293	296	..	..	..	..
National fish landings in foreign ports	'000 tonnes	98	94	45	44	..	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	89	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	9 484	9 479	9 203	8 840	8 894	8 865	8 848	..
Municipal waste total per capita	Kg	568	566	548	525	527	523	521	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	170	158	156	156	149	156	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	32	32	34	34	34	35	36	..
Expenditure per student: primary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	8 243	8 471	8 529	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: secondary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	12 383	12 415	12 446	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2010 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	19 413	19 173	19 159	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	3.1	3.4	2.4	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	7.4	6.9	7.1	9.5	10.4	8.8	8.5	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	63.0	61.3	61.1	60.1	58.8	60.8	60.8	62.3
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	84.7	84.0	83.6	82.2	81.7	82.2	82.9	83.5
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	53.7	55.2	57.6	59.2	59.9	61.7	63.5	65.7
Incidence of part-time employment	%	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.4
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	15.0	15.2	15.4	16.1	16.6	16.8	16.8	..
Self-employment rate: male employment	%	18.0	18.2	18.5	19.3	20.0	19.8	19.9	..
Self-employment rate: female employment	%	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.4	13.2	..
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	4.5	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8
Unemployment rate: male labour force	%	4.4	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6	4.5
Unemployment rate: female labour force	%	4.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.3
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	27.6	33.2	33.5	35.6	39.9	43.6	42.7	40.7
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	0.7	1.7	2.9	1.8	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.4
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 421	1 422	1 413	1 418	1 429	1 424	1 437	1 433
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	12 765	14 319	14 438	14 509	15 081	15 443	16 009	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	6.1	6.9	8.3	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.2	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	16 615	16 693	16 755	16 804	..	..	..	..
Population growth rates	%	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	..	..	..	..
Total fertility rates	Children	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.0	..	..	..	..
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	15.4	15.9	16.5	17.1	..	..	..	..
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.6	..	..	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate in population of native-born men	% of labour force	4.0	3.7	4.8	6.5	6.5	5.9	5.1	4.0
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born men	% of labour force	7.8	10.3	10.5	13.1	12.2	11.1	9.6	8.3
Unemployment rate in population of native-born women	% of labour force	4.0	3.7	5.4	6.4	7.0	6.5	5.8	4.7
Unemployment rate in population of foreign-born women	% of labour force	8.7	8.7	12.1	13.6	13.6	13.3	11.6	9.6
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	81.0	81.3	81.2	81.4	81.8	81.6	81.6	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	78.9	79.4	79.3	79.5	80.0	79.9	80.0	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	83.0	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.5	83.2	83.2	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.5	..
Overweight or obese, % of population aged 15 and over	Measured	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Suicide Rates	Per 100 000 persons	9.2	9.5	10.0	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.5	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	88 278	89 527	87 952	91 927	92 575	94 178	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Road Fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	39	40	39	34	34	37	..	..

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.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Data ([data.oecd.org](http://data.oecd.org)).

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