

Table 58. Defence Budget R&D

As a percentage of total GBAORD (Government budget appropriations or outlays for R&D)

Percentage

	2005	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	6.9 ^h	6.8 ^h	6.7 ^h	6.3 ^h	6.4 ^h	6.9 ^h	6.5 ^{h,p}
Austria	0.0 ^h	0.1 ^{h,p}					
Belgium	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	..
Canada	4.1 ^h	3.0 ^h	3.4 ^h	3.1 ^h	..	..	..
Chile	..	0.0 ^v	0.0 ^v	0.0 ^v	0.0 ^v	0.0 ^{p,v}	..
Czech Republic	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4 ^p
Denmark	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^p
Estonia	1.0 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.3 ^c	0.5 ^c	1.3 ^c	1.5 ^c	..
Finland	3.3	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9 ^p
France	20.8	6.8 ^v	7.1 ^v	6.3 ^v	6.6 ^v	7.2 ^v	6.4 ^{p,v}
Germany	5.8 ^s	3.9 ^s	3.9 ^s	3.7 ^s	3.8 ^s	3.1 ^s	2.8 ^{p,s}
Greece	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	..
Hungary	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2 ^t	0.1	0.6	..
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^p	..	..
Ireland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
Israel ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	3.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	..
Japan	4.0 ^{g,h,m}	2.6 ^{h,m}	2.9 ^{h,m}	4.6 ^{h,m}	4.4 ^{h,m}	4.4 ^{h,m}	3.1 ^{h,m}
Korea	12.4 ^{a,g}	13.8 ^c	14.8	14.8	13.5	13.5	..
Latvia	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	..
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2 ^c	0.2
Netherlands	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.3 ^p	1.2 ^p
New Zealand	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norway	6.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7 ^p
Poland	1.3	..	7.2 ^a	5.2	4.8	5.1	..
Portugal	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3 ^p
Slovak Republic	8.3 ^o	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.4 ^p
Slovenia	4.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	..
Spain	3.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	..
Sweden	17.4	7.8 ^v	8.1 ^v	4.0 ^v	3.8 ^v	3.3 ^v	..
Switzerland	..	..	0.4	..	0.5	..	..
Turkey	..	20.5	17.5	30.1	13.6	13.9	..
United Kingdom	23.5	14.5	16.2	15.3	16.7	16.4	..
United States	56.9 ^h	56.8 ^h	54.7 ^h	52.7 ^h	51.2 ^h	51.4 ^h	51.4 ^{h,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	10.1 ^b	4.5 ^b	4.8 ^b	4.4 ^b	4.6 ^b	4.4 ^b	..
OECD-Total	31.4^b	26.8^b	26.0^b	23.9^b	23.2^b	23.4^b	..
Argentina	0.4 ^h	1.6 ^h	1.4 ^h	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	1.7	2.0	4.9	1.4 ^a	1.8	1.6	1.7
Russian Federation
Singapore
South Africa
Chinese Taipei	10.6	5.8	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.5	5.2

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2017