

Table A.2. Emerging Economies: Estimates of support to agriculture (EUR)

Million EUR

	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	570 366	2 127 428	1 973 184	2 149 505	2 259 594
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	75.23	77.70	76.57	77.46	79.08
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	567 734	2 025 695	1 857 369	2 054 668	2 165 048
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	22 675	165 839	154 070	169 507	173 941
Support based on commodity output	1 713	67 150	64 059	67 814	69 577
Market Price Support ¹	1 260	64 098	60 194	65 078	67 022
Positive Market Price Support	26 918	155 072	143 888	155 700	165 629
Negative Market Price Support	-25 658	-90 974	-83 693	-90 622	-98 607
Payments based on output	452	3 052	3 865	2 736	2 555
Payments based on input use	18 851	55 872	53 891	55 829	57 895
Based on variable input use	12 493	37 771	34 840	37 718	40 756
with input constraints	1	662	708	903	376
Based on fixed capital formation	4 856	15 589	16 538	15 574	14 653
with input constraints	2	868	1 095	940	568
Based on on-farm services	1 501	2 511	2 512	2 536	2 486
with input constraints	3	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	884	24 137	23 165	25 188	24 057
Based on Receipts / Income	884	2 100	2 031	2 193	2 075
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	22 037	21 133	22 995	21 982
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	403	15 583	9 687	17 887	19 177
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	403	15 583	9 687	17 887	19 177
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	494	1 938	1 970	1 938	1 905
Based on long-term resource retirement	493	1 938	1 970	1 938	1 905
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	1	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	331	1 160	1 298	852	1 330
Percentage PSE (%)	3.84	7.44	7.45	7.52	7.35
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.04	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	20 393	49 899	51 672	49 380	48 644
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	3 250	10 485	10 593	10 676	10 185
Inspection and control	860	3 524	2 992	3 845	3 734
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	7 574	20 282	21 397	19 449	19 999
Marketing and promotion	32	562	526	583	578
Cost of public stockholding	8 565	14 933	16 053	14 689	14 056
Miscellaneous	112	114	112	139	92
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	42.23	20.39	23.26	20.85	17.61
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-1 275	-69 289	-66 805	-82 606	-58 455
Transfers to producers from consumers	-4 452	-79 992	-74 484	-81 549	-83 943
Other transfers from consumers	-3 123	-26 624	-16 580	-27 456	-35 834
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	5 139	29 330	16 388	17 987	53 615
Excess feed cost	1 161	7 997	7 872	8 412	7 707
Percentage CSE (%)	-0.24	-3.47	-3.63	-4.06	-2.77
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.06
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.00	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.03
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	48 206	245 068	222 129	236 874	276 200
Transfers from consumers	7 575	106 616	91 065	109 005	119 777
Transfers from taxpayers	43 754	165 076	147 645	155 325	192 257
Budget revenues	-3 123	-26 624	-16 580	-27 456	-35 834
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.28	1.21	1.14	1.12	1.38
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	46 946	180 970	161 935	171 796	209 178
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	1.25	0.89	0.83	0.81	1.05

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, Costa Rica, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables.

Source: OECD (2021), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>