

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.2. Emerging Economies: Estimates of support to agriculture (EUR)

Million EUR

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	568 446	2 262 015	2 151 096	2 268 471	2 366 478
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	75.13	78.39	77.40	76.87	80.91
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	566 911	2 199 619	2 045 352	2 228 838	2 324 667
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	22 588	208 964	182 973	209 425	234 496
Support based on commodity output	1 638	98 750	81 711	99 463	115 074
Market Price Support ¹	1 186	95 265	78 977	95 400	111 420
Positive Market Price Support	26 797	196 629	168 909	198 425	222 554
Negative Market Price Support	-25 611	-101 364	-89 932	-103 025	-111 134
Payments based on output	452	3 484	2 735	4 064	3 655
Payments based on input use	18 841	59 546	55 942	57 536	65 159
Based on variable input use	12 489	41 508	37 812	40 773	45 938
with input constraints	0	704	889	641	583
Based on fixed capital formation	4 855	15 594	15 593	14 800	16 388
with input constraints	1	823	968	580	919
Based on on-farm services	1 497	2 444	2 536	1 963	2 832
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	884	27 745	25 118	28 620	29 497
Based on Receipts / Income	884	1 891	2 193	1 720	1 761
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	25 854	22 925	26 900	27 736
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	403	20 354	17 850	21 129	22 082
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	403	20 354	17 850	21 129	22 082
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	492	1 421	1 502	1 360	1 402
Based on long-term resource retirement	492	1 421	1 502	1 360	1 402
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	330	1 149	850	1 316	1 281
Percentage PSE (%)	3.84	8.81	8.11	8.79	9.42
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.06	1.04	1.06	1.07
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.04	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.10
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	20 625	52 435	49 125	53 296	54 884
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	3 239	9 519	10 493	9 015	9 048
Inspection and control	853	3 839	3 834	3 855	3 829
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	7 567	24 239	19 395	26 032	27 291
Marketing and promotion	30	623	580	614	675
Cost of public stockholding	8 825	14 087	14 683	13 685	13 892
Miscellaneous	112	129	141	96	149
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	42.59	17.34	19.65	16.14	16.84
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-1 187	-108 196	-93 797	-96 853	-133 938
Transfers to producers from consumers	-4 406	-124 663	-94 612	-126 581	-152 796
Other transfers from consumers	-3 081	-41 485	-25 072	-54 676	-44 707
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	5 139	40 698	17 897	67 587	36 610
Excess feed cost	1 161	17 254	7 991	16 817	26 955
Percentage CSE (%)	-0.23	-5.02	-4.63	-4.48	-5.85
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.09
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	48 352	302 097	249 994	330 308	325 989
Transfers from consumers	7 487	166 148	119 684	181 257	197 503
Transfers from taxpayers	43 946	177 435	155 382	203 728	173 194
Budget revenues	-3 081	-41 485	-25 072	-54 676	-44 707
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.29	1.41	1.18	1.64	1.41
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	47 167	206 832	171 018	234 909	214 570
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	1.26	0.96	0.81	1.16	0.93

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>