

# COMPARAISONS INTERNATIONALES

## Tableau 18. Emploi par secteur : industrie en pourcentage de l'emploi

Pourcentage

|                               | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015          | 2016          | 2017          | 2018          | 2019          |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Australie                     | 21.7   | 21.5   | 21.4   | 21.0   | 21.0   | 20.1          | 20.0          | 20.0          | 20.4          | ..            |
| Autriche                      | 24.9   | 26.0   | 26.1   | 25.9   | 25.8   | 25.8          | 25.6          | 24.9          | 25.4          | 25.4          |
| Belgique                      | 23.4   | 23.2   | 21.8   | 21.7 e | 21.4 e | 21.5 e        | 21.3 e        | 20.8 e        | 21.1 e        | 20.9 e        |
| Canada                        | 19.7   | 19.8   | 20.0   | 19.9   | 19.8   | 19.5          | 19.2          | 19.1          | 19.1          | 18.8          |
| Chili                         | 23.0   | 23.4   | 23.8   | 24.2   | 23.8   | 23.7          | 23.2          | 22.7          | 22.3          | 22.2          |
| Colombie                      | 20.1   | 20.8   | 20.8   | 19.7   | 19.9   | 19.7          | 19.3          | 19.4          | 19.9          | 20.2          |
| République tchèque            | 38.0   | 38.4   | 38.1   | 37.5   | 38.0   | 38.0          | 38.1          | 38.1          | 37.5          | 37.3          |
| Danemark                      | 20.0 e | 20.2 e | 20.0   | 19.8   | 19.5   | 19.5          | 19.0 e        | 18.9 e        | 18.9          | 18.5          |
| Estonie                       | 30.7 e | 32.6 e | 31.3 e | 30.5 e | 30.4 e | 31.1 e        | 30.3 e        | 30.2 e        | 29.8 e        | 29.0 e        |
| Finlande                      | 23.2   | 22.9   | 22.7   | 22.7   | 21.8   | 21.6          | 22.1          | 22.1          | 22.3          | 21.6          |
| France                        | 22.1   | 22.0   | 21.7   | 21.1   | 20.3   | 20.1          | 20.0          | 20.2 e        | 20.0 e        | 20.1          |
| Allemagne                     | 28.3   | 28.2   | 28.2   | 27.8   | 28.1   | 27.7          | 27.4          | 27.4          | 27.3          | 27.2          |
| Grèce                         | 19.6   | 17.7   | 16.5   | 15.6   | 15.0   | 14.9          | 15.2          | 15.4          | 15.2          | 15.3          |
| Hongrie                       | 30.7   | 30.8   | 29.8   | 29.9   | 30.4   | 30.3          | 30.4          | 31.5          | 32.4          | 32.1          |
| Islande                       | 17.9 e | 18.1 e | 17.7 e | 18.2 e | ..     | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            |
| Irlande                       | 18.0   | 17.4   | 17.0   | 17.2   | 17.3   | 18.1          | 18.5          | 18.8          | 18.7          | 18.7          |
| Israël                        | 20.0   | 19.7   | 17.4   | 17.7   | 17.5   | 17.4          | 17.3          | 17.1          | 16.8          | 16.1          |
| Italie                        | 28.6   | 28.3   | 27.6   | 27.0   | 26.9   | 26.6          | 26.1          | 26.0          | 26.1          | 25.9          |
| Japon                         | 25.1   | 24.5   | 25.0   | 24.9   | 24.8   | 24.5          | 24.3          | 24.2          | 23.9          | 23.7          |
| Corée                         | 25.0 e | 24.8 e | 24.6 e | 24.8   | 25.0   | 25.4          | 25.2          | 25.3          | 25.2          | 24.6          |
| Lettonie                      | 23.2 e | 23.1 e | 23.7 e | 24.0 e | 24.1 e | 24.1 e        | 24.3 e        | 23.5 e        | 23.7 e        | 23.7 e        |
| Lituanie                      | 24.7 e | 24.8 e | 25.3 e | 25.7 e | 24.8 e | 25.3 e        | 25.3 e        | 25.3 e        | 25.9 e        | 25.9 e        |
| Luxembourg                    | 12.0   | 12.3   | 11.6   | 10.7   | 9.9    | 10.4          | 9.9           | 8.5           | 9.9           | 9.4           |
| Mexique                       | 24.0   | 23.8   | 23.6   | 23.9   | 24.3   | 24.7          | 25.3          | 25.6          | 25.6          | 25.1          |
| Pays-Bas                      | 16.0   | 15.3   | 15.5   | 15.1   | 15.0   | 15.2          | 15.1          | 14.9          | 14.6          | 14.5          |
| Nouvelle-Zélande              | 20.6   | 20.1   | 19.8   | 19.8   | 20.5   | 21.6          | 20.1          | 20.4          | 19.8          | 19.3          |
| Norvège                       | 19.7   | 20.2   | 20.2   | 20.3   | 20.4   | 20.1          | 19.4          | 19.4          | 19.4          | 19.4          |
| Pologne                       | 30.3   | 30.7   | 30.4   | 30.5   | 30.5   | 30.4          | 31.3          | 31.5          | 31.7          | 32.0          |
| Portugal                      | 27.3   | 26.9   | 25.1   | 23.7   | 23.9   | 24.3          | 24.5          | 24.7          | 24.8          | 24.7          |
| République slovaque           | 37.1   | 37.5   | 37.5   | 35.8   | 35.4   | 36.1          | 36.5          | 37.2          | 36.5          | 36.1          |
| Slovénie                      | 32.5   | 31.5   | 30.8   | 30.9   | 30.8   | 31.6          | 32.9          | 33.1          | 33.1          | 33.9          |
| Espagne                       | 23.0   | 21.8   | 20.7   | 19.7   | 19.4   | 19.9          | 19.6          | 20.1          | 20.3          | 20.4          |
| Suède                         | 19.9   | 19.8   | 19.5   | 19.1   | 18.5   | 18.2          | 18.1          | 18.1          | 18.1          | 18.3          |
| Suisse                        | 21.4   | 21.3   | 20.8   | 21.0   | 20.6   | 20.2          | 20.1          | 20.0          | 20.0          | 19.9          |
| Turquie                       | 26.2   | 26.5   | 26.0   | 26.4   | 27.9   | 27.2          | 26.8          | 26.5          | 26.7          | 25.3          |
| Royaume-Uni                   | 19.1   | 19.0   | 18.9   | 18.7   | 18.8   | 18.5          | 18.4          | 18.2          | 18.0          | 18.1          |
| États-Unis                    | 17.2   | 17.3   | 17.3   | 17.5   | 17.8   | 17.6          | 17.5          | 17.5          | 17.7          | 17.7          |
| <b>OCDE-Total</b>             | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | <b>22.2 e</b> | <b>22.1 e</b> | <b>22.1 e</b> | <b>22.1 e</b> | <b>21.9 e</b> |
| G7                            | 21.4   | 21.3   | 21.3   | 21.2   | 21.2   | 21.0          | 20.8          | 20.8 e        | 20.7 e        | 20.7          |
| Zone euro                     | 25.1   | 24.8   | 24.4   | 23.9   | 23.7   | 23.6          | 23.4          | 23.4          | 23.4          | ..            |
| Union européenne <sup>1</sup> | 25.1   | 25.0   | 24.6   | 24.2   | 24.1   | 23.9          | 23.9          | 24.0          | 23.9          | ..            |
| Brésil                        | ..     | 21.9   | 22.9   | 22.8   | 22.4   | 21.7          | 20.8          | 20.7          | 20.1          | ..            |
| Costa Rica                    | ..     | 19.1   | 18.1   | 16.4   | 17.6   | 19.1          | 18.6          | 18.1          | 19.1          | 18.5          |
| Fédération de Russie          | 27.8   | 27.5   | 27.8   | 27.7   | 27.5   | 27.2          | 26.9          | 27.0          | 26.8          | 26.8          |

.. Non disponible ; | Rupture de série ; e Valeur estimée

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1. Union européenne est l'union européenne des 28.