

**TURKEY**

**Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4**

Annual average estimates

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>											
<b>By activity, thousands</b>											
<b>A-U</b>	<b>All activities</b>	<b>24 099.4</b>	<b>24 819.4</b>	<b>25 519.8</b>	<b>25 930.7</b>	<b>26 618.5</b>	<b>27 215.6</b>	<b>28 196.6</b>	<b>28 733.7</b>	<b>28 080.2</b>	<b>26 805.1</b>
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5 821.6	5 846.3	5 849.5	5 467.1	5 431.1	5 307.0	5 465.3	5 295.6	5 084.7	4 705.2
<b>B-F</b>	<b>Industry</b>	<b>6 377.1</b>	<b>6 459.9</b>	<b>6 734.8</b>	<b>7 222.8</b>	<b>7 246.4</b>	<b>7 286.9</b>	<b>7 482.6</b>	<b>7 661.7</b>	<b>7 109.4</b>	<b>7 033.8</b>
B	Mining and quarrying	124.4	113.4	105.5	132.9	118.9	124.7	137.9	150.2	124.7	133.4
C	Manufacturing	4 366.2	4 419.3	4 631.7	4 934.7	4 966.0	4 918.4	4 971.5	5 228.4	5 152.5	5 071.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	81.2	96.7	95.9	91.9	102.5	106.3	115.4	122.0	116.5	124.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	130.8	121.5	122.0	153.7	153.0	151.1	161.1	169.9	166.7	168.9
F	Construction	1 674.5	1 709.1	1 779.7	1 909.7	1 906.2	1 986.8	2 096.9	1 991.3	1 549.1	1 536.3
<b>G-U</b>	<b>Services</b>	<b>11 899.9</b>	<b>12 512.9</b>	<b>12 934.6</b>	<b>13 239.5</b>	<b>13 939.2</b>	<b>14 620.8</b>	<b>15 248.3</b>	<b>15 775.8</b>	<b>15 884.9</b>	<b>15 065.5</b>
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 475.9	3 501.1	3 518.3	3 585.8	3 693.3	3 756.9	3 934.5	4 035.0	3 921.1	3 723.9
H	Transportation and storage	1 044.6	1 093.8	1 151.3	1 118.8	1 109.6	1 186.3	1 235.0	1 256.1	1 256.1	1 209.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 139.8	1 206.2	1 308.0	1 350.7	1 445.9	1 470.9	1 524.0	1 629.3	1 701.8	1 379.0
J	Information and communication	210.7	237.9	254.2	228.1	253.2	248.3	257.1	231.2	234.3	241.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	280.1	264.5	287.7	300.7	296.2	300.6	271.0	255.4	295.3	314.9
L	Real estate activities	153.9	183.9	185.9	205.2	212.8	242.6	285.5	292.6	298.0	291.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	427.7	506.8	553.1	684.1	752.5	846.5	894.9	911.7	886.6	877.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	777.6	923.7	1 018.9	1 154.7	1 295.5	1 397.1	1 551.8	1 126.3	961.9	873.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 337.8	1 458.6	1 463.4	1 385.5	1 457.6	1 454.8	1 461.7	1 812.7	1 943.0	1 964.3
P	Education	1 106.7	1 224.6	1 247.7	1 320.9	1 419.5	1 607.5	1 609.5	1 690.9	1 804.1	1 800.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	692.7	808.0	858.1	973.8	1 056.0	1 123.1	1 186.6	1 427.3	1 491.4	1 467.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	100.3	107.7	121.0	130.6	149.6	141.5	154.3	182.2	172.9	124.2
S	Other service activities	595.3	587.6	636.1	638.4	649.1	682.2	697.8	737.7	739.5	671.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	552.7	403.4	325.6	160.2	145.0	156.8	175.5	180.0	174.1	121.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	4.8	..	5.5	..	..	6.1	9.2	8.1	5.8	6.8
<b>EMPLOYEES</b>											
<b>By activity, thousands</b>											
<b>A-U</b>	<b>All activities</b>	<b>14 871.8</b>	<b>15 619.4</b>	<b>16 351.5</b>	<b>17 130.0</b>	<b>17 871.1</b>	<b>18 385.0</b>	<b>18 966.6</b>	<b>19 536.4</b>	<b>19 224.3</b>	<b>18 719.2</b>
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	621.9	606.8	590.9	548.5	596.7	545.4	571.4	542.8	550.1	591.1
<b>B-F</b>	<b>Industry</b>	<b>5 392.1</b>	<b>5 505.2</b>	<b>5 741.6</b>	<b>6 126.6</b>	<b>6 154.2</b>	<b>6 150.3</b>	<b>6 275.0</b>	<b>6 462.7</b>	<b>6 002.3</b>	<b>5 958.1</b>
B	Mining and quarrying	120.4	108.6	102.6	129.0	113.5	122.3	133.9	147.2	122.3	130.5
C	Manufacturing	3 764.1	3 840.5	4 009.2	4 244.3	4 284.8	4 246.6	4 294.1	4 520.7	4 459.3	4 413.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	80.2	96.7	95.1	90.8	102.4	105.8	115.4	122.0	116.0	124.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	62.8	60.2	67.2	81.1	77.1	70.4	63.3	87.5	92.4	83.5
F	Construction	1 364.6	1 399.3	1 467.5	1 581.4	1 576.5	1 605.1	1 668.3	1 585.3	1 212.3	1 206.6
<b>G-U</b>	<b>Services</b>	<b>8 857.7</b>	<b>9 507.4</b>	<b>10 019.0</b>	<b>10 454.9</b>	<b>11 120.2</b>	<b>11 689.4</b>	<b>12 120.1</b>	<b>12 530.9</b>	<b>12 672.0</b>	<b>12 170.0</b>
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 022.4	2 072.5	2 132.9	2 172.5	2 276.9	2 330.5	2 426.2	2 492.5	2 412.6	2 383.8
H	Transportation and storage	695.1	735.1	784.0	799.4	805.9	862.0	892.9	907.8	927.8	922.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	845.4	905.6	1 002.3	1 016.0	1 125.7	1 130.9	1 180.2	1 267.8	1 295.9	1 044.6
J	Information and communication	177.8	204.8	218.3	191.6	213.6	202.4	211.1	188.0	193.4	202.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	264.2	250.0	272.1	274.7	275.7	278.5	247.0	234.5	271.4	289.0
L	Real estate activities	115.0	140.9	142.2	150.0	163.7	179.6	202.6	206.8	225.1	223.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	295.1	356.9	399.9	524.4	571.3	655.7	688.3	692.3	656.6	623.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	737.9	805.6	881.5	1 026.8	1 147.0	1 237.3	1 366.8	915.3	769.0	706.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 337.8	1 458.6	1 463.4	1 385.5	1 457.6	1 454.8	1 461.7	1 812.7	1 943.0	1 964.3
P	Education	1 092.8	1 205.2	1 229.5	1 297.5	1 397.3	1 584.3	1 579.4	1 660.1	1 766.0	1 766.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	671.3	787.2	835.9	954.3	1 034.2	1 098.0	1 160.1	1 403.2	1 463.2	1 430.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	76.5	80.9	92.1	93.8	104.8	100.7	102.4	126.2	119.9	83.7
S	Other service activities	369.7	358.3	397.1	406.1	397.5	412.0	416.6	435.8	448.5	400.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	152.3	140.8	162.5	160.2	145.0	156.8	175.5	180.0	174.1	121.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	4.8	..	5.5	..	..	6.1	9.2	8.1	5.8	6.8

.. Not available; | Break in series

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