

COMPARAISONS INTERNATIONALES

Tableau 7. Encours d'investissement direct de l'étranger (stocks), en pourcentage du PIB
En fin d'année

Pourcentage

| | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Australie ¹ | 29.2 | 43.4 | 40.6 | 35.9 | 38.7 | 36.9 | 38.5 | 43.1 | 44.2 | 46.6 |
| Autriche ² | 35.0 | 43.6 | 42.5 | 36.8 | 41.9 | 43.4 | 41.4 | 43.4 | 40.4 | 48.0 |
| Belgique ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 97.7 | 92.7 | 93.5 | 114.5 | 106.8 | 114.5 |
| Canada | 40.0 | 63.3 | 61.0 | 48.2 | 52.3 | 53.3 | 55.3 | 51.7 | 62.9 | 64.9 |
| Chili ² | .. | 73.8 | 72.0 | 67.2 | 75.1 | 75.6 | 84.6 | 94.0 | 98.6 | 98.2 |
| République tchèque ¹ | 48.0 | 61.0 | 61.9 | 52.9 | 65.8 | 64.0 | 58.5 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 71.9 |
| Danemark ² | 29.4 | 32.1 | 30.1 | 28.6 | 30.1 | 21.8 | 27.1 | 30.8 | 31.9 | 36.4 |
| Estonie | 63.9 | 80.6 | 79.7 | 70.6 | 82.2 | 87.8 | 78.8 | 82.8 | 82.3 | 89.8 |
| Finlande ¹ | 29.4 | 33.9 | 34.6 | 32.6 | 37.6 | 32.9 | 34.4 | 35.1 | 33.7 | 34.9 |
| France ¹ | 19.3 | 24.1 | 23.9 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 27.1 | 24.5 | 28.2 | 28.6 | 33.9 |
| Allemagne ¹ | 24.7 | 28.2 | 28.1 | 26.3 | 24.4 | 25.5 | 22.1 | 23.3 | 22.6 | 25.7 |
| Grèce ¹ | 10.8 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 16.2 |
| Hongrie ² | 55.7 | 75.7 | 69.4 | 60.6 | 81.3 | 80.3 | 71.1 | 69.1 | 64.2 | 65.4 |
| Islande ² | 52.2 | 66.6 | 88.5 | 85.9 | 72.5 | 47.4 | 45.6 | 46.3 | 48.5 | 42.3 |
| Irlande | 68.5 | 105.8 | 128.6 | 122.1 | 170.2 | 171.1 | 160.6 | 305.1 | 278.1 | 269.4 |
| Israël ^{1,3} | 22.3 | 27.1 | 25.7 | 24.8 | 29.4 | 29.5 | 28.9 | 33.1 | 33.7 | 36.6 |
| Italie ¹ | 13.7 | 16.7 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 22.1 |
| Japon ¹ | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| Corée ¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.7 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.4 | .. |
| Lettonie ¹ | 31.8 | 44.4 | 46.0 | 42.5 | 48.1 | 52.7 | 48.1 | 54.7 | 51.6 | 57.9 |
| Lituanie ¹ | 26.7 | 35.4 | 36.1 | 32.8 | 37.2 | 37.8 | 31.9 | 35.4 | 34.3 | 37.7 |
| Luxembourg ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 278.0 | 265.1 | 345.6 | 347.3 | 344.8 | 286.7 |
| Mexique ² | 25.3 | 37.7 | 36.8 | 32.5 | 38.2 | 38.4 | 37.4 | 42.9 | 44.0 | 42.7 |
| Pays-Bas ² | 68.3 | 74.5 | 69.5 | 67.5 | 74.9 | 90.9 | 159.9 | 179.1 | 177.9 | 201.5 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande ¹ | 33.1 | 46.5 | 39.1 | 38.2 | 40.6 | 39.5 | 38.1 | 37.4 | 37.2 | 36.9 |
| Norvège ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.5 | 34.7 | 38.1 | 39.7 | 36.1 |
| Pologne ² | 27.8 | 38.1 | 39.1 | 31.1 | 39.8 | 43.7 | 38.9 | 38.5 | 39.6 | 45.5 |
| Portugal ² | 27.5 | 35.1 | 35.6 | 34.7 | 44.9 | 48.1 | 44.9 | 52.5 | 51.2 | 59.9 |
| République slovaque ¹ | 52.2 | 59.1 | 56.2 | 52.9 | 59.0 | 58.9 | 49.3 | 52.6 | 53.0 | 58.3 |
| Slovénie ¹ | 21.5 | 22.4 | 22.2 | 22.4 | 26.3 | 25.5 | 24.8 | 29.4 | 30.6 | 33.6 |
| Espagne ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.0 | 44.2 | 44.0 | 47.5 |
| Suède ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62.1 | 51.1 | 58.1 | 56.0 | 60.7 |
| Suisse ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 99.6 | 112.6 | 138.4 | 147.5 |
| Turquie ¹ | 10.5 | 22.3 | 24.2 | 16.4 | 21.8 | 16.0 | 19.6 | 18.4 | 17.2 | 22.8 |
| Royaume-Uni | 31.4 | 42.9 | 43.5 | 43.9 | 53.8 | 54.9 | 52.1 | 52.8 | 55.5 | 68.8 |
| États-Unis ¹ | 16.9 | 20.8 | 22.9 | 22.5 | 24.2 | 29.6 | 31.3 | 31.6 | 35.4 | 40.5 |
| OCDE total | 23.1 | 28.6 | 29.3 | 27.7 | 30.7 | 33.5 | 34.9 | 37.5 | 39.1 | 43.8 |
| Union européenne⁴ | 33.0 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 38.4 | 44.4 | 45.0 | 45.7 | 52.5 | 52.0 | 58.6 |
| G20 | 17.9 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 22.7 | 24.1 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 27.1 | 29.0 | 31.5 |
| <i>dont :</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| G20 - Pays non-OCDE | 16.8 | 24.3 | 25.3 | 22.9 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 24.9 | 24.1 |
| <i>Argentine</i> | 20.6 | 23.3 | 20.1 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 12.0 |
| <i>Brésil</i> | 15.4 | 22.0 | 29.0 | 24.8 | 26.9 | 25.4 | 24.5 | 23.9 | 31.4 | 30.3 |
| <i>Chine</i> | 19.9 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 25.2 | 24.2 | 24.3 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 24.6 | 24.1 |
| <i>Inde</i> | 9.8 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 14.5 |
| <i>Indonésie</i> | .. | .. | 21.3 | 20.7 | 23.1 | 25.3 | 24.4 | 25.8 | 26.8 | 22.8 |
| <i>Fédération de Russie</i> | 11.9 | 27.9 | 28.3 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 14.1 | 19.2 | 30.7 | 28.9 |
| <i>Arabie saoudite</i> | 21.7 | 34.5 | 33.4 | 27.8 | 27.0 | 27.8 | 28.5 | 34.2 | 35.9 | 33.8 |
| <i>Afrique du Sud</i> | 29.2 | 46.9 | 47.8 | 38.3 | 41.3 | 41.5 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 45.8 | 44.7 |

.. Non disponible ; | Rupture de série

Note : Voir les métadonnées détaillées sur : <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20190321/7624>.

1. Les entités à vocation spéciale résidentes sont inexistantes ou peu significatives.
2. Les données excluent les entités à vocation spéciales.
3. Informations sur les données concernant Israël : <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
4. UE27 de 2007 à 2012 et UE28 à partir de 2013.

Source : Statistiques de l'OCDE sur l'investissement direct international (base de données) : <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-fr>