

Table 3.20. Exchange rates used, national currency per US dollar at market exchange rates

| | | 1965 | 1990 | 2000 | 2007 | 2010 | 2013 | 2015 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020p |
|-----------------|-----|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | AUD | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Austria | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Belgium | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Canada | CAD | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Chile | CLP | 0.0 | 304.9 | 539.4 | 522.2 | 510.0 | 495.3 | 654.3 | 641.9 | 703.3 | 791.7 |
| Colombia | COP | 10.5 | 502.3 | 2 087.9 | 2 078.3 | 1 898.6 | 1 868.8 | 2 741.9 | 2 955.7 | 3 280.8 | 3 694.9 |
| Costa Rica | CRC | 6.6 | 91.6 | 308.2 | 516.6 | 525.8 | 499.8 | 534.6 | 577.0 | 587.3 | 584.9 |
| Czech Republic | CZK | .. | .. | 38.6 | 20.3 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 24.6 | 21.7 | 22.9 | 23.2 |
| Denmark | DKK | 6.9 | 6.2 | 8.1 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| Estonia | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Finland | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| France | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Germany | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Greece | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Hungary | HUF | .. | 63.2 | 282.3 | 183.6 | 207.8 | 223.6 | 279.2 | 270.2 | 290.6 | 308.0 |
| Iceland | ISK | 0.4 | 58.4 | 78.8 | 64.1 | 122.2 | 122.2 | 131.9 | 108.3 | 122.6 | 135.4 |
| Ireland | EUR | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Israel | ILS | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Italy | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Japan | JPY | 361.7 | 142.2 | 111.2 | 114.2 | 85.7 | 99.7 | 118.0 | 110.1 | 108.5 | 106.8 |
| Korea | KRW | 266.3 | 708.0 | 1 130.6 | 929.5 | 1 155.4 | 1 094.9 | 1 131.3 | 1 100.2 | 1 165.3 | 1 180.1 |
| Latvia | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Lithuania | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Luxembourg | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Mexico | MXN | 0.0 | 2.8 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 15.9 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 21.4 |
| Netherlands | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| New Zealand | NZD | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Norway | NOK | 7.2 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 9.4 |
| Poland | PLN | 0.0 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Portugal | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Slovak Republic | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Slovenia | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Spain | EUR | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Sweden | SEK | 5.2 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| Switzerland | CHF | 4.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Turkey | TRY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 7.0 |
| United Kingdom | GBP | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| United States | USD | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

.. Not available

Source: OECD Financial indicators data.