

Table A.10. Exchange rates

National currency per US dollar

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	1.72	1.93	1.84	1.54	1.36	1.31	1.33	1.20	1.19	1.28	1.09	0.97	0.97	1.04
Austria	1.085	1.118	1.063	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
Belgium	1.085	1.118	1.063	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
Canada	1.49	1.55	1.57	1.40	1.30	1.21	1.13	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.03	0.99	1.00	1.03
Chile	540	635	689	691	610	560	530	522	522	561	510	484	486	495
Czech Republic	38.6	38.0	32.7	28.2	25.7	24.0	22.6	20.3	17.1	19.1	19.1	17.7	19.6	19.6
Denmark	8.08	8.32	7.89	6.59	5.99	6.00	5.95	5.44	5.10	5.36	5.62	5.37	5.79	5.62
Estonia	1.084	1.117	1.062	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.719	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
Finland	1.085	1.118	1.063	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
France	1.085	1.118	1.063	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
Germany	1.085	1.118	1.063	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
Greece	1.072	1.118	1.063	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
Hungary	282.2	286.5	257.9	224.3	202.7	199.6	210.4	183.6	172.1	202.3	207.9	201.1	225.1	223.7
Iceland	78.6	97.4	91.7	76.7	70.2	63.0	70.2	64.1	87.9	123.6	122.2	116.0	125.1	122.2
Ireland	1.085	1.118	1.063	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
Israel ¹	4.077	4.206	4.738	4.554	4.482	4.488	4.456	4.108	3.588	3.932	3.739	3.578	3.856	3.611
Italy	1.085	1.118	1.063	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
Japan	108	122	125	116	108	110	116	118	103	94	88	80	80	98
Korea	1 131	1 291	1 251	1 192	1 145	1 024	955	929	1 102	1 277	1 156	1 108	1 126	1 095
Luxembourg	1.085	1.118	1.063	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
Mexico	9.46	9.34	9.66	10.79	11.29	10.90	10.90	10.93	11.13	13.51	12.64	12.42	13.17	12.77
Netherlands	1.085	1.118	1.063	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
New Zealand	2.20	2.38	2.16	1.72	1.51	1.42	1.54	1.36	1.42	1.60	1.39	1.27	1.23	1.22
Norway	8.80	8.99	7.98	7.08	6.74	6.44	6.41	5.86	5.64	6.29	6.04	5.60	5.82	5.88
Poland	4.35	4.09	4.08	3.89	3.66	3.24	3.10	2.77	2.41	3.12	3.02	2.96	3.26	3.16
Portugal	1.085	1.118	1.063	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
Slovak Republic	1.528	1.605	1.505	1.221	1.071	1.030	0.986	0.820	0.709	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
Slovenia	0.929	1.013	1.003	0.864	0.803	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
Spain	1.085	1.118	1.063	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
Sweden	9.16	10.33	9.74	8.09	7.35	7.47	7.38	6.76	6.59	7.65	7.21	6.49	6.78	6.51
Switzerland	1.69	1.69	1.56	1.35	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.08	1.09	1.04	0.89	0.94	0.93
Turkey	0.625	1.226	1.507	1.501	1.426	1.344	1.428	1.303	1.302	1.550	1.503	1.675	1.796	1.904
United Kingdom	0.66	0.69	0.67	0.61	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.50	0.54	0.64	0.65	0.62	0.63	0.64
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Euro area	1.085	1.118	1.063	0.886	0.805	0.804	0.797	0.731	0.683	0.720	0.755	0.719	0.778	0.753
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	1.83	2.35	2.92	3.08	2.93	2.43	2.18	1.95	1.83	2.00	1.76	1.67	1.95	2.16
China	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.28	8.19	7.97	7.61	6.95	6.83	6.77	6.46	6.31	6.20
India	44.94	47.19	48.61	46.58	45.32	44.10	45.31	41.35	43.51	48.41	45.73	46.67	53.44	58.60
Indonesia	8 421.78	10 260.90	9 311.19	8 577.13	8 938.85	9 704.74	9 159.32	9 141.00	9 698.96	10 389.90	9 090.43	8 770.43	9 386.63	10 461.24
Russian Federation	28.13	29.17	31.35	30.69	28.81	28.28	27.19	25.58	24.85	31.74	30.37	29.38	30.84	31.84
South Africa	6.94	8.61	10.54	7.56	6.46	6.36	6.77	7.05	8.26	8.47	7.32	7.26	8.21	9.66

Note: Detailed metadata:

[http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=NAAG_2015_NOV15&Lang=en&Coords=\[INDICATOR\].\[EXC\]](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=NAAG_2015_NOV15&Lang=en&Coords=[INDICATOR].[EXC])1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>