

# FINLAND

## Table III. Expenditure by function

Million EUR

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>III.1 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
<b>1 Total expenditure</b>	<b>118 504</b>	<b>119 415</b>	<b>121 044</b>	<b>121 375</b>	<b>124 626</b>	<b>127 945</b>	<b>136 128</b>	<b>139 928</b>
2 General public services	17 076	17 683	17 259	17 577	18 687	19 181	19 982	20 339
3 Defence	2 863	2 760	2 887	2 814	2 782	2 761	3 324	2 997
4 Public order and safety	2 658	2 620	2 581	2 550	2 590	2 816	2 758	2 908
5 Economic affairs	10 131	10 004	9 800	9 739	9 772	10 100	12 357	12 680
6 Environment protection	521	499	493	453	462	464	543	579
7 Housing and community amenities	813	859	678	732	706	765	782	1 009
8 Health	16 159	15 406	15 616	15 868	16 513	17 114	18 154	19 377
9 Recreation, culture and religion	2 981	3 076	3 146	3 311	3 542	3 566	3 579	3 748
10 Education	13 118	13 095	13 158	12 785	12 954	13 458	13 938	14 316
11 Social protection	52 184	53 413	55 426	55 546	56 618	57 720	60 711	61 975
<i>of which:</i>								
<b>12 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>29 175</b>	<b>29 102</b>	<b>28 763</b>	<b>28 069</b>	<b>28 942</b>	<b>29 928</b>	<b>30 466</b>	<b>32 045</b>
13 General public services	3 859	4 300	4 174	4 193	4 304	4 369	4 495	4 788
14 Defence	1 116	1 056	1 023	970	1 012	1 023	1 051	1 073
15 Public order and safety	1 782	1 722	1 714	1 643	1 683	1 789	1 817	1 894
16 Economic affairs	1 341	1 208	1 152	1 162	1 352	1 491	1 483	1 575
17 Environment protection	206	194	183	176	175	187	195	213
18 Housing and community amenities	386	416	398	359	370	360	358	386
19 Health	7 042	6 679	6 663	6 457	6 621	6 860	6 996	7 388
20 Recreation, culture and religion	982	982	985	973	989	1 010	984	1 022
21 Education	6 585	6 475	6 375	6 164	6 282	6 477	6 597	6 916
22 Social protection	5 876	6 070	6 096	5 972	6 154	6 362	6 490	6 790
<b>23 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>8 688</b>	<b>7 709</b>	<b>9 211</b>	<b>9 235</b>	<b>10 146</b>	<b>10 711</b>	<b>11 680</b>	<b>10 678</b>
24 General public services	1 994	1 683	1 584	1 752	2 042	2 301	2 537	2 249
25 Defence	490	172	619	499	564	673	794	471
26 Public order and safety	137	124	130	105	104	137	137	140
27 Economic affairs	2 816	2 566	2 637	2 698	2 946	2 921	3 222	2 954
28 Environment protection	40	44	36	35	44	30	36	34
29 Housing and community amenities	-5	108	127	152	171	217	218	226
30 Health	919	825	1 015	1 134	1 181	1 202	1 316	1 295
31 Recreation, culture and religion	412	521	642	681	861	857	819	746
32 Education	1 543	1 619	1 765	1 763	1 853	2 032	2 204	2 156
33 Social protection	342	47	656	416	380	341	397	407
<b>III.2 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
<b>1 Total expenditure</b>	<b>58 785</b>	<b>58 304</b>	<b>59 417</b>	<b>59 546</b>	<b>60 561</b>	<b>61 669</b>	<b>69 864</b>	<b>69 726</b>
2 General public services	13 293	13 332	13 169	13 023	13 745	14 221	15 221	14 905
3 Defence	2 863	2 760	2 887	2 814	2 782	2 761	3 324	2 997
4 Public order and safety	2 099	2 127	2 096	2 077	2 124	2 326	2 246	2 374
5 Economic affairs	7 117	6 975	6 973	6 764	6 951	7 017	9 164	9 520
6 Environment protection	389	353	323	323	329	327	414	433
7 Housing and community amenities	375	449	430	318	327	320	312	383
8 Health	6 531	6 094	6 469	6 350	6 321	6 423	8 781	9 205
9 Recreation, culture and religion	1 573	1 530	1 504	1 524	1 554	1 500	1 709	1 896
10 Education	7 328	7 244	7 285	7 080	7 096	7 248	7 984	7 871
11 Social protection	17 217	17 440	18 281	19 273	19 332	19 526	20 709	20 142
<i>of which:</i>								
<b>12 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>6 952</b>	<b>6 815</b>	<b>6 606</b>	<b>6 444</b>	<b>6 833</b>	<b>7 219</b>	<b>7 401</b>	<b>7 789</b>
13 General public services	1 553	1 572	1 518	1 515	1 596	1 702	1 714	1 811
14 Defence	1 116	1 056	1 023	970	1 012	1 023	1 051	1 073
15 Public order and safety	1 399	1 388	1 379	1 327	1 372	1 467	1 495	1 556
16 Economic affairs	935	852	804	789	850	912	959	1 021
17 Environment protection	155	141	131	126	128	136	144	156
18 Housing and community amenities	95	103	96	93	95	91	95	98
19 Health	109	142	137	151	161	171	183	242
20 Recreation, culture and religion	278	274	272	260	266	266	275	279
21 Education	1 236	1 216	1 177	1 138	1 275	1 367	1 397	1 461
22 Social protection	76	71	69	75	78	84	88	92
<b>23 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>4 051</b>	<b>3 317</b>	<b>4 088</b>	<b>4 046</b>	<b>4 222</b>	<b>4 340</b>	<b>4 749</b>	<b>4 268</b>
24 General public services	1 234	1 049	1 088	1 150	1 198	1 377	1 465	1 384
25 Defence	490	172	619	499	564	673	794	471
26 Public order and safety	78	62	58	50	44	70	67	73
27 Economic affairs	1 473	1 299	1 463	1 448	1 523	1 388	1 584	1 481
28 Environment protection	30	31	23	30	30	21	22	20
29 Housing and community amenities	4	6	4	6	7	4	3	7
30 Health	21	44	37	38	34	21	22	25
31 Recreation, culture and religion	153	147	206	209	231	210	229	243
32 Education	563	500	583	610	586	570	557	558
33 Social protection	5	7	7	6	5	6	6	6

# FINLAND

## Table III. Expenditure by function (cont.)

Million EUR

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>III.4 LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
<b>1 Total expenditure</b>	<b>47 993</b>	<b>48 572</b>	<b>48 711</b>	<b>49 049</b>	<b>50 838</b>	<b>52 859</b>	<b>54 741</b>	<b>57 343</b>
2 General public services	7 483	8 426	8 335	8 758	9 445	9 596	10 017	10 563
3 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4 Public order and safety	564	526	519	506	499	524	517	541
5 Economic affairs	3 424	3 432	3 160	3 279	3 179	3 438	3 693	3 637
6 Environment protection	146	161	187	146	146	156	154	167
7 Housing and community amenities	455	422	274	423	395	461	488	638
8 Health	13 424	12 583	12 872	13 151	13 678	14 155	14 824	15 681
9 Recreation, culture and religion	1 693	1 841	1 899	2 036	2 241	2 308	2 165	2 161
10 Education	8 629	8 624	8 595	8 416	8 478	8 823	9 181	9 468
11 Social protection	12 175	12 557	12 870	12 334	12 777	13 398	13 702	14 487
<i>of which:</i>								
<b>12 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>21 656</b>	<b>21 726</b>	<b>21 575</b>	<b>21 001</b>	<b>21 443</b>	<b>22 060</b>	<b>22 380</b>	<b>23 547</b>
13 General public services	2 306	2 728	2 656	2 678	2 708	2 667	2 781	2 977
14 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Public order and safety	383	334	335	316	311	322	322	338
16 Economic affairs	406	356	348	373	502	579	524	554
17 Environment protection	51	53	52	50	47	51	51	57
18 Housing and community amenities	291	313	302	266	275	269	263	288
19 Health	6 933	6 537	6 526	6 306	6 460	6 689	6 813	7 146
20 Recreation, culture and religion	704	708	713	713	723	744	709	743
21 Education	5 349	5 259	5 198	5 026	5 007	5 110	5 200	5 455
22 Social protection	5 233	5 438	5 445	5 273	5 410	5 629	5 717	5 989
<b>23 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>4 646</b>	<b>4 685</b>	<b>4 868</b>	<b>5 164</b>	<b>5 879</b>	<b>6 439</b>	<b>6 962</b>	<b>6 421</b>
24 General public services	760	634	496	602	844	924	1 072	865
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26 Public order and safety	59	62	72	55	60	67	70	67
27 Economic affairs	1 343	1 267	1 174	1 250	1 423	1 533	1 638	1 473
28 Environment protection	10	13	13	5	14	9	14	14
29 Housing and community amenities	-9	102	123	146	164	213	215	219
30 Health	898	781	978	1 096	1 147	1 181	1 294	1 270
31 Recreation, culture and religion	259	374	436	472	630	647	590	503
32 Education	980	1 119	1 182	1 153	1 267	1 462	1 647	1 598
33 Social protection	346	333	394	385	330	403	422	412
<b>III.5 SOCIAL SECURITY FUNDS</b>								
<b>1 Total expenditure</b>	<b>41 186</b>	<b>42 635</b>	<b>43 350</b>	<b>44 181</b>	<b>44 775</b>	<b>45 422</b>	<b>48 279</b>	<b>48 988</b>
2 General public services	65	62	75	87	93	80	14	17
3 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Economic affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8 Health	2 476	2 526	2 460	2 416	2 517	2 646	2 723	2 904
9 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 Education	975	1 009	1 049	865	707	730	768	823
11 Social protection	37 670	39 038	39 766	40 813	41 458	41 966	44 774	45 244
<i>of which:</i>								
<b>12 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>709</b>
13 General public services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 Economic affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19 Health	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22 Social protection	567	561	582	624	666	649	685	709
<b>23 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-293</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-68</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>-11</b>
24 General public services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27 Economic affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 Health	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33 Social protection	-9	-293	255	25	45	-68	-31	-11

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navo14/20230523/5718>.

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.