

# FINLAND

## Table III. Expenditure by function

Million EUR

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>III.1 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
<b>1 Total expenditure</b>	<b>107 066</b>	<b>112 291</b>	<b>116 922</b>	<b>119 399</b>	<b>119 760</b>	<b>120 820</b>	<b>121 304</b>	..
2 General public services	15 786	16 377	16 862	17 023	17 824	17 424	17 682	..
3 Defence	2 681	2 966	2 981	2 890	2 807	2 823	2 810	..
4 Public order and safety	2 649	2 734	2 754	2 658	2 620	2 560	2 550	..
5 Economic affairs	9 355	9 679	9 734	10 024	9 968	9 738	9 602	..
6 Environment protection	480	496	522	521	499	493	453	..
7 Housing and community amenities	1 007	868	809	813	859	678	732	..
8 Health	15 421	16 377	16 869	17 076	15 365	15 578	15 835	..
9 Recreation, culture and religion	2 363	2 406	2 992	3 022	3 106	3 115	3 275	..
10 Education	12 725	12 871	13 011	13 122	13 100	13 157	12 716	..
11 Social protection	44 599	47 517	50 388	52 250	53 612	55 254	55 649	..
<i>of which:</i>								
<b>12 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>27 449</b>	<b>28 561</b>	<b>29 128</b>	<b>29 166</b>	<b>29 055</b>	<b>28 714</b>	<b>28 019</b>	..
13 General public services	3 694	3 851	3 872	3 852	4 293	4 167	4 184	..
14 Defence	1 083	1 098	1 093	1 116	1 056	1 023	970	..
15 Public order and safety	1 715	1 752	1 786	1 782	1 722	1 714	1 643	..
16 Economic affairs	1 288	1 332	1 356	1 341	1 208	1 152	1 162	..
17 Environment protection	192	201	205	206	194	183	176	..
18 Housing and community amenities	383	393	396	386	416	398	359	..
19 Health	6 611	6 957	7 023	7 042	6 643	6 633	6 428	..
20 Recreation, culture and religion	737	746	982	970	970	973	962	..
21 Education	6 338	6 531	6 582	6 585	6 475	6 375	6 164	..
22 Social protection	5 408	5 700	5 833	5 886	6 078	6 096	5 971	..
<b>23 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>7 486</b>	<b>8 091</b>	<b>8 457</b>	<b>8 606</b>	<b>8 157</b>	<b>8 863</b>	<b>9 166</b>	..
24 General public services	1 742	1 818	1 960	1 994	1 823	1 748	1 893	..
25 Defence	434	601	570	474	383	437	484	..
26 Public order and safety	184	152	160	137	124	130	105	..
27 Economic affairs	2 112	2 434	2 485	2 823	2 558	2 636	2 700	..
28 Environment protection	34	33	45	40	44	36	35	..
29 Housing and community amenities	54	62	36	-5	108	127	152	..
30 Health	763	881	917	919	808	1 000	1 123	..
31 Recreation, culture and religion	285	350	428	414	510	561	566	..
32 Education	1 553	1 391	1 487	1 542	1 611	1 754	1 710	..
33 Social protection	325	369	369	268	188	434	398	..
<b>III.2 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
<b>1 Total expenditure</b>	<b>54 188</b>	<b>56 247</b>	<b>58 059</b>	<b>58 764</b>	<b>58 458</b>	<b>59 414</b>	<b>59 577</b>	..
2 General public services	12 322	12 794	13 180	13 238	13 472	13 332	13 132	..
3 Defence	2 681	2 966	2 981	2 890	2 807	2 823	2 810	..
4 Public order and safety	2 123	2 198	2 199	2 099	2 127	2 075	2 077	..
5 Economic affairs	6 823	6 942	6 918	7 003	6 946	6 911	6 646	..
6 Environment protection	353	366	389	389	353	323	323	..
7 Housing and community amenities	539	409	398	375	449	430	318	..
8 Health	6 304	6 394	6 550	6 531	6 053	6 431	6 313	..
9 Recreation, culture and religion	955	891	1 482	1 576	1 534	1 491	1 538	..
10 Education	7 117	7 292	7 208	7 332	7 243	7 284	7 042	..
11 Social protection	14 971	15 995	16 754	17 331	17 474	18 314	19 378	..
<i>of which:</i>								
<b>12 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>6 467</b>	<b>6 633</b>	<b>6 916</b>	<b>6 935</b>	<b>6 762</b>	<b>6 558</b>	<b>6 397</b>	..
13 General public services	1 463	1 518	1 524	1 547	1 566	1 512	1 508	..
14 Defence	1 083	1 098	1 093	1 116	1 056	1 023	970	..
15 Public order and safety	1 360	1 377	1 399	1 399	1 388	1 379	1 327	..
16 Economic affairs	929	941	950	935	852	804	789	..
17 Environment protection	143	151	154	155	141	131	126	..
18 Housing and community amenities	98	96	94	95	103	96	93	..
19 Health	113	117	113	109	106	107	122	..
20 Recreation, culture and religion	43	42	276	267	263	260	249	..
21 Education	1 160	1 219	1 236	1 236	1 216	1 177	1 138	..
22 Social protection	75	74	77	76	71	69	75	..
<b>23 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>3 528</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>3 978</b>	<b>4 036</b>	<b>3 643</b>	<b>3 980</b>	<b>4 077</b>	..
24 General public services	1 095	1 127	1 209	1 234	1 189	1 252	1 295	..
25 Defence	434	601	570	474	383	437	484	..
26 Public order and safety	112	101	106	78	62	58	50	..
27 Economic affairs	1 237	1 415	1 431	1 473	1 298	1 462	1 449	..
28 Environment protection	27	23	33	30	31	23	30	..
29 Housing and community amenities	8	7	5	4	6	4	6	..
30 Health	80	51	26	21	27	22	24	..
31 Recreation, culture and religion	12	9	105	155	148	143	145	..
32 Education	506	522	487	562	492	572	588	..
33 Social protection	17	10	6	5	7	7	6	..

# FINLAND

## Table III. Expenditure by function (cont.)

Million EUR

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>III.4 LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
<b>1 Total expenditure</b>	<b>44 421</b>	<b>46 783</b>	<b>48 370</b>	<b>48 944</b>	<b>48 581</b>	<b>48 726</b>	<b>48 981</b>	..
2 General public services	6 800	7 168	7 409	7 485	8 427	8 337	8 754	..
3 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
4 Public order and safety	534	543	562	564	526	519	506	..
5 Economic affairs	2 892	3 111	3 215	3 431	3 425	3 160	3 260	..
6 Environment protection	139	146	147	146	161	187	146	..
7 Housing and community amenities	485	476	426	455	422	274	423	..
8 Health	12 788	13 682	14 213	14 341	12 583	12 872	13 155	..
9 Recreation, culture and religion	1 673	1 782	1 769	1 691	1 827	1 881	1 986	..
10 Education	8 412	8 426	8 671	8 629	8 624	8 595	8 385	..
11 Social protection	10 698	11 449	11 958	12 202	12 586	12 901	12 366	..
<i>of which:</i>								
<b>12 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>20 451</b>	<b>21 383</b>	<b>21 651</b>	<b>21 654</b>	<b>21 724</b>	<b>21 574</b>	<b>20 999</b>	..
13 General public services	2 231	2 333	2 348	2 305	2 727	2 655	2 676	..
14 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
15 Public order and safety	355	375	387	383	334	335	316	..
16 Economic affairs	359	391	406	406	356	348	373	..
17 Environment protection	49	50	51	51	53	52	50	..
18 Housing and community amenities	285	297	302	291	313	302	266	..
19 Health	6 498	6 840	6 910	6 933	6 537	6 526	6 306	..
20 Recreation, culture and religion	694	704	706	703	707	713	713	..
21 Education	5 178	5 312	5 346	5 349	5 259	5 198	5 026	..
22 Social protection	4 802	5 081	5 195	5 233	5 438	5 445	5 273	..
<b>23 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>3 943</b>	<b>4 184</b>	<b>4 439</b>	<b>4 653</b>	<b>4 666</b>	<b>4 850</b>	<b>5 082</b>	..
24 General public services	647	691	751	760	634	496	598	..
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
26 Public order and safety	72	51	54	59	62	72	55	..
27 Economic affairs	875	1 019	1 054	1 350	1 260	1 174	1 251	..
28 Environment protection	7	10	12	10	13	13	5	..
29 Housing and community amenities	46	55	31	-9	102	123	146	..
30 Health	683	830	891	898	781	978	1 099	..
31 Recreation, culture and religion	273	341	323	259	362	418	421	..
32 Education	1 047	869	1 000	980	1 119	1 182	1 122	..
33 Social protection	293	318	323	346	333	394	385	..
<b>III.5 SOCIAL SECURITY FUNDS</b>								
<b>1 Total expenditure</b>	<b>34 791</b>	<b>37 061</b>	<b>39 386</b>	<b>41 111</b>	<b>42 777</b>	<b>43 114</b>	<b>44 147</b>	..
2 General public services	85	107	82	65	62	75	87	..
3 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
4 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
5 Economic affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
6 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
7 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
8 Health	2 312	2 401	2 387	2 476	2 526	2 460	2 416	..
9 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
10 Education	894	917	931	975	1 015	1 049	865	..
11 Social protection	31 500	33 636	35 986	37 595	39 174	39 530	40 779	..
<i>of which:</i>								
<b>12 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>623</b>	..
13 General public services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
14 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
15 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
16 Economic affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
17 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
18 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
19 Health	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
20 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
21 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
22 Social protection	531	545	561	577	569	582	623	..
<b>23 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>-83</b>	<b>-152</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>7</b>	..
24 General public services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
26 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
27 Economic affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
28 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
29 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
30 Health	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
31 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
32 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
33 Social protection	15	41	40	-83	-152	33	7	..

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navo14/20200203/2a8f>.

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.