

GERMANY

Table III. Expenditure by function

Million EUR

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
III.1 GENERAL GOVERNMENT								
1 Total expenditure	1 296 940	1 335 789	1 390 374	1 443 273	1 491 601	1 562 647 p	1 716 615 p	1 845 999 p
2 General public services	184 629	179 800	181 192	187 439	191 893	201 081 p	207 066 p	224 207 p
3 Defence	28 138	29 147	30 588	33 221	35 406	36 863 p	38 354 p	39 959 p
4 Public order and safety	45 641	46 600	48 583	50 876	53 264	56 338 p	58 056 p	60 296 p
5 Economic affairs	93 796	96 501	100 123	103 703	109 901	112 147 p	155 417 p	217 205 p
6 Environment protection	16 671	16 796	17 428	17 905	19 390	20 656 p	23 107 p	20 740 p
7 Housing and community amenities	11 610	11 561	11 714	12 241	13 359	14 555 p	16 315 p	16 312 p
8 Health	209 452	217 769	225 794	232 702	241 457	253 178 p	284 938 p	311 278 p
9 Recreation, culture and religion	30 655	31 278	31 923	33 540	34 724	36 294 p	38 730 p	39 924 p
10 Education	126 197	128 515	131 561	136 649	143 596	151 729 p	157 756 p	163 194 p
11 Social protection	550 151	577 822	611 468	634 997	648 611	679 806 p	736 876 p	752 884 p
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	227 508	232 991	240 702	250 586	260 284	273 209 p	284 254 p	294 422 p
13 General public services	44 048	45 201	46 774	48 841	51 115	54 217 p	57 108 p	59 365 p
14 Defence	12 122	12 123	12 188	12 546	13 070	13 630 p	14 318 p	14 587 p
15 Public order and safety	30 932	31 464	32 736	34 160	35 463	37 356 p	38 675 p	39 911 p
16 Economic affairs	15 189	15 577	16 122	16 906	17 467	18 239 p	19 357 p	20 399 p
17 Environment protection	2 702	2 829	2 951	3 001	3 127	3 303 p	3 567 p	3 694 p
18 Housing and community amenities	4 180	4 315	4 422	4 579	4 796	5 013 p	5 296 p	5 475 p
19 Health	12 456	12 721	13 014	13 411	13 872	14 313 p	14 843 p	15 291 p
20 Recreation, culture and religion	9 747	9 996	10 119	10 456	10 697	11 343 p	11 599 p	12 239 p
21 Education	73 032	74 487	76 541	79 341	82 289	86 320 p	88 773 p	91 478 p
22 Social protection	23 100	24 278	25 835	27 345	28 388	29 475 p	30 718 p	31 983 p
23 Gross capital formation	60 528	64 512	68 118	71 558	78 498	84 410 p	93 220 p	93 368 p
24 General public services	14 915	16 694	17 678	18 449	20 639	22 766 p	25 134 p	25 842 p
25 Defence	4 412	5 705	6 132	7 073	8 901	9 778 p	8 337 p	10 111 p
26 Public order and safety	2 609	2 511	2 840	3 221	3 394	3 871 p	4 516 p	4 947 p
27 Economic affairs	18 676	19 388	19 634	21 674	22 693	24 809 p	25 512 p	23 503 p
28 Environment protection	3 332	3 248	3 500	3 124	3 326	3 396 p	3 697 p	2 799 p
29 Housing and community amenities	1 880	1 774	1 899	1 844	2 322	2 432 p	2 763 p	2 911 p
30 Health	1 471	1 402	1 448	1 501	1 681	1 766 p	3 791 p	3 867 p
31 Recreation, culture and religion	3 079	3 561	3 445	3 758	3 896	4 062 p	4 515 p	4 625 p
32 Education	8 941	8 441	8 757	9 241	10 097	11 742 p	13 176 p	12 954 p
33 Social protection	1 213	1 788	2 785	1 673	1 549	1 588 p	1 779 p	1 809 p
III.2 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT								
1 Total expenditure	373 081	380 149	392 654	414 833	421 164	435 457 p	509 306 p	617 028 p
2 General public services	111 466	108 126	108 870	113 762	112 916	115 077 p	128 339 p	134 828 p
3 Defence	29 632	30 853	32 427	35 221	37 552	39 069 p	41 130 p	42 863 p
4 Public order and safety	4 405	4 477	4 774	5 387	5 818	6 332 p	6 895 p	7 793 p
5 Economic affairs	32 774	35 086	36 052	39 423	39 183	42 541 p	65 190 p	124 420 p
6 Environment protection	4 506	4 559	5 053	6 075	6 615	7 159 p	8 130 p	5 258 p
7 Housing and community amenities	2 118	2 192	2 276	2 495	2 719	2 963 p	2 767 p	2 904 p
8 Health	5 687	5 828	6 014	6 294	6 539	6 818 p	26 420 p	39 183 p
9 Recreation, culture and religion	2 314	2 504	2 938	3 229	3 526	3 526 p	4 626 p	4 608 p
10 Education	10 861	12 986	13 739	14 746	15 281	15 259 p	16 106 p	16 436 p
11 Social protection	169 318	173 538	180 511	188 201	191 015	196 713 p	209 703 p	238 735 p
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	28 793	29 521	30 481	32 012	33 442	35 436 p	37 518 p	39 588 p
13 General public services	8 108	8 641	9 144	9 742	10 068	10 797 p	11 455 p	12 140 p
14 Defence	12 122	12 123	12 188	12 546	13 070	13 630 p	14 318 p	14 587 p
15 Public order and safety	2 652	2 697	2 813	2 988	3 247	3 499 p	3 813 p	4 111 p
16 Economic affairs	2 628	2 700	2 762	2 871	2 986	3 208 p	3 407 p	4 047 p
17 Environment protection	267	276	290	305	329	348 p	372 p	394 p
18 Housing and community amenities	11	12	12	13	13	13 p	13 p	16 p
19 Health	438	452	472	497	535	573 p	607 p	628 p
20 Recreation, culture and religion	244	240	258	256	307	317 p	308 p	337 p
21 Education	690	703	709	750	799	854 p	893 p	936 p
22 Social protection	1 633	1 677	1 833	2 044	2 088	2 197 p	2 332 p	2 392 p
23 Gross capital formation	17 696	19 104	20 396	23 021	24 948	25 570 p	28 385 p	28 608 p
24 General public services	4 198	4 192	4 451	4 904	5 165	5 691 p	6 361 p	7 212 p
25 Defence	4 412	5 705	6 132	7 073	8 901	9 778 p	8 337 p	10 111 p
26 Public order and safety	327	237	281	419	417	520 p	704 p	1 140 p
27 Economic affairs	6 355	6 581	6 899	7 744	7 996	8 878 p	9 011 p	7 056 p
28 Environment protection	1 441	1 386	1 536	1 754	1 313	1 175 p	1 251 p	299 p
29 Housing and community amenities	78	79	81	83	88	93 p	99 p	102 p
30 Health	637	642	663	691	732	797 p	2 112 p	2 024 p
31 Recreation, culture and religion	149	155	162	179	178	222 p	249 p	283 p
32 Education	69	77	86	98	97	144 p	172 p	228 p
33 Social protection	30	50	105	76	61	72 p	89 p	153 p

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Table III. Expenditure by function (cont.)

Million EUR

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
III.3 STATE GOVERNMENT								
1 Total expenditure	384 969	399 019	422 200	429 409	452 955	466 540 p	541 722 p	577 229 p
2 General public services	104 134	105 708	108 866	110 735	121 079	121 145 p	134 551 p	131 523 p
3 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
4 Public order and safety	34 282	35 109	36 236	37 371	38 842	40 620 p	41 334 p	42 177 p
5 Economic affairs	41 661	40 717	43 325	42 989	49 087	46 526 p	73 810 p	104 550 p
6 Environment protection	3 543	3 584	3 659	3 769	4 156	4 555 p	5 805 p	6 011 p
7 Housing and community amenities	3 972	3 987	4 067	4 348	4 619	5 358 p	6 495 p	6 156 p
8 Health	9 150	9 565	9 834	10 007	10 204	10 638 p	26 272 p	28 236 p
9 Recreation, culture and religion	15 863	16 218	16 806	17 191	17 455	18 501 p	19 164 p	19 717 p
10 Education	96 114	98 501	99 586	103 353	107 319	114 606 p	118 953 p	122 978 p
11 Social protection	76 250	85 630	99 821	99 646	100 194	104 591 p	115 338 p	115 881 p
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	122 254	124 555	127 784	132 180	136 522	142 995 p	148 368 p	152 877 p
13 General public services	20 470	20 668	21 346	21 958	22 953	23 972 p	25 437 p	26 232 p
14 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
15 Public order and safety	24 412	24 910	25 732	26 741	27 617	28 882 p	29 711 p	30 507 p
16 Economic affairs	5 832	5 987	6 213	6 496	6 621	6 909 p	7 503 p	7 576 p
17 Environment protection	847	891	955	979	1 019	1 085 p	1 242 p	1 274 p
18 Housing and community amenities	1 115	1 141	1 188	1 220	1 254	1 313 p	1 440 p	1 472 p
19 Health	563	601	653	675	729	791 p	890 p	1 082 p
20 Recreation, culture and religion	4 664	4 746	4 784	4 876	4 861	5 293 p	5 357 p	5 719 p
21 Education	62 706	63 685	64 884	67 135	69 303	72 511 p	74 382 p	76 463 p
22 Social protection	1 645	1 926	2 029	2 100	2 165	2 239 p	2 406 p	2 552 p
23 Gross capital formation	20 427	22 765	24 215	24 488	25 921	28 134 p	29 815 p	29 174 p
24 General public services	8 779	10 196	10 766	10 757	11 700	12 506 p	13 218 p	13 411 p
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
26 Public order and safety	1 061	1 055	1 140	1 270	1 364	1 558 p	1 753 p	1 630 p
27 Economic affairs	5 582	5 620	5 896	6 262	6 532	7 116 p	6 685 p	6 156 p
28 Environment protection	223	252	357	346	446	470 p	498 p	485 p
29 Housing and community amenities	75	82	99	191	307	313 p	262 p	414 p
30 Health	118	161	245	260	274	329 p	816 p	1 220 p
31 Recreation, culture and religion	785	1 200	1 307	1 327	1 315	1 320 p	1 473 p	1 348 p
32 Education	3 692	3 714	3 750	3 716	3 720	4 262 p	4 804 p	4 197 p
33 Social protection	112	485	655	359	263	260 p	306 p	313 p
III.4 LOCAL GOVERNMENT								
1 Total expenditure	230 524	237 698	251 255	259 259	271 294	284 498 p	298 859 p	312 758 p
2 General public services	42 841	42 403	43 312	45 484	48 942	51 874 p	50 505 p	52 994 p
3 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
4 Public order and safety	7 534	7 597	8 289	8 758	9 268	10 154 p	10 736 p	11 252 p
5 Economic affairs	30 735	32 488	32 873	34 759	36 113	38 164 p	42 272 p	45 179 p
6 Environment protection	9 623	9 660	9 691	9 129	9 871	10 373 p	10 894 p	11 308 p
7 Housing and community amenities	7 907	7 864	8 123	8 252	8 955	9 394 p	10 066 p	10 439 p
8 Health	5 026	5 859	5 891	5 695	6 107	6 092 p	7 341 p	7 662 p
9 Recreation, culture and religion	13 543	13 641	13 296	14 255	14 936	15 569 p	16 563 p	17 281 p
10 Education	37 356	36 474	38 574	40 835	43 805	47 428 p	51 144 p	53 752 p
11 Social protection	75 959	81 712	91 206	92 092	93 297	95 450 p	99 338 p	102 891 p
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	55 767	57 501	60 489	63 747	67 020	70 779 p	73 595 p	76 471 p
13 General public services	15 470	15 892	16 284	17 141	18 094	19 448 p	20 216 p	20 993 p
14 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
15 Public order and safety	3 868	3 857	4 191	4 431	4 599	4 975 p	5 151 p	5 293 p
16 Economic affairs	6 729	6 890	7 147	7 539	7 860	8 122 p	8 447 p	8 776 p
17 Environment protection	1 588	1 662	1 706	1 717	1 779	1 870 p	1 953 p	2 026 p
18 Housing and community amenities	3 054	3 162	3 222	3 346	3 529	3 687 p	3 843 p	3 987 p
19 Health	1 437	1 248	1 258	1 322	1 419	1 465 p	1 529 p	1 587 p
20 Recreation, culture and religion	4 839	5 010	5 077	5 324	5 529	5 733 p	5 934 p	6 183 p
21 Education	9 636	10 099	10 948	11 456	12 187	12 955 p	13 498 p	14 079 p
22 Social protection	9 146	9 681	10 656	11 471	12 024	12 524 p	13 024 p	13 547 p
23 Gross capital formation	21 367	21 768	22 695	23 242	26 665	29 775 p	33 868 p	34 774 p
24 General public services	1 938	2 306	2 461	2 788	3 774	4 569 p	5 555 p	5 219 p
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
26 Public order and safety	1 221	1 219	1 419	1 532	1 613	1 793 p	2 059 p	2 177 p
27 Economic affairs	6 739	7 187	6 839	7 668	8 165	8 815 p	9 816 p	10 291 p
28 Environment protection	1 668	1 610	1 607	1 024	1 567	1 751 p	1 948 p	2 015 p
29 Housing and community amenities	1 727	1 613	1 719	1 570	1 927	2 026 p	2 402 p	2 395 p
30 Health	40	68	48	46	64	77 p	92 p	104 p
31 Recreation, culture and religion	2 145	2 206	1 976	2 252	2 403	2 520 p	2 793 p	2 994 p
32 Education	5 180	4 650	4 921	5 427	6 280	7 336 p	8 200 p	8 529 p
33 Social protection	709	909	1 705	935	872	888 p	1 003 p	1 050 p

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Table III. Expenditure by function (cont.)

Million EUR

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
III.5 SOCIAL SECURITY FUNDS								
1 Total expenditure	554 786	577 146	598 783	625 792	646 017	681 700 p	752 734 p	779 194 p
2 General public services	969	941	838	843	675	565 p	520 p	406 p
3 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
4 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
5 Economic affairs	7 033	6 668	6 651	6 461	6 494	6 732 p	17 109 p	14 435 p
6 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
7 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
8 Health	191 576	198 720	206 264	212 972	221 026	232 237 p	251 169 p	271 342 p
9 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
10 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
11 Social protection	355 208	370 817	385 030	405 516	417 822	442 166 p	483 936 p	493 011 p
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	20 694	21 414	21 948	22 647	23 300	23 999 p	24 773 p	25 486 p
13 General public services	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
14 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
15 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
16 Economic affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
17 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
18 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
19 Health	10 018	10 420	10 631	10 917	11 189	11 484 p	11 817 p	11 994 p
20 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
21 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
22 Social protection	10 676	10 994	11 317	11 730	12 111	12 515 p	12 956 p	13 492 p
23 Gross capital formation	1 038	875	812	807	964	931 p	1 152 p	812 p
24 General public services	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
26 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
27 Economic affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
28 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
29 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
30 Health	676	531	492	504	611	563 p	771 p	519 p
31 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
32 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
33 Social protection	362	344	320	303	353	368 p	381 p	293 p

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol4/20230523/f625>.

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.