

GERMANY

Table III. Expenditure by function

Million EUR

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
III.1 GENERAL GOVERNMENT								
1 Total expenditure	1 263 544	1 296 940	1 335 789	1 390 374	1 443 273	1 492 813 p	1 562 698 p	1 712 131 p
2 General public services	183 524	184 629	179 800	181 192	187 439	191 667 p	200 525 p	205 288 p
3 Defence	29 769	28 138	29 147	30 588	33 221	35 199 p	36 669 p	37 184 p
4 Public order and safety	44 262	45 641	46 600	48 583	50 876	53 247 p	55 426 p	57 775 p
5 Economic affairs	93 012	93 796	96 501	100 123	103 703	111 107 p	112 930 p	155 781 p
6 Environment protection	16 354	16 671	16 796	17 428	17 905	19 393 p	20 868 p	22 978 p
7 Housing and community amenities	12 001	11 610	11 561	11 714	12 241	13 248 p	14 664 p	16 246 p
8 Health	198 927	209 452	217 769	225 794	232 702	241 621 p	253 659 p	286 656 p
9 Recreation, culture and religion	29 337	30 655	31 278	31 923	33 540	34 932 p	35 764 p	38 329 p
10 Education	122 448	126 197	128 515	131 561	136 649	143 587 p	150 712 p	157 081 p
11 Social protection	533 910	550 151	577 822	611 468	634 997	648 812 p	681 481 p	734 813 p
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	220 474	227 508	232 991	240 702	250 586	260 266 p	272 680 p	284 090 p
13 General public services	43 348	44 048	45 201	46 774	48 841	51 058 p	54 480 p	56 842 p
14 Defence	12 363	12 122	12 123	12 188	12 546	13 069 p	13 625 p	14 222 p
15 Public order and safety	30 005	30 932	31 464	32 736	34 160	35 458 p	36 746 p	38 630 p
16 Economic affairs	14 390	15 189	15 577	16 122	16 906	17 389 p	18 391 p	19 004 p
17 Environment protection	2 580	2 702	2 829	2 951	3 001	3 127 p	3 366 p	3 514 p
18 Housing and community amenities	3 976	4 180	4 315	4 422	4 579	4 784 p	5 061 p	5 273 p
19 Health	11 931	12 456	12 721	13 014	13 411	13 811 p	14 310 p	14 771 p
20 Recreation, culture and religion	9 464	9 747	9 996	10 119	10 456	10 855 p	11 194 p	11 527 p
21 Education	70 226	73 032	74 487	76 541	79 341	82 244 p	85 792 p	89 290 p
22 Social protection	22 191	23 100	24 278	25 835	27 345	28 471 p	29 715 p	31 017 p
23 Gross capital formation	60 993	60 528	64 512	68 118	71 558	78 361 p	83 685 p	90 940 p
24 General public services	13 376	14 915	16 694	17 678	18 449	20 633 p	22 517 p	24 272 p
25 Defence	5 702	4 412	5 705	6 132	7 073	8 902 p	7 992 p	8 279 p
26 Public order and safety	2 649	2 609	2 511	2 840	3 221	3 396 p	3 829 p	4 471 p
27 Economic affairs	18 605	18 676	19 388	19 634	21 674	22 642 p	24 355 p	25 071 p
28 Environment protection	3 402	3 332	3 248	3 500	3 124	3 326 p	3 388 p	3 617 p
29 Housing and community amenities	2 042	1 880	1 774	1 899	1 844	2 243 p	2 431 p	2 624 p
30 Health	1 349	1 471	1 402	1 448	1 501	1 665 p	1 786 p	3 742 p
31 Recreation, culture and religion	3 013	3 079	3 561	3 445	3 758	3 897 p	4 101 p	4 532 p
32 Education	9 523	8 941	8 441	8 757	9 241	10 096 p	11 686 p	12 604 p
33 Social protection	1 332	1 213	1 788	2 785	1 673	1 561 p	1 600 p	1 728 p
III.2 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT								
1 Total expenditure	375 001	373 081	380 149	392 654	414 833	421 213 p	435 196 p	508 161 p
2 General public services	114 304	111 466	108 126	108 870	113 762	112 900 p	114 692 p	128 052 p
3 Defence	31 181	29 632	30 853	32 427	35 221	37 345 p	38 875 p	39 960 p
4 Public order and safety	4 356	4 405	4 477	4 774	5 387	5 788 p	6 307 p	6 738 p
5 Economic affairs	33 163	32 774	35 086	36 052	39 423	39 448 p	42 792 p	65 201 p
6 Environment protection	4 459	4 506	4 559	5 053	6 075	6 614 p	7 199 p	8 090 p
7 Housing and community amenities	2 377	2 118	2 192	2 276	2 495	2 728 p	2 963 p	2 766 p
8 Health	5 567	5 687	5 828	6 014	6 294	6 537 p	6 808 p	27 665 p
9 Recreation, culture and religion	2 035	2 314	2 504	2 938	3 229	3 527 p	3 525 p	4 592 p
10 Education	10 724	10 861	12 986	13 739	14 746	15 260 p	15 245 p	16 027 p
11 Social protection	166 835	169 318	173 538	180 511	188 201	191 066 p	196 790 p	209 070 p
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	28 461	28 793	29 521	30 481	32 012	33 438 p	35 426 p	37 402 p
13 General public services	7 724	8 108	8 641	9 144	9 742	10 067 p	10 796 p	11 489 p
14 Defence	12 363	12 122	12 123	12 188	12 546	13 069 p	13 625 p	14 222 p
15 Public order and safety	2 595	2 652	2 697	2 813	2 988	3 246 p	3 499 p	3 788 p
16 Economic affairs	2 538	2 628	2 700	2 762	2 871	2 986 p	3 205 p	3 398 p
17 Environment protection	257	267	276	290	305	329 p	348 p	371 p
18 Housing and community amenities	9	11	12	12	13	13 p	13 p	13 p
19 Health	413	438	452	472	497	535 p	573 p	605 p
20 Recreation, culture and religion	246	244	240	258	256	307 p	317 p	308 p
21 Education	675	690	703	709	750	798 p	853 p	887 p
22 Social protection	1 641	1 633	1 677	1 833	2 044	2 088 p	2 197 p	2 321 p
23 Gross capital formation	19 015	17 696	19 104	20 396	23 021	24 949 p	25 623 p	28 033 p
24 General public services	4 136	4 198	4 192	4 451	4 904	5 164 p	5 682 p	6 229 p
25 Defence	5 702	4 412	5 705	6 132	7 073	8 902 p	7 992 p	8 279 p
26 Public order and safety	358	327	237	281	419	417 p	522 p	697 p
27 Economic affairs	6 428	6 355	6 581	6 899	7 744	7 999 p	8 919 p	8 872 p
28 Environment protection	1 434	1 441	1 386	1 536	1 754	1 312 p	1 181 p	1 230 p
29 Housing and community amenities	74	78	79	81	83	87 p	93 p	96 p
30 Health	618	637	642	663	691	732 p	795 p	2 132 p
31 Recreation, culture and religion	149	149	155	162	179	178 p	222 p	244 p
32 Education	79	69	77	86	98	97 p	145 p	169 p
33 Social protection	37	30	50	105	76	61 p	72 p	85 p

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Table III. Expenditure by function (cont.)

Million EUR

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
III.3 STATE GOVERNMENT								
1 Total expenditure	372 325	384 969	399 019	422 200	429 409	453 790 p	466 054 p	539 765 p
2 General public services	101 498	104 134	105 708	108 866	110 735	120 985 p	122 923 p	133 632 p
3 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
4 Public order and safety	33 228	34 282	35 109	36 236	37 371	38 857 p	39 771 p	41 305 p
5 Economic affairs	39 949	41 661	40 717	43 325	42 989	49 510 p	47 112 p	74 623 p
6 Environment protection	3 259	3 543	3 584	3 659	3 769	4 154 p	4 802 p	5 754 p
7 Housing and community amenities	4 060	3 972	3 987	4 067	4 348	4 633 p	5 892 p	6 629 p
8 Health	9 252	9 150	9 565	9 834	10 007	10 479 p	11 149 p	25 895 p
9 Recreation, culture and religion	15 298	15 863	16 218	16 806	17 191	17 639 p	18 035 p	18 754 p
10 Education	93 501	96 114	98 501	99 586	103 353	107 327 p	112 668 p	118 539 p
11 Social protection	72 280	76 250	85 630	99 821	99 646	100 206 p	103 702 p	114 634 p
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	118 476	122 254	124 555	127 784	132 180	136 653 p	142 721 p	148 483 p
13 General public services	20 051	20 470	20 668	21 346	21 958	22 949 p	24 380 p	25 314 p
14 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
15 Public order and safety	23 713	24 412	24 910	25 732	26 741	27 617 p	28 278 p	29 699 p
16 Economic affairs	5 366	5 832	5 987	6 213	6 496	6 609 p	7 200 p	7 301 p
17 Environment protection	844	847	891	955	979	1 017 p	1 150 p	1 191 p
18 Housing and community amenities	998	1 115	1 141	1 188	1 220	1 255 p	1 379 p	1 438 p
19 Health	568	563	601	653	675	728 p	823 p	860 p
20 Recreation, culture and religion	4 601	4 664	4 746	4 784	4 876	5 019 p	5 168 p	5 305 p
21 Education	60 721	62 706	63 685	64 884	67 135	69 294 p	72 019 p	74 946 p
22 Social protection	1 614	1 645	1 926	2 029	2 100	2 165 p	2 324 p	2 429 p
23 Gross capital formation	19 871	20 427	22 765	24 215	24 488	25 920 p	27 029 p	28 741 p
24 General public services	8 223	8 779	10 196	10 766	10 757	11 697 p	12 106 p	12 601 p
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
26 Public order and safety	1 150	1 061	1 055	1 140	1 270	1 364 p	1 502 p	1 758 p
27 Economic affairs	5 120	5 582	5 620	5 896	6 262	6 539 p	6 640 p	6 715 p
28 Environment protection	291	223	252	357	346	446 p	434 p	469 p
29 Housing and community amenities	87	75	82	99	191	308 p	330 p	252 p
30 Health	144	118	161	245	260	276 p	343 p	774 p
31 Recreation, culture and religion	765	785	1 200	1 307	1 327	1 309 p	1 257 p	1 447 p
32 Education	3 968	3 692	3 714	3 750	3 716	3 718 p	4 136 p	4 423 p
33 Social protection	123	112	485	655	359	263 p	281 p	302 p
III.4 LOCAL GOVERNMENT								
1 Total expenditure	221 609	230 524	237 698	251 255	259 259	271 645 p	285 441 p	297 510 p
2 General public services	39 111	42 841	42 403	43 312	45 484	48 828 p	51 387 p	50 254 p
3 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
4 Public order and safety	7 243	7 534	7 597	8 289	8 758	9 266 p	10 119 p	10 646 p
5 Economic affairs	30 878	30 735	32 488	32 873	34 759	36 633 p	38 418 p	41 481 p
6 Environment protection	9 558	9 623	9 660	9 691	9 129	9 877 p	10 366 p	10 843 p
7 Housing and community amenities	8 006	7 907	7 864	8 123	8 252	8 821 p	9 202 p	9 873 p
8 Health	5 116	5 026	5 859	5 891	5 695	6 021 p	6 195 p	7 070 p
9 Recreation, culture and religion	13 094	13 543	13 641	13 296	14 255	14 963 p	15 664 p	16 608 p
10 Education	35 718	37 356	36 474	38 574	40 835	43 805 p	47 842 p	51 008 p
11 Social protection	72 885	75 959	81 712	91 206	92 092	93 431 p	96 248 p	99 727 p
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	53 651	55 767	57 501	60 489	63 747	66 882 p	70 576 p	73 348 p
13 General public services	15 573	15 470	15 892	16 284	17 141	18 042 p	19 304 p	20 039 p
14 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
15 Public order and safety	3 697	3 868	3 857	4 191	4 431	4 595 p	4 969 p	5 143 p
16 Economic affairs	6 486	6 729	6 890	7 147	7 539	7 794 p	7 986 p	8 305 p
17 Environment protection	1 479	1 588	1 662	1 706	1 717	1 781 p	1 868 p	1 952 p
18 Housing and community amenities	2 969	3 054	3 162	3 222	3 346	3 516 p	3 669 p	3 822 p
19 Health	1 385	1 437	1 248	1 258	1 322	1 366 p	1 434 p	1 494 p
20 Recreation, culture and religion	4 617	4 839	5 010	5 077	5 324	5 529 p	5 709 p	5 914 p
21 Education	8 830	9 636	10 099	10 948	11 456	12 152 p	12 920 p	13 457 p
22 Social protection	8 615	9 146	9 681	10 656	11 471	12 107 p	12 717 p	13 222 p
23 Gross capital formation	21 203	21 367	21 768	22 695	23 242	26 542 p	30 096 p	33 031 p
24 General public services	1 017	1 938	2 306	2 461	2 788	3 772 p	4 729 p	5 442 p
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
26 Public order and safety	1 141	1 221	1 219	1 419	1 532	1 615 p	1 805 p	2 016 p
27 Economic affairs	7 057	6 739	7 187	6 839	7 668	8 104 p	8 796 p	9 484 p
28 Environment protection	1 677	1 668	1 610	1 607	1 024	1 568 p	1 773 p	1 918 p
29 Housing and community amenities	1 881	1 727	1 613	1 719	1 570	1 848 p	2 008 p	2 276 p
30 Health	48	40	68	48	46	62 p	71 p	79 p
31 Recreation, culture and religion	2 099	2 145	2 206	1 976	2 252	2 410 p	2 622 p	2 841 p
32 Education	5 476	5 180	4 650	4 921	5 427	6 281 p	7 405 p	8 012 p
33 Social protection	807	709	909	1 705	935	882 p	887 p	963 p

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Table III. Expenditure by function (cont.)

Million EUR

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
III.5 SOCIAL SECURITY FUNDS								
1 Total expenditure	534 819	554 786	577 146	598 783	625 792	645 995 p	681 601 p	752 786 p
2 General public services	970	969	941	838	843	675 p	626 p	513 p
3 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
4 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
5 Economic affairs	7 251	7 033	6 668	6 651	6 461	6 495 p	6 744 p	17 106 p
6 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
7 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
8 Health	181 017	191 576	198 720	206 264	212 972	221 002 p	232 156 p	252 309 p
9 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
10 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
11 Social protection	345 581	355 208	370 817	385 030	405 516	417 823 p	442 075 p	482 858 p
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	19 886	20 694	21 414	21 948	22 647	23 293 p	23 957 p	24 857 p
13 General public services	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
14 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
15 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
16 Economic affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
17 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
18 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
19 Health	9 565	10 018	10 420	10 631	10 917	11 182 p	11 480 p	11 812 p
20 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
21 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
22 Social protection	10 321	10 676	10 994	11 317	11 730	12 111 p	12 477 p	13 045 p
23 Gross capital formation	904	1 038	875	812	807	950 p	937 p	1 135 p
24 General public services	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
26 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
27 Economic affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
28 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
29 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
30 Health	539	676	531	492	504	595 p	577 p	757 p
31 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
32 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
33 Social protection	365	362	344	320	303	355 p	360 p	378 p

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol4/20220328/6c8d>.

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.