

ITALY

Table III. Expenditure by function

Million EUR

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
III.1 GENERAL GOVERNMENT								
1 Total expenditure	827 625	832 927	832 265	846 821	857 245	870 860	943 494	986 167
2 General public services	153 704	142 265	140 029	139 857	137 671	131 663	132 378	144 438
3 Defence	19 342	19 710	21 975	22 280	22 193	22 677	22 581	24 794
4 Public order and safety	30 148	30 654	30 731	31 436	32 735	32 813	33 213	33 686
5 Economic affairs	65 523	70 791	67 229	73 252	71 900	74 231	99 305	116 762
6 Environment protection	14 643	14 936	15 329	15 133	15 289	16 126	16 269	16 968
7 Housing and community amenities	8 245	8 326	7 273	7 085	7 552	8 684	8 310	9 357
8 Health	115 948	116 401	117 191	118 388	120 673	122 303	130 680	135 484
9 Recreation, culture and religion	10 648	11 409	13 046	13 063	13 782	14 086	13 387	14 781
10 Education	65 734	66 179	65 431	67 042	69 534	70 074	70 702	73 341
11 Social protection	343 690	352 256	354 031	359 285	365 916	378 204	416 669	416 556
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	165 228	163 919	166 387	167 221	172 642	172 921	173 126	176 548
13 General public services	24 735	23 875	24 538	24 563	25 092	24 599	24 230	24 133
14 Defence	13 572	13 659	14 254	14 583	15 135	14 988	14 811	14 983
15 Public order and safety	23 302	23 611	23 745	23 881	24 861	24 660	24 647	24 756
16 Economic affairs	7 117	7 099	7 121	7 158	7 243	7 343	7 084	7 308
17 Environment protection	1 606	1 583	1 714	1 605	1 624	1 612	1 562	1 591
18 Housing and community amenities	1 378	1 303	1 132	1 107	1 118	1 083	1 043	1 037
19 Health	36 803	36 302	36 054	36 020	36 959	37 961	38 639	39 519
20 Recreation, culture and religion	2 065	2 125	2 945	2 891	2 946	2 927	2 776	2 766
21 Education	50 019	49 679	50 201	50 940	53 210	53 268	53 855	56 118
22 Social protection	4 631	4 683	4 683	4 473	4 454	4 480	4 479	4 337
23 Gross capital formation	37 925	40 036	39 276	38 584	38 033	41 647	44 916	51 106
24 General public services	8 634	8 147	7 567	7 666	8 057	7 907	8 150	8 541
25 Defence	3 388	3 690	5 345	4 962	4 230	5 084	4 386	6 873
26 Public order and safety	897	806	808	842	992	721	1 553	1 698
27 Economic affairs	13 255	14 828	14 255	14 021	13 931	15 070	15 071	19 389
28 Environment protection	1 896	2 064	1 955	1 774	1 786	2 240	2 303	2 285
29 Housing and community amenities	2 128	2 272	2 085	1 697	1 531	3 122	1 970	2 019
30 Health	3 595	3 781	3 258	3 386	3 116	3 347	6 086	5 231
31 Recreation, culture and religion	1 368	1 254	1 308	1 440	1 724	1 487	1 594	1 714
32 Education	2 403	2 524	2 099	2 054	2 074	2 188	3 357	3 091
33 Social protection	361	670	596	742	592	481	446	265
III.2 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT								
1 Total expenditure	502 389	509 877	522 253	528 888	527 679	527 003	619 179	642 578
2 General public services	159 581	164 834	157 342	146 595	144 253	126 605	139 039	148 806
3 Defence	19 342	19 710	21 975	22 280	22 193	22 711	22 618	24 838
4 Public order and safety	26 582	26 997	27 218	27 750	28 779	28 992	29 219	29 733
5 Economic affairs	55 958	62 344	60 103	74 637	68 780	66 648	94 654	113 948
6 Environment protection	1 313	1 194	1 706	1 835	1 424	1 462	1 814	1 779
7 Housing and community amenities	2 474	1 829	2 344	3 200	3 434	4 674	4 476	6 765
8 Health	62 336	55 779	70 895	76 137	78 876	88 484	92 793	92 317
9 Recreation, culture and religion	6 964	7 145	9 052	9 184	9 907	10 244	9 786	11 098
10 Education	54 319	54 335	54 791	56 170	58 831	58 539	59 720	62 084
11 Social protection	113 520	115 710	116 827	111 100	111 202	118 645	165 060	151 210
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	95 227	94 916	97 953	99 468	103 534	102 962	103 040	105 657
13 General public services	10 331	10 018	10 334	10 501	10 946	10 789	10 646	10 564
14 Defence	13 572	13 659	14 254	14 583	15 135	14 988	14 811	14 983
15 Public order and safety	20 927	21 238	21 360	21 524	22 427	22 317	22 298	22 423
16 Economic affairs	3 572	3 562	3 592	3 634	3 785	3 774	3 693	3 888
17 Environment protection	434	425	507	382	403	393	364	359
18 Housing and community amenities	50	42	37	38	40	38	38	41
19 Health	992	783	793	841	918	934	968	1 004
20 Recreation, culture and religion	958	981	1 836	1 810	1 866	1 873	1 811	1 808
21 Education	44 333	44 015	45 061	45 950	47 933	47 767	48 335	50 522
22 Social protection	58	193	179	205	81	89	76	65
23 Gross capital formation	14 786	14 852	16 879	17 107	16 608	17 784	19 790	24 019
24 General public services	1 841	1 891	1 749	2 047	2 109	1 942	2 165	2 164
25 Defence	3 388	3 690	5 345	4 962	4 230	5 084	4 386	6 873
26 Public order and safety	664	506	548	603	687	362	1 077	1 197
27 Economic affairs	6 418	7 138	7 494	7 601	7 709	7 398	7 715	11 263
28 Environment protection	377	326	501	482	375	498	505	373
29 Housing and community amenities	452	217	227	228	186	1 548	681	468
30 Health	404	416	198	245	180	299	1 652	548
31 Recreation, culture and religion	579	146	410	559	739	421	523	561
32 Education	605	463	375	354	372	224	1 064	546
33 Social protection	58	59	32	26	21	8	22	26

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Table III. Expenditure by function (cont.)

Million EUR

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
III.4 LOCAL GOVERNMENT								
1 Total expenditure	239 725	242 264	241 889	240 645	245 811	249 582	255 589	266 276
2 General public services	41 096	42 006	43 659	43 446	43 982	41 953	39 377	41 542
3 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4 Public order and safety	3 653	3 676	3 603	3 711	3 982	3 912	4 058	4 103
5 Economic affairs	29 383	29 523	28 058	26 459	27 449	29 332	30 941	31 758
6 Environment protection	13 542	13 904	14 074	13 909	14 204	14 998	15 149	15 749
7 Housing and community amenities	7 022	7 249	6 418	6 233	6 121	6 423	6 297	6 569
8 Health	113 275	114 102	115 200	116 402	118 785	120 343	126 756	132 505
9 Recreation, culture and religion	4 114	4 485	4 311	4 289	4 258	4 411	4 095	4 197
10 Education	15 423	15 425	14 279	14 226	14 861	15 679	15 474	16 202
11 Social protection	12 217	11 894	12 287	11 970	12 169	12 531	13 442	13 651
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	66 987	66 028	65 496	64 878	66 257	67 058	67 184	68 129
13 General public services	14 404	13 857	14 204	14 062	14 146	13 810	13 584	13 569
14 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Public order and safety	2 375	2 373	2 385	2 357	2 434	2 343	2 349	2 333
16 Economic affairs	3 545	3 537	3 529	3 524	3 458	3 569	3 391	3 420
17 Environment protection	1 172	1 158	1 207	1 223	1 221	1 219	1 198	1 232
18 Housing and community amenities	1 328	1 261	1 095	1 069	1 078	1 045	1 005	996
19 Health	35 683	35 386	35 208	35 095	35 970	36 955	37 603	38 452
20 Recreation, culture and religion	1 107	1 144	1 109	1 081	1 080	1 054	965	958
21 Education	5 686	5 664	5 140	4 990	5 277	5 501	5 520	5 596
22 Social protection	1 687	1 648	1 619	1 477	1 593	1 562	1 569	1 573
23 Gross capital formation	22 993	24 780	22 048	20 985	21 022	23 553	24 866	27 033
24 General public services	6 793	6 256	5 818	5 619	5 948	5 965	5 985	6 377
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26 Public order and safety	233	300	260	239	305	359	476	501
27 Economic affairs	6 837	7 690	6 761	6 420	6 222	7 672	7 356	8 126
28 Environment protection	1 519	1 738	1 454	1 292	1 411	1 742	1 798	1 912
29 Housing and community amenities	1 676	2 055	1 858	1 469	1 345	1 574	1 289	1 551
30 Health	3 188	3 353	3 052	3 129	2 927	3 041	4 429	4 685
31 Recreation, culture and religion	789	1 108	898	881	985	1 066	1 071	1 153
32 Education	1 798	2 061	1 724	1 700	1 702	1 964	2 293	2 545
33 Social protection	160	219	223	236	177	170	169	183
III.5 SOCIAL SECURITY FUNDS								
1 Total expenditure	326 133	330 112	331 318	335 101	341 143	353 927	388 517	387 511
2 General public services	64	36	58	56	56	63	56	36
3 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Economic affairs	517	526	604	610	1 127	1 312	1 477	4 413
6 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8 Health	896	817	1 075	982	1 060	833	926	876
9 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 Education	571	635	648	604	686	751	670	730
11 Social protection	324 085	328 098	328 933	332 849	338 214	350 968	385 388	381 456
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	3 014	2 975	2 938	2 875	2 851	2 901	2 902	2 762
13 General public services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 Economic affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19 Health	128	133	53	84	71	72	68	63
20 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22 Social protection	2 886	2 842	2 885	2 791	2 780	2 829	2 834	2 699
23 Gross capital formation	146	404	349	492	403	310	260	54
24 General public services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27 Economic affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 Health	3	12	8	12	9	7	5	-2
31 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33 Social protection	143	392	341	480	394	303	255	56

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navo14/20230523/c280>.

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.