

JAPAN

Table III. Expenditure by function

Billion JPY

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
III.1 GENERAL GOVERNMENT								
1 Total expenditure	205 928	207 441	210 066	210 389	212 071	213 156	216 994	..
2 General public services	22 015	21 849	22 009	21 495	20 835	20 849	20 813	..
3 Defence	4 610	4 828	4 832	4 522	5 022	5 049	5 139	..
4 Public order and safety	6 371	6 691	6 730	6 681	6 613	6 777	6 970	..
5 Economic affairs	21 367	20 036	19 811	19 579	19 699	20 065	20 711	..
6 Environment protection	5 618	6 028	6 115	6 310	6 292	6 201	6 272	..
7 Housing and community amenities	3 675	3 829	3 572	3 647	3 522	3 530	3 499	..
8 Health	38 869	39 603	40 911	40 811	41 654	42 029	43 006	..
9 Recreation, culture and religion	1 801	1 942	1 983	2 033	2 072	2 137	2 353	..
10 Education	18 320	18 624	18 507	18 157	18 180	18 236	18 644	..
11 Social protection	83 283	84 011	85 596	87 153	88 183	88 284	89 588	..
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	28 343	29 291	29 417	29 452	29 473	29 574	29 595	..
13 General public services	4 556	4 631	4 650	4 541	4 492	4 505	4 455	..
14 Defence	1 817	1 947	1 957	1 995	1 999	2 025	2 017	..
15 Public order and safety	4 545	4 703	4 775	4 848	4 865	4 919	4 974	..
16 Economic affairs	2 133	2 203	2 249	2 246	2 243	2 253	2 227	..
17 Environment protection	764	761	752	747	740	734	729	..
18 Housing and community amenities	310	321	324	325	327	331	331	..
19 Health	833	847	855	848	875	876	900	..
20 Recreation, culture and religion	449	460	459	463	467	471	477	..
21 Education	10 754	11 098	11 118	11 142	11 122	11 120	11 137	..
22 Social protection	2 183	2 319	2 278	2 298	2 344	2 340	2 348	..
23 Gross capital formation	20 443	20 559	19 765	19 614	20 533	20 882	22 039	..
24 General public services	1 137	1 181	1 221	1 194	1 330	1 401	1 548	..
25 Defence	1 072	1 150	1 236	971	1 523	1 430	1 330	..
26 Public order and safety	797	930	890	772	694	745	825	..
27 Economic affairs	10 025	9 811	9 211	9 516	9 681	9 972	10 510	..
28 Environment protection	2 064	2 204	2 190	2 250	2 278	2 430	2 507	..
29 Housing and community amenities	1 349	1 383	1 327	1 380	1 477	1 506	1 484	..
30 Health	182	194	145	172	173	153	161	..
31 Recreation, culture and religion	411	537	550	583	595	612	675	..
32 Education	3 107	2 806	2 613	2 324	2 346	2 181	2 555	..
33 Social protection	299	362	383	453	437	452	442	..
III.2 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT								
1 Total expenditure	95 820	94 497	94 259	93 292	92 662	92 649	94 965	..
2 General public services	33 331	33 498	33 342	32 501	31 668	31 714	31 797	..
3 Defence	4 716	4 934	4 941	4 619	5 124	5 141	5 282	..
4 Public order and safety	1 438	1 422	1 429	1 455	1 455	1 531	1 616	..
5 Economic affairs	13 696	11 156	11 012	10 540	10 501	10 533	11 146	..
6 Environment protection	1 109	936	996	1 310	886	687	722	..
7 Housing and community amenities	3 059	3 070	2 961	2 852	2 848	2 738	2 967	..
8 Health	10 184	10 428	10 465	10 476	10 541	10 710	10 813	..
9 Recreation, culture and religion	192	192	195	190	214	211	220	..
10 Education	6 128	6 031	5 823	5 543	5 601	5 634	5 714	..
11 Social protection	21 969	22 830	23 095	23 806	23 824	23 751	24 688	..
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	5 670	6 149	6 233	6 287	6 298	6 362	6 376	..
13 General public services	973	1 085	1 084	1 098	1 086	1 095	1 110	..
14 Defence	1 817	1 947	1 957	1 995	1 999	2 025	2 017	..
15 Public order and safety	808	871	880	899	904	920	929	..
16 Economic affairs	768	798	849	850	839	847	841	..
17 Environment protection	21	24	24	30	30	26	26	..
18 Housing and community amenities	50	54	55	56	57	57	57	..
19 Health	113	121	127	126	126	130	133	..
20 Recreation, culture and religion	14	22	22	22	23	25	25	..
21 Education	1 024	1 143	1 151	1 124	1 145	1 151	1 155	..
22 Social protection	81	84	86	87	88	88	83	..
23 Gross capital formation	7 300	6 870	6 456	6 182	6 904	6 884	6 969	..
24 General public services	572	504	483	422	612	624	598	..
25 Defence	1 072	1 150	1 236	971	1 523	1 430	1 330	..
26 Public order and safety	154	97	100	103	103	144	171	..
27 Economic affairs	3 899	3 694	3 330	3 347	3 360	3 321	3 495	..
28 Environment protection	37	38	40	71	97	163	163	..
29 Housing and community amenities	18	21	19	15	16	16	17	..
30 Health	65	69	72	61	66	52	54	..
31 Recreation, culture and religion	49	55	51	51	39	56	58	..
32 Education	1 410	1 220	1 100	1 069	1 019	1 046	1 057	..
33 Social protection	26	23	24	72	68	33	25	..

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Table III. Expenditure by function (cont.)

Billion JPY

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
III.4 LOCAL GOVERNMENT								
1 Total expenditure	80 522	82 241	82 890	83 526	83 475	83 499	85 370	..
2 General public services	9 271	9 020	9 103	8 840	8 584	8 639	8 674	..
3 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
4 Public order and safety	5 042	5 359	5 389	5 317	5 249	5 335	5 438	..
5 Economic affairs	11 774	11 574	11 454	11 683	11 849	12 296	12 595	..
6 Environment protection	5 340	5 630	5 558	5 651	5 726	5 771	5 823	..
7 Housing and community amenities	3 268	3 442	3 389	3 449	3 322	3 357	3 218	..
8 Health	9 221	9 432	9 843	9 796	9 794	9 849	10 036	..
9 Recreation, culture and religion	1 653	1 798	1 833	1 890	1 935	1 978	2 177	..
10 Education	14 574	14 987	15 020	14 860	14 886	14 844	15 226	..
11 Social protection	20 379	20 999	21 300	22 040	22 130	21 429	22 183	..
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	22 019	22 417	22 523	22 516	22 477	22 539	22 535	..
13 General public services	3 583	3 547	3 566	3 443	3 406	3 410	3 345	..
14 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
15 Public order and safety	3 736	3 832	3 895	3 949	3 961	3 999	4 045	..
16 Economic affairs	1 365	1 405	1 401	1 396	1 404	1 407	1 386	..
17 Environment protection	743	737	728	717	710	708	703	..
18 Housing and community amenities	261	267	269	269	271	274	274	..
19 Health	431	446	452	453	462	464	469	..
20 Recreation, culture and religion	435	438	438	440	444	447	452	..
21 Education	9 730	9 955	9 967	10 018	9 977	9 969	9 983	..
22 Social protection	1 736	1 790	1 808	1 830	1 845	1 861	1 878	..
23 Gross capital formation	13 078	13 628	13 259	13 374	13 570	13 939	15 007	..
24 General public services	565	677	738	771	718	777	950	..
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
26 Public order and safety	643	833	789	668	590	602	654	..
27 Economic affairs	6 127	6 118	5 881	6 169	6 321	6 651	7 016	..
28 Environment protection	2 027	2 166	2 150	2 180	2 181	2 268	2 344	..
29 Housing and community amenities	1 332	1 363	1 308	1 365	1 461	1 490	1 467	..
30 Health	71	89	72	80	99	90	95	..
31 Recreation, culture and religion	362	482	499	532	556	557	618	..
32 Education	1 697	1 586	1 512	1 255	1 327	1 136	1 498	..
33 Social protection	255	315	310	354	318	370	366	..
III.5 SOCIAL SECURITY FUNDS								
1 Total expenditure	99 593	100 511	103 171	103 924	105 876	107 906	109 835	..
2 General public services	16	17	15	19	28	22	22	..
3 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
4 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
5 Economic affairs	25	20	7	15	15	14	20	..
6 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
7 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
8 Health	33 216	33 865	35 152	35 147	35 894	36 183	37 041	..
9 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
10 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	..
11 Social protection	66 336	66 609	67 997	68 743	69 939	71 687	72 752	..
<i>of which:</i>								
12 Compensation of employees	654	725	661	650	698	673	685	..
13 General public services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
14 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
15 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
16 Economic affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
17 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
18 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
19 Health	289	280	277	269	287	282	298	..
20 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
21 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
22 Social protection	366	446	384	381	411	391	387	..
23 Gross capital formation	65	61	50	58	59	59	63	..
24 General public services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
26 Public order and safety	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
27 Economic affairs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
28 Environment protection	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
29 Housing and community amenities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
30 Health	46	36	1	31	8	10	12	..
31 Recreation, culture and religion	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
32 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
33 Social protection	18	24	48	27	50	49	51	..

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navo14/20220328/57f1>.

Source: Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI), Cabinet Office (CAO) for Government of Japan.