

Table 4.77. Financing of social security benefits

As % of GDP

	Total					2019				
	1990	2000	2010	2018	2019	Social security contributions	Other taxes	Voluntary contributions to government	Compulsory contributions to private sector	Total
Australia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0
Austria	13.0	14.4	14.1	14.8	14.9	14.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	14.9
Belgium	14.2	15.7	18.6	17.3	17.4	13.3	4.1	0.0	0.0	17.4
Canada	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
Chile	4.6	6.2	6.2	7.3	7.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	6.1	7.6
Colombia	0.9	2.6	7.1	5.9	6.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	4.1	6.0
Costa Rica	6.5	6.4	7.3	8.0	8.1	8.1	..	..	..	8.1
Czech Republic	..	14.5	14.6	15.5	15.5	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	15.5
Denmark	1.1	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.8
Estonia	..	10.9	13.0	13.1	12.8	11.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	12.8
Finland	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.2	11.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	12.2
France	18.4	21.2	23.1	24.6	24.5	14.9	9.5	0.0	0.0	24.5
Germany	14.2	15.6	14.4	15.1	15.2	14.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	15.2
Greece	7.6	10.1	11.0	11.9	12.2	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
Hungary	..	13.2	12.9	12.4	12.0	11.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.0
Iceland	10.0	13.4	14.1	16.0	15.5	3.2	6.2	0.0	6.1	15.5
Ireland	4.6	3.7	5.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
Israel	..	5.1	6.2	7.9	7.9	5.2	0.0	0.0	2.7	7.9
Italy	11.9	11.6	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
Japan	7.3	8.9	10.8	12.7	12.9	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
Korea	1.9	3.5	5.2	6.8	7.3	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
Latvia	..	9.9	8.8	9.5	10.1	9.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	10.1
Lithuania	..	10.2	12.1	13.1	9.7	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
Luxembourg	9.3	9.7	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	10.9
Mexico	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.5
Netherlands	17.1	22.5	12.9	14.0	13.4	13.4	0.0	0.0	..	13.4
New Zealand	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0
Norway	10.6	8.8	9.4	10.1	10.6	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
Poland	..	13.0	10.9	13.2	13.3	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
Portugal	7.2	8.3	9.0	9.7	10.0	9.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	10.0
Slovak Republic	..	13.9	13.1	15.4	15.8	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	15.8
Slovenia	..	15.0	15.8	15.4	15.7	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.7
Spain	11.2	11.6	12.0	11.8	12.3	12.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	12.3
Sweden	13.3	13.1	11.1	10.1	9.7	9.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	9.7
Switzerland	11.3	13.8	14.5	15.5	15.5	6.5	0.9	0.0	8.2	15.5
Turkey	2.9	4.4	6.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
United Kingdom	7.4	7.0	8.0	7.6	7.7	6.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	7.7
United States	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	6.6

.. Not available