

# DENMARK

## Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>3 771.2</b>	<b>1 715.5</b>	<b>7 073.0</b>	<b>1 685.3</b>	<b>4 680.7</b>	<b>10 024.8</b>	<b>-75.2</b>	<b>16 843.5</b>	<b>9 960.1</b>	<b>27 367.1</b>
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	<b>3 963.0</b>	<b>916.1</b>	<b>6 796.5</b>	<b>1 646.7</b>	<b>5 064.5</b>	<b>9 134.0</b>	<b>-3 776.7</b>	<b>14 818.9</b>	<b>7 464.1</b>	<b>21 449.1</b>
Australia	-11.8	3.2	-15.3	-4.4	4.5	-113.3	-508.3	-91.9	94.9	377.4
Austria	-2.4	-17.1	3.3	2.8	-1.0	-53.6	-21.9	72.9	34.7	-81.4
Belgium	218.7	93.0	55.9	77.3	.. c	-294.5	-208.3	145.7	560.8	-53.0
Canada	-1.2	0.5	-5.1	-10.5	.. c	154.8	109.3	-68.7	54.0	-14.0
Chile	-0.2	-	-	-	-0.8	35.4	44.5	12.1	24.3	81.1
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	-5.5	19.8	29.3	42.3
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	211.3	.. <sup>d</sup>	91.0	11.8	-6.4
Czech Republic	0.8	1.4	-0.3	5.2	-0.3	68.3	-72.5	46.3	56.3	-13.5
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Estonia	88.8	-49.6	.. <sup>d</sup>	-152.9	.. c	-169.7	2.9	3.1	80.7	-27.7
Finland	-3 111.0	367.6	74.5	368.5	122.8	-2 858.5	-469.8	38.5	238.8	549.1
France	7 802.6	-1 993.7	.. <sup>d</sup>	-280.2	1 347.3	312.8	433.7	197.0	664.0	-325.2
Germany	9.2	-18.4	51.0	-304.0	607.8	5 328.9	-1 655.5	-2 383.8	1 071.2	-3.0
Greece	-0.3	-	-	-	-	10.8	32.3	9.6	-0.2	199.6
Hungary	54.1	-17.4	16.2	.. c	.. c	128.6	207.8	-34.3	366.2	176.2
Iceland	-20.1	-36.9	-	-	-	91.8	57.2	7.2	10.4	-1.4
Ireland	-40.6	867.0	1 000.3	921.0	-201.2	-45.7	-739.5	105.0	688.0	51.0
Israel	-0.2	-	-	-	-	44.4	-23.4	-40.8	119.8	67.1
Italy	172.4	-59.4	134.0	-16.5	-130.4	199.8	79.2	-65.7	16.4	171.0
Japan	-50.6	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. c	-874.8	-119.5	88.5	-134.6	-146.3	234.1
Korea	-1.8	-2.4	13.0	-3.1	1.7	56.8	101.5	-68.8	6.0	80.0
Latvia	24.1	-0.8	-0.2	.. c	0.3	-55.4	23.3	8.7	-14.2	2.9
Lithuania	0.2	-1.0	3.4	0.6	1.1	-58.3	39.6	16.0	-21.2	-123.7
Luxembourg	-4 001.8	-4 294.0	3 725.6	-772.5	741.9	-57.7	436.8	.. <sup>d</sup>	194.1	214.9
Mexico	17.4	-6.2	-8.2	0.2	2.7	46.4	60.3	19.5	48.5	-215.8
Netherlands	2 763.2	1 417.1	63.9	1 046.6	-1 007.9	91.6	-1 603.5	1 235.1	429.4	-1 455.3
New Zealand	3.2	3.2	-3.4	.. c	-0.3	2.9	-3.3	4.6	1 532.4	42.0
Norway	236.0	4 702.5	566.2	854.8	315.4	783.4	-4 004.1	646.6	145.5	1 401.1
Poland	-5.6	31.8	-7.2	-105.0	.. c	31.7	154.6	237.7	67.4	708.3
Portugal	2.6	-5.1	0.9	-	-	26.7	268.8	-27.3	-0.5	105.4
Slovak Republic	-0.2	-0.3	0.5	1.4	-	14.7	-4.9	17.4	14.7	42.6
Slovenia	0.9	-1.7	0.3	-	-	-1.1	-0.8	3.1	-4.0	-20.5
Spain	447.9	401.0	-679.4	-1 009.3	.. c	218.7	581.1	-108.7	-1 255.6	603.0
Sweden	-862.0	43.4	156.8	418.4	427.6	165.3	3 281.2	722.1	1 344.2	1 649.6
Switzerland	-365.1	-702.3	2 516.6	-325.1	-61.7	392.5	-166.8	3 826.7	-1 829.6	-727.4
Türkiye	1.5	-11.6	-15.4	20.9	17.7	-37.6	74.6	138.1	164.5	49.0
United Kingdom	604.1	417.4	360.9	-639.6	2 984.0	3 963.6	-1 794.7	2 215.7	1 052.6	13 014.6
United States	-9.7	-304.0	-1 053.9	-1 284.2	330.0	770.9	1 423.8	3 595.0	1 626.1	4 654.7
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>3 582.8</b>	<b>1 352.3</b>	<b>6 827.7</b>	<b>-24.2</b>	<b>5 553.2</b>	<b>9 133.0</b>	<b>-5 460.4</b>	<b>12 009.4</b>	<b>4 483.8</b>	<b>16 186.6</b>
Bulgaria	-0.2	-	-	-	-0.2	27.6	68.3	61.8	3.1	-2.9
Croatia	-	-	-	-24.2	.. c	18.0	33.1	10.0	30.0	-0.8
Cyprus	-29.5	10.5	19.0	.. c	-	27.3	-18.1	-13.0	-39.9	.. c
Malta	-327.6	-4.0	0.3	-4.0	-	0.2	2.4	-0.8	-0.6	1.0
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	15.1	.. <sup>d</sup>	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	-0.2	0.2	307.0	-118.3	85.2	46.2	-44.2
Russian Federation	-77.4	8.7	31.5	32.3	-36.4	321.1	304.9	182.2	192.8	121.0
Ukraine	-0.2	-	-	.. c	-	87.9	24.9	25.6	26.0	3.8
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>-60.7</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>-11.1</b>	<b>-163.6</b>	<b>499.4</b>	<b>-553.9</b>	<b>326.2</b>	<b>124.4</b>
Northern Africa	-0.5	-	-	.. c	-15.6	-238.9	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	67.0	4.1
Algeria	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-232.8	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	0.6	-1.7
Egypt	-0.2	-	-	.. c	-	-95.0	4.0	-62.5	-57.9	22.9
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.8	-0.6
Morocco	-	-	-	.. c	-15.6	89.2	.. <sup>d</sup>	40.0	.. c	-14.8
Tunisia	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-0.3	7.4	-0.2	-10.2	-1.6
Other African countries	92.2	-60.7	47.1	.. c	.. c	75.3	37.2	-75.6	259.2	120.1
Nigeria	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-42.9	44.7	-58.5	146.7	82.5
South Africa	92.4	-60.7	47.1	.. c	-1.1	254.8	43.2	55.8	-33.5	28.9

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## Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>-378.9</b>	<b>-1 083.0</b>	<b>-1 309.8</b>	<b>411.9</b>	<b>750.7</b>	<b>1 979.6</b>	<b>3 917.3</b>	<b>1 748.7</b>	<b>5 086.8</b>
Northern America	2.4	-330.7	-1 066.4	-1 292.1	392.2	929.4	1 498.1	3 584.5	1 714.8	4 656.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	15.1	4.9	-6.1	-9.3	3.8	-294.2	265.0	183.7	-248.9	-45.5
Bahamas	-19.1	0.3	13.8	.. c	.. c	-	-0.6	0.3	.. c	-
Bermuda	16.4	10.1	-14.2	-18.0	-	14.2	11.6	10.5	.. c	.. c
Cayman Islands	0.2	0.2	-	.. c	.. c	44.2	.. <sup>d</sup>	18.7	-297.6	.. c
El Salvador	-	-	-	-1.2	-	-	-	-	1.2	0.2
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-1.6	-1.2	-4.6	-1.9
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	10.6	3.2	-0.8	9.6	-2.2
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-0.5	-1.8	4.0	-2.9
Panama	0.3	0.3	0.3	-	-	2.9	33.4	-9.9	40.5	5.1
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	-	0.3	-	-
South America	2.7	-53.1	-10.5	-8.4	15.9	115.6	216.5	149.0	282.8	476.0
Argentina	5.0	-24.9	-33.1	-	6.8	-51.4	36.6	-4.0	-192.3	101.1
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-1.7	-0.2	-2.3	-2.7
Brazil	-2.1	-28.2	22.6	-8.3	10.2	-27.6	131.0	135.7	390.4	255.4
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	167.7	5.7	0.2	0.8	-1.0
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-0.6	-3.3	15.0	8.4	57.2	-5.9
Uruguay	-	-	-	-0.2	.. c	-7.6	4.6	-23.1	-26.3	5.6
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-2.0	-13.5	-	.. c	0.2
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>-47.7</b>	<b>..<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>1 168.1</b>	<b>1 521.2</b>	<b>-1 277.5</b>	<b>510.0</b>	<b>3 480.8</b>	<b>1 553.0</b>	<b>1 645.8</b>	<b>5 683.0</b>
Near and Middle East	-1.7	-6.2	11.4	20.6	6.4	-742.7	21.2	-99.6	153.3	845.4
Gulf Arabian countries	-1.5	-6.2	11.4	20.5	6.4	-788.0	34.7	-9.0	-19.1	802.3
Kuwait	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	.. c	-1.9	0.8	7.4	9.6	4.4	12.2
Qatar	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-689.5	7.8	-59.7	6.3	-18.1
Saudi Arabia	-0.9	-	-	-	4.1	6.5	45.6	11.2	25.8	6.4
United Arab Emirates	-	-6.5	11.5	19.7	4.0	-88.6	-24.1	130.6	-31.9	700.7
Other Near and Middle East	-0.2	-	-	-	-	45.3	-13.5	-90.6	172.4	43.3
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-3.2	6.3	-8.1	6.0	-20.0
Other Asian countries	-46.0	.. <sup>d</sup>	1 156.8	1 500.6	-1 283.7	1 252.7	3 459.6	1 652.4	1 492.4	4 837.6
China	-4.2	-6.7	31.2	55.3	-63.1	334.0	342.6	223.6	-231.4	942.7
Hong Kong, China	-0.3	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. c	.. c	-38.2	70.3	97.8	-540.0	487.9
India	-0.6	-0.5	0.6	-0.9	.. c	98.3	262.6	19.3	-40.2	163.8
Indonesia	-0.2	-	-	.. c	-0.2	8.5	15.5	34.2	-47.7	22.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-0.2	-	-	-3.5	-1.1	30.7	8.4	-49.6	-16.7	-50.4
Malaysia	-0.9	-1.3	7.2	1.1	1.4	50.9	82.2	76.2	100.9	22.9
Philippines	-	-	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-8.8	-9.3	1.8	-9.0	2.1
Singapore	22.4	-33.6	-30.4	44.6	10.2	824.9	1 712.7	861.7	1 415.8	1 805.6
Chinese Taipei	-0.8	-1.9	7.5	.. c	-370.2	31.2	112.6	155.8	846.5	732.0
Thailand	-8.2	-9.8	-6.6	-8.3	3.5	-153.0	165.7	55.8	-91.7	158.6
Viet Nam	-0.3	-	-	-1.1	0.6	17.3	42.6	14.7	-12.1	9.7
<b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b>	<b>-8.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>-18.7</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-190.9</b>	<b>-543.0</b>	<b>-74.2</b>	<b>1 744.3</b>	<b>419.5</b>
<b>WORLD unallocated and confidential</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>..<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>..<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-14.4</b>	<b>-31.7</b>	<b>-7.9</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>-133.1</b>
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	-3 229.6	3 325.1	193.7	2 335.7	..	731.8	4 901.3	4 565.9	2 349.8
G20 countries excl. European Union	8 544.0	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	11 507.8	-405.5	4 009.8	4 715.7	19 664.4
G20 OECD countries	8 532.1	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	10 563.5	-1 587.6	3 351.8	4 651.8	18 022.6
G20 Non-OECD countries	12.0	-112.1	99.9	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	944.3	1 182.1	658.0	63.9	1 641.8
MENA countries	-1.8	-6.2	11.4	.. <sup>d</sup>	-9.4	-1 029.6	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	770.5
ASEAN countries	12.7	-44.7	-29.7	36.2	15.3	867.3	2 493.4	1 361.8	1 599.8	2 188.4

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>