

ESTONIA

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
WORLD	35.5	1 058.4	1 938.3	1 496.8	3 091.2	182.1	486.5	879.1	58.0	1 987.2
OECD COUNTRIES	-45.0	860.3	1 570.3	1 186.3	2 946.9	274.8	415.1	885.4	.. ^d	1 948.5
Australia	-0.2	1.2	-4.2	0.4	6.7	2.5	0.7	-0.6	0.4	0.6
Austria	118.0	16.0	-54.5	67.4	7.2	1.6	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4
Belgium	25.9	17.3	11.5	13.5	-19.8	0.2	5.6	3.0	-0.2	0.5
Canada	-2.7	-0.7	-6.8	18.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.0
Czech Republic	3.6	4.3	8.3	0.2	1.6	3.8	4.5	2.9	0.3	-1.7
Denmark	-106.0	76.0	0.9	34.6	-102.0	43.0	7.3	-48.3	2.1	1.1
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	192.0	381.0	141.3	336.4	375.6	44.7	64.2	808.9	129.4	155.2
France	93.6	42.8	49.1	23.3	92.3	3.3	6.3	6.3	21.4	2.3
Germany	-62.2	8.0	126.1	175.7	79.6	2.6	17.7	2.0	-7.4	1.4
Greece	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	.. c	0.2
Hungary	-0.3	1.4	-0.4	6.9	5.6	2.4	1.0	-0.2	0.7	0.2
Iceland	16.9	4.6	5.7	6.8	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	.. c
Ireland	21.2	-4.5	-108.8	178.3	81.5	4.0	-10.1	-3.2	-0.7	0.2
Israel	0.7	0.3	1.4	4.7	7.2	0.3	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.1
Italy	9.1	19.9	-6.7	-10.4	9.7	3.0	11.9	-0.3	1.8	2.9
Japan	0.0	10.6	5.1	20.1	34.0	.. c	-	-	.. c	-
Korea	0.0	0.2	-1.1	0.0	1.5	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Latvia	-12.5	117.4	46.0	57.1	91.2	135.3	106.6	14.8	222.5	707.7
Lithuania	52.5	26.2	100.7	-2.8	259.1	112.4	-69.7	131.9	23.1	983.2
Luxembourg	217.1	-17.4	109.6	1 086.7	62.0	-0.4	0.9	-0.2	49.9	8.2
Mexico	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-3.0	-3.6	.. c	0.2	.. c	.. c	-1.2
Netherlands	-79.1	15.1	-107.2	-646.5	77.7	109.8	6.9	8.0	-652.2	22.0
New Zealand	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.0	1.4	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Norway	-204.2	-250.2	37.3	-279.7	35.1	41.1	2.3	14.8	8.1	2.1
Poland	6.7	29.0	3.5	57.7	4.6	-19.8	79.2	11.0	16.3	37.4
Portugal	-11.2	5.1	9.4	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	22.5	-12.9	3.4	-1.1
Slovak Republic	0.3	0.3	3.3	3.6	-17.9	1.2	0.5	-0.6	0.5	2.2
Slovenia	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	-	-0.2	0.8	.. c
Spain	3.9	1.5	-4.0	16.7	-2.7	15.0	22.8	21.2	18.5	10.7
Sweden	-322.7	293.9	713.4	-166.5	1 586.3	35.6	30.5	-14.2	25.2	-16.3
Switzerland	-4.8	20.5	38.4	67.0	42.8	1.3	-0.4	-0.8	5.6	-28.1
Turkey	1.6	-2.6	2.7	6.2	3.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5
United Kingdom	10.5	36.4	547.1	69.9	216.2	0.7	28.1	66.0	25.0	22.8
United States	27.3	30.9	3.1	42.2	0.8	-21.5	5.8	0.3	32.3	35.0
EUROPE	92.3	958.1	1 765.5	1 362.3	3 086.2	196.9	458.5	817.1	-15.5	1 938.1
Bulgaria	-0.3	0.8	0.0	1.8	2.7	-2.4	-	4.9	3.4	5.4
Croatia	-0.5	1.1	-0.1	-0.2	1.5	0.1	0.4	1.5	2.1	5.3
Cyprus	93.5	-51.8	-64.4	119.1	42.7	-166.1	32.6	-182.8	-37.3	6.6
Malta	5.7	27.1	12.4	4.0	22.7	-5.0	11.4	6.3	-7.7	3.5
Romania	-0.3	1.5	2.3	-0.2	2.1	-8.5	15.0	-5.0	10.8	-11.2
Russian Federation	-31.9	74.8	54.6	51.4	62.1	4.8	47.0	21.5	10.8	-1.8
Ukraine	25.1	44.6	68.2	51.4	46.4	-4.5	-15.8	-18.3	69.2	-6.8
AFRICA	-0.4	-7.4	9.1	2.4	1.2	-0.3	-0.9	-1.9	11.7	6.6
Northern Africa	-0.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.3	.. c	.. c	0.3	1.6	1.7
Algeria	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	-	-	0.1	0.5	0.3
Libya	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	0.0	0.3	0.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Tunisia	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	-0.3	-7.5	8.7	1.2	-0.1	.. c	-1.0	-2.1	10.1	4.9
Nigeria	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
South Africa	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-	.. c	.. c	2.5	4.1

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Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
AMERICA	-66.4	57.9	-87.4	38.4	-22.5	-20.9	5.9	1.4	33.6	32.9
Northern America	24.6	30.2	-3.7	60.7	0.7	-21.5	5.8	0.4	32.4	35.1
Central America and Caribbean countries	-92.1	26.4	-84.6	-23.1	-23.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	-1.2
Bahamas	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-	.. c	-	-	-
Bermuda	.. c	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	11.3	-5.2	-10.7	4.1	-5.9	0.3	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	.. c	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	.. c	.. c	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-1.8	8.2	1.6	-1.1	-1.8	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	-1.0
Argentina	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	.. c	-	.. c	-
Bolivia	.. c	0.3	.. c	.. c	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	-1.0
Colombia	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	.. c	-
Paraguay	-	-	.. c	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	.. c	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-
Venezuela	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
ASIA	7.0	10.3	251.6	89.4	16.8	3.7	22.3	62.9	27.8	8.5
Near and Middle East	3.7	1.2	209.8	17.8	-5.4	4.1	16.0	59.3	29.4	4.8
Gulf Arabian countries	0.5	0.3	206.0	5.8	-15.7	-6.8	-0.4	2.4	6.0	6.9
Kuwait	-	.. c	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	0.1	.. c	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	0.1	0.8	206.0	5.6	-16.3	-8.3	2.7	3.1	4.3	4.3
Other Near and Middle East	3.3	0.9	3.8	12.0	10.3	10.9	16.4	56.9	23.3	-2.1
Jordan	.. c	.. c	0.1	0.0	0.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Asian countries	3.3	9.2	41.7	71.5	22.2	-0.4	6.2	3.6	-1.6	3.7
China	-7.2	-8.6	5.6	10.1	-1.9	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4
Hong Kong, China	2.0	12.6	8.6	10.3	6.1	.. c	4.8	-4.7	0.4	0.1
India	3.6	-0.9	1.7	-0.3	2.9	-0.3	.. c	2.6	.. c	-0.3
Indonesia	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-0.1	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	-	-	.. c	-	.. c
Philippines	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	0.0
Singapore	2.1	-4.5	17.8	18.4	-22.4	-1.2	-0.1	-2.8	-1.5	0.7
Chinese Taipei	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	-0.4	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
Thailand	-	-0.8	-2.0	3.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.2	.. c
Viet Nam	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	1.1	38.9	-1.5	1.5	8.3	2.6	0.6	-0.4	0.5	1.3
WORLD unallocated and confidential	1.8	0.7	1.0	2.9	1.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0
European Union (EU28)	258.5	1 048.8	1 539.7	1 438.5	2 881.0	316.5	396.1	820.7	-148.1	1 949.1
G20 countries excl. European Union	42.4	213.0	776.6	404.4	503.9	-2.5	119.6	105.5	89.2	66.6
G20 OECD countries	77.0	146.7	714.0	342.7	440.8	-9.1	71.1	80.4	75.0	64.4
G20 Non-OECD countries	-34.6	66.3	62.6	61.6	63.1	6.6	48.5	25.1	14.2	2.1
MENA countries	0.5	0.0	206.3	7.0	-14.4	-6.1	-0.4	41.4	11.4	13.3
ASEAN countries	2.4	-4.9	16.3	22.0	-21.5	-0.3	0.4	-2.0	-1.7	1.6

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_CTRY_IND_SUMM.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>