

# FINLAND

## Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>2 857.6</b>	<b>-2 170.4</b>	<b>13 455.7</b>	<b>-1 574.9</b>	<b>13 804.4</b>	<b>-572.7</b>	<b>11 448.1</b>	<b>4 865.1</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	<b>2 567.9</b>	<b>-3 982.1</b>	<b>8 506.7</b>	<b>-888.9</b>	<b>13 081.8</b>	<b>-3 970.2</b>	<b>11 127.1</b>	<b>3 159.1</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
Australia	.. <sup>d</sup>	13.0	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	-138.7	147.5	120.9	-58.1	-127.7
Austria	-16.9	246.7	414.2	-295.2	476.6	-65.4	146.3	76.1	-6.8	-3.5
Belgium	-208.5	165.2	-225.0	405.7	.. <sup>d</sup>	-3 039.1	2 022.9	-180.2	-200.6	527.4
Canada	.. <sup>d</sup>	-33.0	-12.3	96.9	697.7	-359.6	1 025.6	120.9	-84.3	102.9
Chile	-21.4	20.1	-3.4	5.7	-	-11.3	128.6	24.6	-37.6	79.2
Colombia	-	-	-1.1	-	-	19.2	.. <sup>d</sup>	-33.6	-43.3	67.4
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-1.2	-1.1	.. <sup>d</sup>	-1.2
Czech Republic	20.3	-10.6	-3.4	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	58.6	73.2	-4.5	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
Denmark	417.1	500.4	-118.7	128.8	-134.8	441.9	-132.2	.. <sup>d</sup>	262.1	743.9
Estonia	683.1	100.3	-38.1	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	824.0	566.5	245.2	-100.3	243.6
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	243.5	-62.6	568.7	-35.3	748.6	-11 931.0	-1 036.2	-778.0	-1 033.6	-183.3
Germany	372.0	260.8	413.1	-42.2	-351.2	-465.6	-154.6	-100.8	-157.3	210.5
Greece	1.1	-1.2	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	-	55.2	-4.7	-9.0	-5.7	1.2
Hungary	4.5	-20.1	-22.4	72.9	-114.7	10.1	11.8	-43.7	5.7	7.1
Iceland	-	.. <sup>c</sup>	-6.7	-	-	-	-1.2	1.1	-9.1	.. <sup>d</sup>
Ireland	.. <sup>d</sup>	-439.0	-1 985.9	192.6	.. <sup>d</sup>	582.8	1 811.6	996.3	2 893.4	3 588.0
Israel	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	-49.3	-80.9	22.5	.. <sup>d</sup>	23.6	31.3	20.5	.. <sup>d</sup>
Italy	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	60.5	43.3	10.6	-449.8	516.9	38.1	.. <sup>d</sup>	105.3
Japan	-4.5	416.6	-24.6	28.5	107.6	328.0	-82.6	268.7	-143.6	-28.4
Korea	7.9	34.2	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	5.9	-27.1	21.2	356.0	-253.0	-107.6
Latvia	7.9	11.8	1.1	.. <sup>d</sup>	-	18.0	34.2	48.1	-9.1	55.6
Lithuania	-3.4	-2.4	3.4	-6.8	1.2	119.5	49.6	-15.7	-43.3	21.3
Luxembourg	2 944.4	-180.6	2 303.8	-480.9	3 632.9	-240.1	67.3	312.3	-672.4	-196.3
Mexico	2.3	-1.2	-1.1	5.7	-3.5	108.2	370.6	-202.6	-86.6	-127.7
Netherlands	1 940.0	-2 135.0	366.1	.. <sup>d</sup>	251.9	14 293.8	-238.4	52.6	-2 418.2	519.2
New Zealand	3.4	-3.5	-	-1.1	-	-48.5	24.8	25.7	-34.2	5.9
Norway	177.0	420.2	3 446.8	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	-262.7	548.8	1 400.4	1 421.1	1 607.1
Poland	-4.5	5.9	.. <sup>d</sup>	2.3	-22.5	102.6	-114.5	-14.6	-1.1	126.5
Portugal	-5.6	-1.2	-32.5	-3.4	.. <sup>d</sup>	-5.6	72.0	-19.0	17.1	9.5
Slovak Republic	6.8	-49.6	3.4	1.1	-	-15.8	-29.5	31.3	70.7	-7.1
Slovenia	-	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	-	6.8	2.4	2.2	-1.1	4.7
Spain	-30.4	47.2	22.4	.. <sup>d</sup>	60.3	237.9	24.8	48.1	117.4	177.4
Sweden	-2 561.2	-3 461.6	3 192.7	-1 098.6	.. <sup>d</sup>	385.5	2 153.9	1 635.5	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
Switzerland	-267.2	400.1	-11.2	-206.3	1 930.0	-51.9	51.9	107.5	-263.2	-159.7
Türkiye	2.3	.. <sup>d</sup>	-19.0	13.7	-28.4	81.2	-57.8	136.6	.. <sup>d</sup>	428.1
United Kingdom	-65.4	-771.9	645.9	72.9	1 643.8	589.6	139.3	448.9	1 293.4	845.6
United States	-1 205.1	436.7	-358.2	-11.4	.. <sup>d</sup>	-5 008.5	2 941.1	-1 568.3	3 819.9	-2 241.0
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>3 989.4</b>	<b>-3 395.5</b>	<b>9 553.3</b>	<b>-1 212.5</b>	<b>12 634.8</b>	<b>1 681.9</b>	<b>6 526.6</b>	<b>3 782.6</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	9.4	5.6	-11.4	10.6
Croatia	-	-	-	-1.1	.. <sup>d</sup>	1.1	5.9	-6.7	-2.3	.. <sup>d</sup>
Cyprus	.. <sup>d</sup>	1 345.5	.. <sup>d</sup>	-535.6	.. <sup>d</sup>	1.1	1.2	2.2	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
Malta	-3.4	11.8	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	16.9	-3.5	.. <sup>d</sup>	-12.5	87.5
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	.. <sup>d</sup>	-3.4	-
Romania	-1.1	-2.4	2.2	-5.7	-3.5	-32.7	24.8	30.2	.. <sup>d</sup>	-4.7
Russian Federation	219.8	74.4	104.1	306.6	296.8	239.0	112.1	-84.0	-263.2	4.7
Ukraine	-	1.2	-	-	-1.2	10.1	3.5	11.2	6.8	5.9
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>-41.7</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>190.3</b>	<b>85.5</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>
Northern Africa	-	-2.4	-1.1	-	1.2	34.9	22.4	106.3	.. <sup>d</sup>	-22.5
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-	-	-2.2	-	4.7
Egypt	-	-3.5	1.1	-2.3	1.2	27.1	16.5	91.8	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-
Morocco	-	-	-1.1	1.1	-	4.5	9.4	13.4	9.1	-29.6
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	-3.5	2.2	-3.4	.. <sup>d</sup>
Other African countries	-41.7	-1.2	25.7	13.7	-	75.5	13.0	84.0	92.3	.. <sup>d</sup>
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	22.4	.. <sup>d</sup>	-9.1	.. <sup>d</sup>
South Africa	-1.1	-2.4	-6.7	4.6	1.2	53.0	1.2	52.6	58.1	53.2

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## Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>-1 135.2</b>	<b>734.1</b>	<b>-632.5</b>	<b>-184.6</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	<b>-3 520.5</b>	<b>4 357.4</b>	<b>-1 201.2</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	<b>-900.0</b>
Northern America	-1 219.7	403.6	-370.5	84.3	806.5	-5 368.1	3 966.7	-1 447.4	3 735.6	-2 138.1
Central America and Caribbean countries	98.1	310.4	-265.3	-281.5	-35.5	1 720.2	375.3	-194.8	-36.5	-144.3
Bahamas	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	-	-	.. <sup>c</sup>	-
Bermuda	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	-	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	2.4	-1.1	-	-
Cayman Islands	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	32.5	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-	-	.. <sup>d</sup>	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-3.4	-1.2	2.2	-1.1	1.2
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	.. <sup>d</sup>	-	-	-1.2
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	-	-1.1	-	-1.1	-1.2	4.5	23.9	-16.6
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-13.5	20.1	3.4	12.5	-8.3	126.3	15.3	441.1	373.8	1 382.5
Argentina	9.0	-1.2	-	-1.1	-1.2	18.0	-1.2	-10.1	9.1	-1.2
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-1.1	.. <sup>d</sup>	-
Brazil	3.4	-	2.2	8.0	-5.9	98.1	100.3	209.3	-149.3	-3.5
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-6.8	.. <sup>d</sup>	11.2	6.8	-9.5
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	1.1	-2.4
Peru	-1.1	-1.2	2.2	-1.1	-	-6.8	21.2	-14.6	35.3	-5.9
Uruguay	-3.4	1.2	3.4	-	-	14.7	-305.7	254.1	551.6	1 259.5
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-	.. <sup>d</sup>	-
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>491.0</b>	<b>4 505.8</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	<b>398.5</b>	<b>1 343.7</b>	<b>351.7</b>	<b>1 943.4</b>	<b>-188.0</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>
Near and Middle East	.. <sup>d</sup>	-16.5	-42.5	-75.2	22.5	136.4	31.9	5.6	53.6	-189.2
Gulf Arabian countries	.. <sup>d</sup>	36.6	5.6	6.8	-1.2	118.4	7.1	-29.1	47.9	-180.9
Kuwait	-	1.2	-	-	-	.. <sup>c</sup>	-1.2	-2.2	2.3	-1.2
Qatar	-2.3	3.5	-	-	-1.2	14.7	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	-15.4
Saudi Arabia	21.4	30.7	-	10.3	-	86.8	-77.9	-39.2	61.5	-93.4
United Arab Emirates	.. <sup>d</sup>	3.5	5.6	-4.6	1.2	-82.3	62.6	-67.2	-25.1	-22.5
Other Near and Middle East	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	-49.3	-80.9	22.5	16.9	24.8	34.7	.. <sup>d</sup>	-8.3
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.4	2.2	-3.4	-
Other Asian countries	-2.3	507.5	4 548.3	.. <sup>d</sup>	377.2	1 207.3	319.8	1 938.9	-241.6	827.8
China	-46.2	5.9	4 180.0	11.4	149.0	213.1	68.5	26.9	-649.6	-55.6
Hong Kong, China	45.1	28.3	.. <sup>d</sup>	-215.4	24.8	10.1	-51.9	469.0	-17.1	212.9
India	11.3	-10.6	21.3	75.2	.. <sup>d</sup>	381.0	62.6	-73.9	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
Indonesia	-1.1	-10.6	-	-	-	-15.8	115.7	-73.9	-33.0	-60.3
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	19.2	.. <sup>d</sup>	14.6	5.7	1.2
Malaysia	-2.3	-1.2	2.2	-1.1	-	32.7	5.9	39.2	-29.6	41.4
Philippines	-1.1	-	-	1.1	1.2	4.5	-	-5.6	4.6	.. <sup>d</sup>
Singapore	-13.5	47.2	-30.2	-11.4	9.5	174.7	2.4	.. <sup>d</sup>	602.8	868.0
Chinese Taipei	1.1	-3.5	1.1	-	-1.2	7.9	-3.5	-5.6	259.8	-222.3
Thailand	-2.3	1.2	-2.2	1.1	-	95.8	236.0	-206.0	6.8	29.6
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	.. <sup>d</sup>	4.7	-9.0	3.4	-4.7
<b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	<b>-187.1</b>	<b>175.9</b>	<b>148.9</b>	<b>-90.0</b>	<b>-130.1</b>
<b>WORLD unallocated and confidential</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	-1 582.9	8 352.6	..	..	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
G20 countries excl. European Union	-429.5	540.5	5 571.5	583.5	3 459.1	-16 198.9	4 211.0	-1 151.9	1 886.0	-1 136.5
G20 OECD countries	-645.9	453.2	1 271.7	167.5	2 941.1	-17 273.1	3 831.0	-1 159.7	.. <sup>d</sup>	-1 124.6
G20 Non-OECD countries	215.3	87.3	4 299.8	416.0	518.0	1 074.3	380.0	7.8	-942.5	-11.8
MENA countries	.. <sup>d</sup>	34.2	4.5	5.7	-	146.5	29.5	79.5	28.5	-201.0
ASEAN countries	-19.2	36.6	-31.3	-11.4	..	297.6	362.3	862.0	548.1	877.5

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>