

# GERMANY

## Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>48 537.8</b>	<b>72 053.6</b>	<b>52 664.3</b>	<b>64 442.2</b>	<b>31 263.0</b>	<b>86 333.2</b>	<b>97 172.2</b>	<b>137 288.7</b>	<b>60 486.6</b>	<b>151 671.0</b>
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	<b>45 515.4</b>	<b>68 758.4</b>	<b>46 936.1</b>	<b>48 689.5</b>	<b>36 519.6</b>	<b>69 736.8</b>	<b>81 233.3</b>	<b>129 642.9</b>	<b>62 005.7</b>	<b>127 420.8</b>
Australia	890.8	414.3	1 248.2	647.3	554.6	1 145.8	1 418.6	-40.3	1 434.8	2 108.6
Austria	2 349.4	6 631.7	3 388.6	6 132.2	2 809.8	6 111.7	2 669.7	5 526.7	506.0	6 525.5
Belgium	-8 189.8	-1 048.0	-7 529.4	-1 849.6	-397.4	-17 567.0	-1 327.7	10 957.1	6 668.9	-4 775.3
Canada	773.6	-983.1	5 605.1	1 042.7	-3 150.4	775.3	1 281.7	2 190.8	-180.1	876.3
Chile	265.4	-106.2	116.4	299.7	-229.4	163.9	-31.9	189.2	-85.5	46.1
Colombia	3.1	-8.3	10.1	27.4	-7.1	133.5	129.8	62.7	188.0	-18.9
Costa Rica	-1.1	5.9	-2.2	3.4	-1.2	-39.8	41.3	-35.8	242.7	-39.0
Czech Republic	-47.2	-578.3	1 275.0	586.9	-1 099.8	2 791.5	1 518.9	688.5	-43.3	2 224.5
Denmark	5 516.9	-344.6	-236.2	680.3	-943.7	1 346.3	664.5	1 147.4	-88.9	1 736.0
Estonia	11.6	-18.9	-1.1	10.3	2 801.6	112.9	166.4	28.0	83.2	-3 094.8
Finland	-1 211.0	113.3	-382.9	674.6	545.2	791.5	499.2	789.2	931.1	-157.3
France	6 524.3	-23 030.8	-1 153.0	2 639.3	5 871.6	10 113.6	3 960.8	-1 510.1	2 149.3	4 923.1
Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	31.6	9.4	153.4	112.8	72.1	897.2	578.3	809.4	666.7	1 079.7
Hungary	-225.6	16.5	2 039.6	-650.7	-746.2	-1 907.6	-609.0	2 244.5	-2 559.5	1 624.9
Iceland	0.6	1.2	4.5	-6.8	-1.2	53.9	80.3	1.1	30.8	20.1
Ireland	246.6	36 313.0	-10 607.9	1 931.6	3 025.1	-9.5	15 404.2	-4 471.1	-94.6	-5 477.8
Israel	49.7	404.8	-14.6	-80.9	4 130.8	259.6	524.0	1 115.0	-347.6	339.4
Italy	-1 230.3	4 414.0	62.7	-1 080.3	3 371.6	615.3	2 055.9	8 695.8	3 595.4	819.5
Japan	2 548.3	3 107.5	5 667.7	1 152.1	6 675.7	791.9	214.8	-94.0	1 902.0	451.8
Korea	123.5	70.8	1 146.3	919.7	-313.4	1 051.7	-461.5	369.4	770.4	85.1
Latvia	-31.1	10.6	1.1	1.1	-13.0	31.3	21.2	307.8	124.2	92.2
Lithuania	-24.9	-40.1	-1 169.8	-82.1	-87.5	-20.3	50.7	427.6	3 484.9	40.2
Luxembourg	3 005.5	4 431.7	39 122.4	20 533.3	413.9	24 378.5	13 576.1	36 713.3	12 371.5	20 071.0
Mexico	-104.3	194.7	109.7	924.2	-1 227.5	3 311.0	1 718.4	1 256.0	-517.4	2 485.8
Netherlands	9 845.5	31 640.5	-1 826.9	-3 933.9	18 920.3	-4 250.6	7 900.4	50 300.0	31 721.9	41 840.1
New Zealand	5.5	-13.0	25.7	-3.4	-	-25.9	66.1	17.9	-76.4	170.3
Norway	747.8	-635.0	105.2	-422.8	209.3	1 038.0	-669.2	615.7	-667.8	1.2
Poland	-174.5	243.1	-225.0	446.7	267.3	2 819.4	1 598.0	1 795.6	1 022.2	2 355.7
Portugal	-31.3	-102.7	5.6	65.0	104.1	203.9	157.0	144.4	100.3	532.2
Slovak Republic	-228.2	-122.7	-23.5	574.4	190.4	859.0	-232.5	472.4	338.5	-186.9
Slovenia	14.7	-	-14.6	18.2	7.1	-65.9	151.1	114.2	69.5	153.7
Spain	-1 177.9	3 861.7	-557.5	323.6	-48.5	4 270.6	9 093.6	2 430.3	2 871.8	2 919.8
Sweden	8 517.4	-6 368.5	2 739.3	-42.2	-12 537.8	36.7	4 319.6	1 281.8	-1 190.9	1 128.2
Switzerland	2 042.7	13 517.1	-2 344.1	839.9	1 054.9	3 695.6	-1 556.7	1 141.8	1 104.3	15 834.9
Türkiye	220.6	-403.6	328.0	52.4	-102.9	1 596.4	1 747.9	834.0	1 708.3	784.1
United Kingdom	-5 743.5	81.4	917.9	6 148.1	404.4	2 751.4	4 593.4	-26 568.9	-3 366.4	3 235.6
United States	20 178.2	-2 923.4	8 960.0	10 058.1	5 996.9	21 549.3	10 090.9	29 722.4	-2 619.9	26 665.1
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>21 413.5</b>	<b>70 762.4</b>	<b>27 639.1</b>	<b>44 099.1</b>	<b>17 744.8</b>	<b>42 043.6</b>	<b>69 499.6</b>	<b>91 511.3</b>	<b>61 741.3</b>	<b>96 878.0</b>
Bulgaria	23.7	33.0	1.1	44.4	-33.1	252.0	120.4	-166.8	320.2	379.6
Croatia	-40.0	9.4	16.8	-	-8.3	291.4	278.5	86.2	1.1	346.5
Cyprus	329.5	1 835.2	147.8	547.0	-389.1	-715.1	-1 590.9	-5 007.3	-1 862.1	-338.2
Malta	94.2	-160.5	2 593.8	9 777.8	1 071.4	126.4	-1 371.4	-341.4	842.2	-941.3
Montenegro	-0.1	1.2	1.1	-	-	1.1	-5.9	-29.1	-	1.2
Romania	47.5	40.1	126.5	-5.7	-189.2	-56.4	766.0	734.4	329.3	1 389.5
Russian Federation	-156.4	53.1	-601.1	997.2	-4 825.0	81.7	3 545.4	1 362.4	429.6	1 196.8
Ukraine	-6.9	23.6	76.1	-59.3	-47.3	224.3	403.6	448.9	-335.0	-332.3
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>296.2</b>	<b>-24.8</b>	<b>145.5</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>-60.3</b>	<b>1 578.8</b>	<b>2 097.3</b>	<b>1 191.1</b>	<b>982.3</b>	<b>1 550.4</b>
Northern Africa	75.2	-2.4	17.9	-8.0	22.5	679.8	1 500.1	465.7	307.7	601.9
Algeria	6.0	-5.9	-1.1	-	4.7	328.6	272.6	-137.7	-27.4	89.9
Egypt	54.8	13.0	58.2	-27.4	10.6	-65.4	-316.3	202.6	224.5	356.0
Libya	-1.3	18.9	-	-	-	361.3	-	133.2	45.6	-10.6
Morocco	-6.3	7.1	-10.1	14.8	-	9.8	1 487.1	203.7	4.6	91.1
Tunisia	21.9	-35.4	-29.1	4.6	7.1	45.5	57.8	64.9	60.4	76.9
Other African countries	221.1	-22.4	126.5	82.1	-82.8	899.0	597.2	725.4	674.6	947.3
Nigeria	-15.5	5.9	21.3	-12.5	-40.2	62.0	128.6	41.4	60.4	209.3
South Africa	266.3	26.0	35.8	36.5	41.4	570.2	312.8	316.8	298.6	735.6

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## Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>23 381.6</b>	<b>-4 871.9</b>	<b>9 468.3</b>	<b>20 490.0</b>	<b>866.8</b>	<b>26 812.8</b>	<b>16 638.7</b>	<b>35 694.6</b>	<b>-5 841.6</b>	<b>31 112.8</b>
Northern America	20 951.8	-3 906.5	14 565.1	11 100.9	2 847.7	22 324.6	11 372.6	31 913.1	-2 801.1	27 541.4
Central America and Caribbean countries	2 059.7	-777.8	-5 178.6	9 022.2	-1 720.7	2 539.2	635.0	1 507.9	-3 489.5	1 836.6
Bahamas	58.7	-1 955.6	-894.4	18.2	-231.8	12.8	8.3	7.8	-42.2	56.8
Bermuda	23.3	68.5	2 225.5	-2 345.3	-1 245.3	-132.3	347.0	277.6	-2 932.2	279.1
Cayman Islands	536.1	-2 601.2	-1 997.1	-698.6	771.1	-614.9	-888.7	13.4	-392.0	-967.4
El Salvador	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	1.1	-	-1.4	-11.8	5.6	3.4	18.9
Guatemala	1.2	-1.2	-4.5	1.1	-	6.1	1.2	-9.0	-2.3	20.1
Honduras	1.1	-3.5	1.1	-20.5	1.2	-13.0	-8.3	10.1	54.7	-1.2
Nicaragua	-	-	-	1.1	-	-22.9	5.9	-1.1	3.4	-2.4
Panama	33.5	-16.5	1.1	9.1	4.7	107.9	-482.7	-49.3	26.2	-17.7
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-496.5	-67.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	370.0	-187.7	81.7	367.0	-260.2	1 949.0	4 632.4	2 273.6	449.0	1 734.9
Argentina	31.6	-4.7	2.2	-12.5	36.7	707.2	94.4	429.9	134.5	-36.7
Bolivia	0.0	2.4	-	-	-	1.4	8.3	13.4	-8.0	2.4
Brazil	44.7	-82.6	-38.1	22.8	-21.3	1 173.0	1 581.5	1 115.0	-204.0	1 382.5
Ecuador	-2.2	3.5	-	-6.8	-	27.8	23.6	38.1	19.4	41.4
Paraguay	0.8	-2.4	-	-	-	15.4	22.4	30.2	-12.5	-26.0
Peru	-5.6	-4.7	-4.5	5.7	-3.5	26.3	53.1	157.8	17.1	99.3
Uruguay	2.0	-4.7	-1.1	26.2	-34.3	133.1	2 258.9	-298.9	-133.3	-385.5
Venezuela	29.7	21.2	-1.1	4.6	-1.2	-444.3	498.1	532.9	525.4	639.8
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>2 823.5</b>	<b>5 758.3</b>	<b>14 152.0</b>	<b>-857.0</b>	<b>12 153.5</b>	<b>14 770.6</b>	<b>7 451.9</b>	<b>8 920.9</b>	<b>2 246.2</b>	<b>19 628.7</b>
Near and Middle East	626.2	312.8	-456.7	-3 138.5	4 180.5	996.9	1 120.0	2 065.4	-215.4	475.4
Gulf Arabian countries	569.8	-86.2	-439.9	-3 051.9	54.4	835.0	558.2	959.4	83.2	207.0
Kuwait	9.9	-7.1	-5.6	-1.1	8.3	90.1	-72.0	-66.0	-4.6	110.0
Qatar	556.0	-245.5	-527.3	-2 831.9	-65.0	29.6	-311.6	25.7	193.7	-37.8
Saudi Arabia	-123.9	-2.4	73.9	-54.7	69.8	3.5	-198.3	-15.7	18.2	-157.3
United Arab Emirates	140.8	187.7	38.1	-153.8	41.4	671.6	1 181.4	962.7	-127.6	31.9
Other Near and Middle East	56.3	398.9	-16.8	-86.6	4 126.1	161.9	563.0	1 106.0	-298.6	268.4
Jordan	2.3	-1.2	3.4	-1.1	1.2	-26.7	-23.6	-36.9	-27.4	2.4
Other Asian countries	2 197.3	5 445.5	14 608.8	2 281.5	7 974.2	13 773.7	6 331.9	6 854.4	2 461.5	19 153.3
China	105.2	388.3	1 492.2	242.7	683.5	7 247.5	3 742.5	2 130.3	-647.3	4 864.0
Hong Kong, China	-590.9	1 802.2	3 194.9	-442.2	380.8	1 249.5	106.2	2 044.1	319.1	823.1
India	-34.7	-125.1	-92.9	11.4	-50.9	1 247.3	1 351.4	1 503.4	-1 612.5	1 969.0
Indonesia	-11.9	2.4	-12.3	10.3	3.5	157.7	197.1	22.4	155.0	-16.6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	31.7	-234.9	-183.6	-234.8	-97.0	-548.2	118.0	113.1	-	102.9
Malaysia	-211.0	55.5	-12.3	16.0	61.5	608.7	213.6	-	-299.7	130.1
Philippines	2.8	-5.9	-	2.3	7.1	189.1	224.2	204.9	-191.5	119.4
Singapore	-40.5	260.8	3 540.8	483.2	486.0	678.7	49.6	403.0	1 087.2	8 967.6
Chinese Taipei	20.9	59.0	-26.9	1.1	85.1	178.3	181.8	-61.6	355.6	326.4
Thailand	22.6	94.4	-30.2	45.6	22.5	597.5	61.4	-6.7	290.6	961.4
Viet Nam	4.5	7.1	-5.6	77.5	5.9	94.0	24.8	48.1	14.8	55.6
<b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b>	<b>623.0</b>	<b>428.4</b>	<b>1 259.4</b>	<b>634.8</b>	<b>557.0</b>	<b>1 127.4</b>	<b>1 484.7</b>	<b>-29.1</b>	<b>1 358.4</b>	<b>2 264.7</b>
<b>WORLD unallocated and confidential</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>236.5</b>
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	57 788.3	27 945.8	37 455.3	22 977.8	..	60 420.2	114 197.9	62 356.7	75 208.1
G20 countries excl. European Union	24 302.0	-18 803.3	23 752.4	23 757.3	14 018.4	54 889.8	37 247.7	21 719.5	3 448.4	52 372.3
G20 OECD countries	24 181.2	-19 058.2	22 892.6	22 503.7	18 080.7	43 701.7	26 621.0	14 855.0	4 876.4	42 435.0
G20 Non-OECD countries	120.9	254.9	859.7	1 253.6	-4 062.2	11 188.1	10 626.7	6 864.4	-1 427.9	9 937.3
MENA countries	653.5	-90.9	-422.0	-3 064.4	78.1	1 494.8	2 043.0	1 359.0	402.3	788.8
ASEAN countries	-237.9	413.1	3 479.2	629.1	588.9	2 342.7	748.3	870.9	1 276.4	10 347.7

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>