

GREECE

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	3 477.4	3 970.8	5 019.2	3 205.2	6 327.4	168.0	476.6	641.6	547.4	1 109.1
OECD COUNTRIES	2 864.7	2 371.6	3 409.7	1 861.1	5 010.0	302.6	86.2	-73.6	-12.1	347.0
Australia	7.9	16.3	18.6	31.9	24.0	-0.3	-2.0	-0.7	2.1	0.5
Austria	-1.7	2.5	56.1	26.1	49.0	-7.2	-2.3	-2.3	-3.8	0.4
Belgium	37.0	163.0	38.4	-63.4	70.0	-0.6	-0.3	2.9	43.7	46.1
Canada	183.8	176.7	246.1	11.5	18.7	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.4
Chile	-	-	0.1	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-2.0	0.4
Costa Rica	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	5.2	18.6	4.4	22.2	102.0	-7.7	-7.1	1.0	2.1	0.6
Denmark	-3.1	-18.1	1.6	12.3	18.6	-1.0	-1.9	-1.6	0.0	-5.8
Estonia	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.8	5.5	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	4.8	-15.1	7.2	-15.4	1.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.2	-
France	-46.2	-28.9	154.0	86.5	309.3	8.2	-10.9	6.4	4.2	5.1
Germany	715.4	541.6	509.0	119.0	584.5	12.5	5.1	2.2	2.9	-2.1
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	0.3	8.8	6.0	0.9	10.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	-	-0.3
Iceland	-0.3	-1.0	-0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	26.2	-66.4	-62.0	-44.6	134.4	-	-	-	2.3	413.4
Israel	32.1	28.3	79.1	36.6	62.1	-	0.9	0.6	-0.6	0.1
Italy	133.4	341.5	72.8	308.5	64.4	13.1	-44.8	-5.2	-11.9	26.0
Japan	-4.7	-3.8	-1.7	0.2	1.4	-0.3	-0.4	0.5	-	-
Korea	-0.6	-0.2	1.3	0.5	1.1	-	-	0.0	1.1	1.2
Latvia	1.1	2.3	1.2	1.0	4.6	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.4	3.1	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	111.8	406.7	491.5	-243.9	1 500.8	95.5	55.6	48.1	22.2	195.7
Mexico	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-
Netherlands	489.9	-91.7	1 107.6	392.8	194.0	29.4	-61.7	-69.0	16.7	37.7
New Zealand	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	1.8	4.9	37.7	6.3	12.8	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	-	-
Poland	5.1	2.9	9.7	8.1	23.4	4.8	-7.8	45.1	2.3	14.5
Portugal	6.5	-2.3	2.0	6.4	2.1	0.5	-0.4	1.3	1.6	0.2
Slovak Republic	0.7	1.9	4.0	0.9	1.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-	-
Slovenia	0.6	-1.4	-0.1	1.2	0.2	2.6	3.0	2.4	5.2	6.1
Spain	47.0	30.7	259.3	57.6	70.8	0.3	0.2	6.4	4.4	4.0
Sweden	1.6	18.9	26.7	10.5	114.8	-5.4	-3.6	-3.1	1.8	0.2
Switzerland	849.3	552.8	220.0	534.0	560.2	22.6	5.3	-6.4	-1.5	-4.3
Türkiye	44.7	35.6	15.6	15.4	31.9	58.0	57.0	27.8	12.9	-151.6
United Kingdom	175.2	159.3	10.3	458.2	537.7	8.5	31.0	-58.0	-119.5	-156.3
United States	38.4	82.3	89.6	75.4	494.5	70.3	72.6	-70.9	1.8	-84.6
EUROPE	3 082.9	3 070.2	3 702.2	2 649.3	5 220.9	-3.2	365.6	626.2	520.5	1 271.8
Bulgaria	24.0	33.3	41.6	57.3	91.4	-545.7	42.7	67.6	52.8	139.3
Croatia	0.1	-0.1	-2.1	-	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.7	3.3
Cyprus	413.8	810.2	585.6	809.7	537.2	391.3	811.6	489.7	538.9	426.2
Malta	11.1	24.8	5.5	7.7	34.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.1
Montenegro	-	6.0	2.9	8.3	5.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Romania	-0.5	6.7	12.4	14.5	16.4	-0.8	-354.3	41.7	-74.3	240.9
Russian Federation	18.9	11.8	28.0	9.4	21.4	39.1	42.7	0.0	1.2	0.6
Ukraine	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-	1.6	-2.8	-2.2	-3.6	-6.6	5.7
AFRICA	-4.9	-13.2	-1.0	18.2	18.6	0.9	-12.2	-0.6	-16.8	-28.8
Northern Africa	7.3	8.7	9.9	12.3	11.5	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-17.1	-31.4
Algeria	-	-	-	1.0	0.4	0.1	-	0.0	-	-
Egypt	7.3	8.7	9.8	11.3	9.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	-6.5	-26.1
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-3.5	2.1
Morocco	-	-	0.1	-	1.8	-	-	-	-7.1	-7.4
Tunisia	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	-12.2	-22.0	-10.9	5.9	7.1	0.5	-12.1	-0.6	0.4	2.6
Nigeria	-	0.9	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.2	2.5	0.2	-11.9	-	0.1	-0.1

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Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
AMERICA	229.7	141.7	382.8	101.8	570.3	21.7	-92.5	-100.9	11.8	-98.6
Northern America	222.3	259.0	335.7	86.9	513.2	70.2	72.7	-70.9	2.0	-84.9
Central America and Caribbean countries	7.3	-118.9	46.6	13.9	56.5	-48.4	-164.7	-29.8	9.7	1.3
Bahamas	3.8	2.5	0.1	5.7	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda	17.6	7.0	0.3	3.0	1.0	-13.9	-	-	9.5	0.6
Cayman Islands	0.1	-0.3	41.7	2.3	51.4	-30.5	-31.8	-30.1	-0.1	0.0
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	0.0	-	1.0	1.1	-	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-0.8	0.1	-1.8	0.2	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	-15.0
Argentina	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	0.2	0.4	0.4	-	-	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	0.4	-	0.6	0.2	-	-	-	0.5	-15.2
Uruguay	-	0.3	-	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASIA	169.7	755.3	918.4	402.2	485.5	149.0	217.7	117.6	27.5	-35.8
Near and Middle East	85.8	96.1	144.8	121.4	145.3	45.1	42.7	13.3	26.7	-37.9
Gulf Arabian countries	25.7	31.5	32.3	65.8	63.1	45.6	44.4	13.2	27.3	-41.0
Kuwait	4.9	1.4	2.5	1.8	2.6	-	-	-	-	0.0
Qatar	2.5	1.9	-3.1	2.9	-9.2	44.9	36.6	8.9	-0.1	4.6
Saudi Arabia	1.1	3.9	2.4	2.8	3.6	-	-	0.0	1.7	0.0
United Arab Emirates	13.6	20.7	29.0	55.5	56.6	0.9	7.8	4.2	-7.8	-29.7
Other Near and Middle East	60.1	64.6	112.5	55.6	82.2	-0.6	-1.7	0.1	-0.6	3.1
Jordan	4.6	4.5	2.8	1.4	2.5	-	-2.3	-	0.0	2.9
Other Asian countries	84.0	659.2	773.6	280.7	340.2	104.0	175.0	104.4	0.8	2.1
China	53.7	254.2	205.7	33.8	27.6	0.7	10.9	0.2	-0.1	0.0
Hong Kong, China	29.2	370.5	484.9	158.5	250.1	103.6	164.4	100.9	-0.4	0.2
India	0.0	1.3	3.2	32.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
Indonesia	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.5	2.8	0.7	0.4	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.2	0.3	0.5	-	2.6	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Singapore	2.9	28.1	74.3	51.1	49.2	-	-	-	-0.1	0.1
Chinese Taipei	-	3.0	1.6	0.9	2.6	-	-	-	0.3	0.3
Thailand	0.2	-	-0.3	0.3	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	-	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	-	-	-	0.0	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	-0.6	13.8	14.6	32.8	28.2	-0.5	-2.0	-0.7	4.3	0.5
WORLD unallocated and confidential	0.5	3.0	2.2	1.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-	0.0
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	1 579.1	3 944.4	..	..	..	611.7	1 551.6
G20 countries excl. European Union	1 322.3	1 595.3	1 356.4	1 187.6	2 123.6	209.6	149.0	-97.4	-102.9	-361.3
G20 OECD countries	1 247.8	1 322.4	1 115.7	1 107.2	2 067.6	169.8	107.9	-97.9	-106.3	-362.1
G20 Non-OECD countries	74.4	272.9	240.7	80.4	55.9	39.9	41.1	0.5	3.4	0.7
MENA countries	60.4	73.2	72.4	90.9	90.6	45.8	42.0	12.8	10.2	-69.4
ASEAN countries	3.4	28.8	74.6	52.5	52.8	-	-	2.3	-0.1	0.1

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>