

ITALY

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	23 995.9	37 658.7	18 145.4	-23 568.3	-8 953.7	24 478.4	31 522.7	19 786.1	-1 851.8	28 337.1
OECD COUNTRIES	23 571.6	35 916.8	17 422.6	-23 349.7	-10 115.8	13 985.5	17 842.6	8 984.0	-3 833.2	33 093.9
Australia	34.4	89.3	65.0	35.3	76.4	177.4	196.2	-81.6	326.4	403.1
Austria	105.2	184.5	101.7	118.9	-406.3	709.2	320.6	850.0	-178.7	1 449.0
Belgium	1 102.5	115.9	-1 188.3	1 753.1	-1 651.7	-3 876.6	-2 326.4	2 458.2	535.1	-5 289.0
Canada	261.8	70.1	51.3	12.6	-386.9	390.8	561.3	967.3	646.9	-8.4
Chile	-246.8	-5.4	4.8	-30.9	20.1	9 808.8	165.4	3 052.3	-81.2	2 994.8
Colombia	5.7	-0.9	4.2	4.3	4.3	90.7	36.7	7.2	59.3	42.4
Costa Rica	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.8	11.9	110.8	-182.3	-44.5	-64.1
Czech Republic	75.9	-0.9	92.6	-323.6	791.3	10.5	-213.9	258.7	210.1	593.2
Denmark	44.6	-104.6	222.3	-352.4	292.5	-181.0	-83.0	105.4	-321.5	2 498.8
Estonia	-6.5	-49.0	-1.9	-4.5	2.8	15.8	-2.5	0.4	-0.7	13.4
Finland	146.4	-320.5	301.5	-190.5	-228.0	1.8	-198.6	-25.1	-63.8	-242.4
France	-1 577.7	35 774.6	1 074.2	-685.4	-6 573.9	1 107.6	2 086.3	1 669.1	-74.1	562.3
Germany	2 714.2	3 055.0	5 981.7	-1 181.2	-5 748.9	-2 132.3	2 458.5	193.0	-2 461.7	1 412.7
Greece	-140.6	-29.9	49.0	-42.3	35.3	80.9	544.5	182.4	8.2	-186.0
Hungary	17.0	116.0	4.8	-77.6	539.1	-35.8	153.3	244.5	46.3	444.7
Iceland	28.3	0.2	0.2	-107.8	111.0	-66.6	-10.6	-13.1	0.0	-153.8
Ireland	1 940.2	78.2	-1 998.1	176.8	-1 170.2	-50.9	920.0	303.9	636.5	897.1
Israel	59.0	-21.9	44.8	-12.2	8.9	414.6	173.5	172.5	-335.2	96.5
Italy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	163.4	176.6	-63.0	1 013.8	-497.3	42.0	54.7	-96.8	98.9	264.7
Korea	134.6	519.8	-290.0	357.0	-198.9	36.7	280.2	106.1	140.8	-22.8
Latvia	4.2	-1.8	-29.3	-39.6	6.8	3.2	2.6	-18.0	0.8	-27.3
Lithuania	-1.3	3.6	-0.1	-0.2	1.1	-1.9	0.4	-0.5	0.5	42.6
Luxembourg	8 131.6	-9 968.8	10 310.1	-11 284.2	1 513.8	12 629.1	441.0	1 788.1	3 916.2	7 816.2
Mexico	-84.7	51.1	-2.2	-4.9	-191.6	337.1	429.9	484.7	87.8	262.9
Netherlands	4 287.1	844.0	1 835.0	-5 678.1	8 656.5	340.1	-405.8	-12 636.3	-9 222.4	-576.1
New Zealand	-2.2	-2.2	2.1	2.8	0.8	14.1	12.3	15.3	27.4	27.9
Norway	121.2	384.8	126.0	83.4	-1.1	180.8	285.4	318.5	-766.6	-282.5
Poland	-91.5	114.2	173.0	-210.6	-23.0	-2 207.3	-11.7	1 353.1	-220.8	1 085.4
Portugal	60.4	12.3	105.4	111.6	-310.5	163.6	226.4	155.5	944.3	217.9
Slovak Republic	-22.0	27.7	-4.7	5.2	14.7	826.3	-89.3	-64.2	122.8	-34.4
Slovenia	28.6	4.8	-0.1	3.1	-0.5	12.4	118.2	209.1	-142.2	32.3
Spain	601.5	444.1	935.3	1 047.7	6 845.4	-7 105.1	8 336.2	2 622.7	-3 012.9	10 578.5
Sweden	730.1	186.9	1 666.2	-388.2	-684.3	-45.1	179.4	139.5	191.0	213.6
Switzerland	3 453.9	890.6	2 978.0	-1 371.3	-2 407.3	222.7	-741.9	2 192.3	399.0	486.0
Türkiye	-0.1	23.7	106.1	309.2	-395.9	652.7	552.9	-29.6	218.9	447.0
United Kingdom	1 714.2	4 050.2	-4 472.5	-8 985.7	-7 773.9	992.8	-392.9	480.9	2 568.7	571.0
United States	-216.5	-796.2	-758.0	2 586.6	-387.9	515.3	3 819.6	1 625.5	1 862.6	6 526.6
EUROPE	24 274.1	35 293.0	18 838.5	-27 352.2	-7 754.6	5 199.9	16 102.5	7 817.2	-4 460.1	18 576.4
Bulgaria	-5.1	6.5	5.4	6.0	3.7	1 240.3	167.3	209.3	143.6	-69.7
Croatia	24.9	35.5	24.1	-70.6	43.8	104.1	249.3	128.7	426.3	-266.0
Cyprus	-245.3	-671.9	657.9	-52.8	-6.9	7.1	-2.6	0.8	-2.7	0.0
Malta	314.2	120.6	-20.1	-250.6	222.2	-42.0	-66.3	26.4	69.9	-2.6
Montenegro	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	51.5	-79.2	-119.2	44.7	15.1
Romania	103.8	-96.6	61.1	-27.0	138.7	501.8	3 333.9	382.3	65.2	407.2
Russian Federation	415.2	-63.6	-322.8	299.7	246.1	938.8	667.8	1 756.3	295.8	-450.9
Ukraine	6.4	-6.5	15.8	30.3	71.2	-206.7	-303.8	37.1	-7.3	1.0
AFRICA	74.2	-42.8	90.9	241.3	-99.8	2 711.1	3 326.9	1 555.7	-1 565.1	-1 132.8
Northern Africa	29.8	22.5	-66.1	281.1	-107.0	2 130.5	1 937.3	1 514.4	-1 322.5	-1 212.0
Algeria	16.2	68.1	46.6	320.7	-103.5	981.0	1 059.8	808.0	-1 066.8	-1 019.9
Egypt	-6.1	7.6	8.0	-8.2	15.4	794.3	277.1	723.5	175.8	-279.8
Libya	10.0	-52.7	-114.2	-33.1	-32.4	17.7	30.0	-43.3	11.4	-0.1
Morocco	9.8	14.2	-9.1	-0.4	9.5	72.0	201.6	40.8	134.5	35.2
Tunisia	0.0	-14.7	2.5	2.1	4.0	265.4	368.8	-14.7	-577.3	52.6
Other African countries	44.4	-65.3	157.1	-39.8	7.2	580.6	1 389.6	41.3	-242.6	79.2
Nigeria	0.1	-0.3	0.4	1.8	0.7	279.5	670.4	-58.6	-85.3	38.2
South Africa	25.7	14.5	54.3	-24.0	-13.7	231.4	102.6	-175.8	-98.7	71.4

ITALY

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
AMERICA	-537.1	241.3	-933.2	2 363.0	-868.0	12 295.5	5 898.6	7 047.4	3 486.4	11 538.1
Northern America	45.3	-726.1	-706.7	2 599.1	-774.8	906.1	4 381.0	2 592.9	2 509.5	6 518.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	-460.5	494.4	-82.9	-43.3	-548.1	1 380.3	327.1	745.1	234.5	255.9
Bahamas	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0	-6.7	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2
Bermuda	-10.7	9.7	0.7	-0.1	-290.7	135.4	-5.1	3.7	-3.1	1.3
Cayman Islands	-16.7	-15.0	-25.9	2.4	0.1	-23.5	-12.5	-44.2	83.2	0.1
El Salvador	0.0	29.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Guatemala	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	-42.9	5.2	-15.1	-15.3	5.9
Honduras	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-2.5	2.0	-7.4	-0.4
Nicaragua	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Panama	0.3	2.3	1.4	-0.7	3.5	109.5	-563.8	340.1	-5.5	-30.4
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-3.6	-1.2	-1.1
South America	-121.9	473.1	-143.6	-192.8	454.8	10 009.1	1 190.5	3 709.5	742.4	4 763.9
Argentina	81.8	121.1	57.0	44.0	94.4	271.2	44.9	-28.7	169.7	337.1
Bolivia	4.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.3	-0.2	-20.2	19.4
Brazil	45.0	70.8	-118.9	-123.8	91.7	273.8	890.1	513.1	763.1	1 504.0
Ecuador	3.9	1.9	1.7	3.4	2.7	5.5	3.5	1.0	-0.6	3.9
Paraguay	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	-1.6	-0.8	-0.5
Peru	9.3	10.4	0.4	-5.2	4.8	45.3	175.1	109.7	-12.6	-48.9
Uruguay	-118.2	262.5	-96.1	-89.0	232.9	4.4	-4.2	27.0	1.5	6.7
Venezuela	93.3	9.5	-0.3	1.3	-0.1	-528.0	-156.0	2.0	-153.5	-95.1
ASIA	-64.4	2 128.3	4.9	1 060.3	-396.9	3 914.4	6 280.4	3 256.2	310.0	-1 227.6
Near and Middle East	126.2	86.8	35.8	251.6	-345.0	1 364.0	1 820.5	2 532.2	-518.7	-2 525.4
Gulf Arabian countries	67.3	105.2	-12.6	278.8	-368.4	724.0	1 237.5	2 059.2	-291.0	-2 281.4
Kuwait	1.7	-9.3	0.6	0.0	-0.1	828.8	263.0	100.0	-122.3	30.3
Qatar	27.6	16.2	-16.7	-63.2	-30.8	283.6	-118.6	466.4	59.2	-55.0
Saudi Arabia	72.3	2.7	3.4	1.5	-7.8	-487.8	-358.3	252.4	-493.5	-810.8
United Arab Emirates	-33.7	114.8	1.9	347.9	-304.4	309.0	1 152.3	969.3	193.3	-1 454.7
Other Near and Middle East	58.9	-18.4	48.4	-27.1	23.4	639.9	583.0	473.0	-227.7	-244.1
Jordan	-0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	74.1	-132.8	-68.1	1.3	0.3
Other Asian countries	-190.6	2 041.4	-30.9	808.6	-51.9	2 550.4	4 459.8	724.0	828.7	1 297.8
China	-400.7	1 303.4	70.4	-600.1	-2.2	686.4	1 777.2	87.1	1 766.6	1 088.4
Hong Kong, China	-239.2	-31.5	48.2	25.5	483.6	86.9	-55.6	-91.8	-2 045.9	90.5
India	20.2	15.4	30.4	9.8	64.4	291.5	189.6	-505.2	149.3	-85.9
Indonesia	-1.2	1.0	9.5	-14.9	2.2	537.5	71.3	82.6	3.9	15.1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.0	2.6	0.8	-0.9	-1.6	-43.6	-179.9	150.8	23.0	-32.6
Malaysia	16.9	-1.1	-3.3	0.8	19.7	722.9	438.7	179.2	168.2	-44.3
Philippines	0.7	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.6	9.3	474.2	238.3	68.5	-0.6
Singapore	118.6	-119.3	175.7	-205.0	-108.4	101.4	369.7	112.2	249.7	-244.8
Chinese Taipei	-55.0	82.6	-66.6	195.4	131.5	4.1	0.8	9.1	1.3	90.0
Thailand	-5.1	6.7	0.4	-25.0	-18.5	59.4	176.2	9.5	25.8	16.4
Viet Nam	-1.6	-3.2	-4.3	-1.2	11.6	132.3	257.6	-18.8	257.9	141.9
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	32.3	86.8	67.2	38.2	76.9	355.5	209.7	54.6	399.3	428.8
WORLD unallocated and confidential	216.7	-47.8	77.0	81.1	88.7	2.0	-295.4	55.0	-22.4	154.3
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	-17 636.9	2 303.3	..	..	..	-8 384.6	21 571.6
G20 countries excl. European Union	3 401.9	44 479.5	1 476.0	-6 950.5	-21 603.8	4 862.7	13 432.0	7 300.6	5 971.4	12 087.5
G20 OECD countries	3 143.6	43 014.2	1 692.6	-6 542.6	-22 078.9	2 120.0	10 046.8	5 318.7	3 415.1	10 419.1
G20 Non-OECD countries	258.3	1 465.3	-216.6	-407.8	475.1	2 742.7	3 385.3	1 981.9	2 556.3	1 668.4
MENA countries	97.2	129.7	-75.7	557.4	-473.8	2 886.7	2 945.0	3 506.9	-1 607.4	-3 491.9
ASEAN countries	141.8	-107.6	180.0	-268.8	-89.2	1 563.3	1 800.4	631.3	782.0	-115.7

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>