

NETHERLANDS

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
WORLD	163 853.6	59 667.1	16 520.1	87 630.1	48 961.4	233 592.9	184 985.1	19 047.5	-45 357.0	84 864.2
OECD COUNTRIES	126 286.2	30 147.1	-17 924.7	92 744.0	67 101.9	191 044.9	127 409.0	-5 015.2	-55 424.3	86 469.5
Australia	-74.3	70.8	-66.5	68.5	51.4	6 381.6	3 093.0	1 564.6	7 029.4	-1 031.1
Austria	162.0	5 290.3	2 101.2	1 562.6	396.2	1 993.3	11 205.4	2 545.4	-1 553.2	2 571.3
Belgium	28 340.5	-3 579.6	1 832.9	-1 821.1	9 483.9	3 752.6	-14 228.7	-25 036.6	-7 950.0	-22 638.6
Canada	450.4	445.6	127.4	185.3	-249.6	-420.4	3 895.8	9 853.5	-2 027.6	3 987.5
Chile	2.2	-2.2	56.4	9.4	-1.5	-180.8	-88.5	728.2	-109.8	781.0
Czech Republic	117.6	202.4	22.5	41.3	-170.2	126.5	-287.5	-2 307.5	-217.2	722.0
Denmark	292.8	-159.2	579.4	544.1	-110.8	2 360.5	1 787.0	1 025.8	653.8	-1 706.0
Estonia	2.2	1.1	3.4	3.5	44.8	10.0	-79.6	-56.4	40.1	30.2
Finland	-93.2	-275.4	-60.9	140.4	-698.8	761.0	-763.0	547.9	-825.0	-7.0
France	621.2	2 762.4	16 822.2	18 786.7	5 744.4	-164.2	-7 151.4	19 860.2	1 845.9	3 704.7
Germany	3 423.2	-27 229.9	-10 720.3	-5 960.1	25 232.0	11 086.0	-5 059.2	17 539.2	3 220.8	8 668.7
Greece	-30.0	-3.3	9.0	-3.5	157.2	-54.4	120.5	178.1	40.1	521.0
Hungary	-	-13.3	24.8	21.2	10 843.8	242.9	-321.8	-1 522.9	-249.0	-413.3
Iceland	-248.5	-342.8	365.2	86.2	490.0	-17.7	-13.3	-168.0	-7.1	66.8
Ireland	2 804.2	-6 078.7	1 637.9	12 258.9	8 100.4	-2 695.5	11 707.4	34 432.4	5 563.6	38 628.7
Israel	1 275.7	10 755.3	3 528.4	629.1	1 422.9	-146.4	-1 017.4	1 728.1	454.4	3 105.4
Italy	6 429.3	-7 718.7	5 084.0	3 271.6	1 486.3	14 393.8	5 967.0	-6 271.0	3 318.8	-6 038.6
Japan	928.5	237.8	2 273.7	1 221.5	-1 937.6	-181.9	-1 145.6	-658.3	-34.2	4 343.6
Korea	197.4	-484.4	120.6	38.9	-352.2	1 362.2	-637.0	2 349.2	-653.8	-5 855.3
Latvia	3.3	-3.3	-3.4	-1.2	-4.0	91.0	-119.4	160.1	192.4	28.4
Lithuania	13.3	24.3	-3.4	-34.2	1.1	2.2	15.5	63.1	8.3	-14.6
Luxembourg	58 938.4	45 774.6	-839.8	1 146.0	15 788.7	38 079.9	-11 979.4	-10 890.5	-34 973.4	15 307.3
Mexico	2 154.2	6 377.3	-25.9	1 883.6	-356.7	9 266.8	-1 012.9	2 631.0	3 396.7	317.2
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-5.5	-6.6	-9.0	69.6	16.4	778.7	-129.4	334.8	817.9	-1 530.7
Norway	930.7	-410.3	3.4	1 781.0	117.6	802.0	674.6	-2 521.7	1 183.8	1 147.5
Poland	110.9	-249.9	301.0	20.1	-298.7	699.9	478.8	857.9	447.3	542.0
Portugal	-17.7	2.2	-46.2	-208.9	-100.4	162.0	581.7	262.7	145.2	510.8
Slovak Republic	-1.1	38.7	-7.9	4.7	28.8	177.5	-120.5	118.4	-288.0	-220.8
Slovenia	-1.1	-	1.1	7.1	-18.1	264.0	94.0	56.4	54.3	-48.3
Spain	398.2	299.7	-250.3	-3 958.5	2 420.5	794.2	1 049.4	62.0	1 817.5	8 449.8
Sweden	418.2	-623.7	2 985.0	773.0	-856.3	1 553.0	5 223.9	962.7	2 936.4	-1 150.8
Switzerland	17 630.6	15 368.8	-34 730.0	18 562.5	-5 628.4	-4 194.1	41 811.3	-56 036.5	52 840.8	2 683.5
Turkey	755.4	285.3	-32.7	-1 488.3	-236.5	921.8	-110.6	767.7	361.1	-151.5
United Kingdom	-31 741.5	-19 167.3	81 049.5	62 210.6	-2 980.3	55 553.0	119 929.2	42 762.9	-88 817.4	18 758.2
United States	32 115.4	8 583.4	-90 060.9	-19 107.8	-723.8	47 577.4	-35 944.9	-40 874.8	-4 087.1	12 400.6
EUROPE	99 083.7	-2 293.5	67 155.9	109 053.5	69 520.3	128 828.6	171 978.3	15 024.2	-58 576.7	70 920.7
Bulgaria	2.2	4.4	-	-	8.9	41.0	121.6	152.2	24.8	-12.4
Croatia	-16.6	58.6	3.4	1.2	-32.3	-56.6	268.7	-503.9	100.3	-21.1
Cyprus	3 206.9	-1 753.8	154.4	-1 501.2	736.5	878.5	2 943.7	-447.5	-1 961.5	-1 166.5
Malta	-183.0	-	6.8	5.9	8.8	4.4	2 900.6	169.1	-1 403.3	13.3
Romania	-15.5	224.5	4.5	-3.5	-226.9	322.8	319.6	733.9	631.4	59.7
Russian Federation	-1 757.1	-4 752.8	-1 288.5	986.7	-141.8	1 844.7	713.3	2 300.8	3 309.3	3 167.3
Ukraine	10.0	-5.5	-1.1	1.2	-80.2	87.6	73.0	319.0	416.6	317.2
AFRICA	773.2	32 658.4	-2 485.6	1 498.9	-24 866.7	19 892.4	-4 954.1	-3 798.9	-3 034.3	-591.5
Northern Africa	20.0	29 551.0	-60.9	161.7	-37.0	-2 621.2	4 623.5	347.2	1 743.2	-676.2
Algeria	5.5	29 564.3	-112.7	108.6	-14.5	523.6	1 005.2	-391.2	-17.7	125.4
Egypt	13.3	-11.1	47.3	41.3	-24.5	-4 655.6	700.0	1 099.1	981.9	-1 349.9
Libya	-7.8	6.6	4.5	4.7	3.4	1 501.9	2 989.1	-445.3	794.3	528.4
Morocco	8.9	-7.7	-	4.7	-0.3	16.6	21.0	34.9	15.3	-25.0
Tunisia	-	-1.1	-	2.4	-1.0	-7.8	-91.8	49.6	-30.7	44.9
Other African countries	753.2	3 107.4	-2 424.8	1 337.2	-24 829.7	22 513.6	-9 577.6	-4 146.1	-4 777.5	84.7
Nigeria	766.5	-1 965.1	-9.0	13.0	-176.5	1 006.1	-759.7	2 254.5	-20.1	1 816.1
South Africa	5.5	4 843.5	-2 348.1	-114.5	-27 941.9	19 313.4	-11 679.8	1 058.5	-3 172.4	-211.0

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Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
AMERICA	60 346.1	17 651.2	-57 973.2	-30 211.3	-12 108.8	66 712.1	16 772.1	-18 870.5	4 198.0	6 059.8
Northern America	32 565.7	9 029.1	-89 933.5	-18 922.5	-973.4	47 150.3	-32 469.3	-31 015.7	-6 114.7	16 363.4
Central America and Caribbean countries	26 493.6	15 738.1	21 810.4	-2 770.0	-4 032.1	14 904.0	31 313.7	3 722.2	16 179.6	-11 126.0
Bahamas	-21.1	191.3	-363.0	-1.2	880.6	-1 103.7	837.1	-290.8	8 937.8	222.3
Bermuda	-3 890.2	21 359.1	8 047.6	-7 673.8	-5 855.4	78.8	-1 743.9	-3 510.3	459.1	3 384.5
Cayman Islands	-125.3	-373.8	1 424.9	1 318.3	1 124.4	952.9	6 452.5	1 729.2	1 244.0	1 709.9
Costa Rica	3.3	-3.3	-7.9	28.3	-567.9	-34.4	-53.1	-370.9	-67.3	-1 760.1
El Salvador	-	-	142.0	44.8	82.9	-1.1	-6.6	10.1	-7.1	-6.6
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-1.5	27.7	458.9	44.0	-113.3	-150.4
Honduras	-1.1	-	-	-	-1.0	-1.1	-11.1	92.4	11.8	52.7
Nicaragua	-	-2.2	9.0	-10.6	28.0	4.4	5.5	46.2	-50.7	-
Panama	15.5	-43.1	-23.7	-	-12.7	3 324.5	-1 846.7	978.5	-82.6	228.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	4.0	-	5.5	-3.4	-50.7	-134.8
South America	1 286.7	-7 116.0	10 149.9	-8 518.8	-7 103.4	4 657.8	17 927.7	8 423.0	-5 866.9	822.3
Argentina	-3.3	1.1	3.4	3.5	59.2	-330.6	795.1	1 559.0	277.4	1 681.3
Bolivia	-	1.1	-	398.9	46.2	25.5	-23.2	2.3	14.2	199.5
Brazil	635.6	-7 197.8	9 414.9	-9 876.1	-7 270.3	3 528.6	17 561.7	4 786.4	-6 313.0	-532.3
Colombia	-1.1	-	125.1	768.3	-13.1	-65.4	-266.5	700.0	16.5	-188.9
Ecuador	1.1	1.1	1.1	-1.2	-23.0	768.7	69.7	-56.4	50.7	-157.3
Paraguay	-	-	-	1.2	4.4	-23.3	-21.0	125.1	-8.3	7.7
Peru	721.0	141.5	-135.3	135.7	192.7	897.4	34.3	747.4	101.5	-379.3
Uruguay	-2.2	-	694.4	-21.2	152.8	134.2	-147.1	124.0	121.6	495.3
Venezuela	-62.1	-59.7	-14.7	55.5	-198.9	-94.3	3.3	-302.1	-23.6	-844.8
ASIA	3 587.4	11 591.3	9 934.6	7 141.5	16 302.7	10 945.1	-1 805.8	24 767.2	4 241.7	11 449.9
Near and Middle East	1 113.7	11 087.0	5 498.8	6 012.0	11 795.9	3 525.2	2 457.1	3 300.6	2 220.0	-458.7
Gulf Arabian countries	-165.3	329.5	1 783.3	5 359.4	10 349.5	3 765.9	3 054.3	1 198.3	1 666.5	-3 533.9
Kuwait	-170.8	2.2	5.6	201.8	305.1	35.5	-301.9	-19.2	29.5	212.2
Qatar	298.4	-14.4	11.3	7.1	4.6	815.3	263.2	196.1	-288.0	-108.5
Saudi Arabia	-335.0	180.3	2 212.8	3 762.5	10 011.7	1 953.4	1 296.0	1 875.8	521.7	-1 829.8
United Arab Emirates	42.2	146.0	-500.5	1 451.7	135.6	-407.1	-309.6	-136.4	849.8	192.7
Other Near and Middle East	1 279.0	10 757.5	3 715.5	652.7	1 446.4	-240.7	-597.1	2 102.4	553.5	3 075.2
Jordan	1.1	1.1	-	1.2	19.3	11.1	7.7	-4.5	37.8	-41.2
Other Asian countries	2 473.7	504.3	4 435.8	1 129.5	4 506.8	7 419.9	-4 263.0	21 466.6	2 021.7	11 908.6
China	556.9	226.7	-188.3	220.7	5 963.2	1 536.3	990.8	909.7	622.0	2 012.7
Hong Kong, China	1 721.6	149.3	2 402.2	138.1	3 287.1	-206.3	-1 094.8	1 724.7	-456.7	11 071.7
India	-123.1	173.6	22.5	3.5	337.2	1 125.9	-251.0	2 050.5	1 759.7	680.8
Indonesia	-44.4	42.0	-10.1	103.9	62.5	756.5	2 991.3	754.1	-545.3	-180.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-1.1	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	115.4	233.3	-478.0	-3.5	11.3
Malaysia	-693.3	-3.3	-311.1	-631.4	-1 543.5	214.1	416.9	208.5	133.4	-352.4
Philippines	10.0	27.6	-104.8	9.4	441.5	733.2	-144.9	-393.4	107.4	124.7
Singapore	-130.9	102.8	33.8	342.3	-1 598.6	-126.5	-6 369.6	14 672.5	430.8	1 745.2
Chinese Taipei	52.1	-21.0	211.9	-305.7	-22.9	24.4	74.1	444.1	407.2	8.4
Thailand	5.5	-6.6	4.5	-2.4	3.7	72.1	-263.2	124.0	170.0	67.5
Viet Nam	-	-1.1	-2.3	1.2	-100.2	241.8	402.5	179.2	123.9	-403.6
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	-79.9	64.1	-75.5	138.1	70.5	7 209.1	2 995.7	1 919.7	7 813.1	-2 594.9
WORLD unallocated and confidential	143.1	-4.4	-36.1	9.4	43.4	5.5	-1.1	5.6	1.2	-379.7
European Union (EU28)	73 186.9	-12 177.4	100 695.5	87 302.0	75 017.4	130 372.7	124 601.3	75 452.6	-117 195.8	64 952.5
G20 countries excl. European Union	14 194.1	-42 321.1	12 389.8	56 200.9	6 757.0	175 504.2	94 240.8	64 819.1	-79 988.2	43 892.3
G20 OECD countries	15 259.0	-35 837.7	4 571.1	61 110.6	25 677.2	145 775.9	81 823.5	49 524.3	-76 447.5	39 103.8
G20 Non-OECD countries	-1 064.9	-6 483.5	7 818.7	-4 909.7	-18 920.2	29 728.2	12 417.3	15 294.8	-3 540.7	4 788.5
MENA countries	-144.2	29 882.8	1 723.6	5 522.2	10 341.6	1 163.6	7 684.4	1 545.5	3 448.6	-4 251.5
ASEAN countries	-853.0	163.7	-388.9	-123.9	-2 733.0	1 934.6	-3 070.9	15 831.4	482.7	984.7

- Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.aspx?Dataset=FDI_CTRY_IND_SUMM.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>