

NETHERLANDS

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	20 546.7	99 335.5	-1 106.0	-86 480.9	-77 617.1	18 557.1	-46 852.4	14 382.6	-189 012.0	23 517.0
OECD COUNTRIES	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	-72.1	73.2	188.1	557.3	-764.0	1 589.4	7 067.2	22.4	-3 087.2	633.9
Austria	2 053.9	1 455.2	-752.3	3 169.2	-2 112.1	2 587.1	-2 452.5	3 119.9	237.0	-1 815.3
Belgium	1 829.6	-2 722.8	13 896.8	1 433.6	-2 599.3	-25 029.9	-7 389.4	-32 058.7	2 488.9	1 817.6
Canada	77.8	147.5	-138.8	13 910.0	7 084.9	9 780.2	-2 220.0	4 691.6	.. ^d	-791.2
Chile	55.2	14.2	-35.8	176.6	255.4	721.5	-92.1	782.5	-198.3	-1 005.2
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	19.2	40.1	-199.3	1 348.1	322.8	-2 278.2	-186.5	894.4	4 704.3	2 271.8
Denmark	506.1	457.9	3 147.9	2 295.2	-668.2	757.5	511.0	1 006.4	2 158.4	-1 013.5
Estonia	5.6	2.4	48.1	5.7	54.4	-53.0	42.5	36.9	-3.4	-145.5
Finland	333.7	465.0	-61.6	-4 578.9	-15.4	501.6	-862.7	155.6	967.5	107.6
France	20 988.6	15 992.0	6 019.3	4 544.7	-22 041.2	18 668.7	1 674.7	-566.4	11 408.5	14 605.0
Germany	-7 647.4	2 282.5	43 803.9	-9 538.5	1 649.7	17 355.4	2 065.4	11 781.0	5 365.2	-7 032.9
Greece	7.9	-5.9	206.0	137.9	120.6	226.6	99.1	644.8	-148.1	-113.5
Hungary	22.5	17.7	9 827.6	2 067.2	87.5	-1 272.7	-239.6	545.2	-9 967.0	-1 151.8
Iceland	367.5	79.1	573.2	16.0	100.5	-168.0	-7.1	64.9	556.1	-23.7
Ireland	1 155.5	11 484.7	-8 727.2	-12 398.9	-14 176.9	33 601.6	5 517.5	23 657.2	-5 063.2	-4 750.5
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	4 807.8	4 630.0	6 230.8	1 056.4	-1 138.8	-7 479.4	3 154.7	-6 776.0	-9 288.9	236.5
Japan	2 260.2	1 124.7	941.5	-2 487.7	4 137.9	-416.0	217.2	5 335.3	-1 274.1	-3 654.2
Korea	121.7	22.4	-20.2	1 293.4	-67.4	2 353.7	-710.5	-7 944.7	402.3	-1 673.4
Latvia	-2.3	-1.2	-1.1	-5.7	20.1	160.1	187.7	31.3	-103.7	27.2
Lithuania	-4.5	-34.2	7.8	11.4	4.7	64.3	8.3	-2.2	-11.4	62.7
Luxembourg	-2 693.0	-4 170.9	3 249.7	-23 769.8	-7 941.1	-11 212.9	-35 407.8	-11 064.6	-36 385.2	9 357.9
Mexico	-889.4	2 565.8	-1 125.0	-688.3	4 461.9	2 721.2	3 257.4	2 004.9	-3 759.5	7 079.0
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	-13.5	72.0	77.2	785.2	-1 125.8	335.9	806.1	-2 066.5	139.0	205.8
Norway	-2.3	1 759.7	-394.0	-746.4	4 233.7	-2 520.6	1 033.9	847.4	129.9	-894.0
Poland	295.3	14.2	-99.6	-617.7	400.9	971.7	551.2	1 013.1	-307.7	228.2
Portugal	72.1	-63.7	301.1	54.7	367.8	303.2	161.7	611.2	-367.0	506.1
Slovak Republic	-5.6	5.9	-56.0	18.2	229.4	139.8	-260.8	-322.4	71.8	399.7
Slovenia	1.1	7.1	1.1	-13.7	37.8	55.2	50.7	1.1	20.5	16.6
Spain	1 773.2	2 963.5	5 667.7	-7 489.5	-212.9	482.5	2 166.9	8 176.4	3 753.8	3 779.6
Sweden	2 947.8	1 326.6	309.0	-1 759.5	2 790.9	716.9	2 919.9	-1 615.4	-2 196.0	1 182.6
Switzerland	-36 648.6	18 459.8	-16 295.8	-57 863.2	-8 092.5	-56 522.4	57 734.0	3 296.8	-75 179.5	-17 776.7
Türkiye	326.9	-1 175.5	554.1	441.0	-733.2	798.1	374.1	101.9	713.4	93.4
United Kingdom	80 896.2	65 678.0	-45 273.7	88 341.9	-10 592.5	41 212.9	-89 853.7	12 347.5	29 890.6	8 448.4
United States	-87 689.1	-17 011.7	22 521.0	-47 495.2	-24 115.4	-35 094.1	-6 899.6	11 010.9	-41 062.1	14 855.7
EUROPE	71 296.4	120 383.6	26 745.8	-13 941.9	-55 808.9	9 719.3	-56 734.3	17 559.6	-74 852.4	7 083.7
Bulgaria	2.3	-1.2	30.2	-29.6	79.2	154.4	24.8	33.6	23.9	14.2
Croatia	4.5	-	-26.9	-1.1	157.3	-502.8	90.9	-9.0	62.7	53.2
Cyprus	145.4	-1 568.5	734.4	411.4	496.7	-440.8	-2 000.5	-953.8	-2.3	-343.0
Malta	6.8	7.1	9.0	793.2	939.0	.. ^d	-1 408.0	7.8	-229.1	-1 363.5
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	-1.1	-2.4	-	-124.2	24.8	735.0	633.8	245.2	-54.7	570.0
Russian Federation	-1 674.0	1 010.3	3 833.0	1 311.7	2 379.4	2 203.8	3 316.4	3 350.5	-101.4	-1 114.0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AFRICA	-2 896.0	1 553.2	-24 719.6	3 758.4	-2 374.6	-4 035.6	-2 906.9	-4 681.5	361.3	10 013.0
Northern Africa	-60.9	147.5	-16.8	6.8	17.7	340.4	1 365.5	-5 015.1	827.4	11.8
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt	46.2	33.0	-28.0	-20.5	31.9	1 092.3	823.8	-1 320.9	502.6	52.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1.1	4.7	-	-21.7	1.2	30.4	11.8	-5.6	291.7	214.0
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other African countries	-2 835.1	1 405.6	-24 702.8	3 751.6	-2 392.4	-4 376.1	-4 272.4	333.6	-466.1	10 001.2
Nigeria	-11.3	13.0	-9.0	29.6	-220.0	2 236.5	-64.9	2 643.0	-120.8	-2 146.4
South Africa	-2 757.3	-57.8	-28 054.4	3 955.6	493.1	848.8	-2 556.4	-268.7	-823.9	12 958.8

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Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

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	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
AMERICA	-58 642.8	-29 425.2	-21 904.2	-70 036.5	-19 309.4	-14 108.9	777.8	13 134.4	134 729.3	1 604.8
Northern America	-87 611.3	-16 864.2	22 382.2	-33 585.2	-17 030.5	-25 308.3	-9 119.6	15 680.1	-52 095.7	14 084.7
Central America and Caribbean countries	19 376.6	-3 170.1	-3 266.5	-32 748.7	-9 223.0	3 199.2	15 766.6	-6 987.6	188 857.0	-12 231.6
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bermuda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cayman Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Honduras	-	-	-1.1	-2.3	-	90.2	15.3	54.9	-1.1	2.4
Nicaragua	9.0	-9.4	28.0	-	-11.8	45.1	-49.6	-	1.1	-
Panama	-24.8	-1.2	-9.0	-30.8	35.5	264.9	-259.6	88.4	-261.0	-88.7
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	9 591.9	-9 391.0	-41 019.8	-3 702.6	6 944.2	8 000.2	-5 869.2	4 442.0	-2 031.9	-248.3
Argentina	6.8	5.9	127.6	-133.3	-68.6	1 544.4	279.7	1 907.5	-43.3	975.6
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	9 011.4	-10 850.9	-42 939.7	-6 605.1	6 516.1	4 417.8	-6 336.6	1 600.8	-6 411.4	1 891.0
Ecuador	-	-1.2	6.7	5.7	146.6	-60.9	38.9	-499.3	53.6	52.0
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	665.1	-11.8	178.0	-87.7	46.1	127.4	129.8	553.0	1 400.6	-2 965.9
Venezuela	-20.3	55.5	438.8	447.9	-2.4	-314.5	-50.7	-199.3	-271.2	163.2
ASIA	10 919.9	6 676.5	18 495.5	-7 598.9	1 808.2	25 031.0	4 185.1	-9 309.3	-246 386.3	3 987.7
Near and Middle East	7 183.0	5 999.1	16 168.1	-10 801.1	13 067.6	3 246.5	2 067.7	-2 103.4	-226 044.4	5 777.0
Gulf Arabian countries	2 755.0	6 148.9	12 694.5	-2 268.9	13 630.6	1 170.1	1 560.3	-5 122.6	-228 208.5	-1 694.7
Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	-511.8	1 510.7	118.7	617.7	124.2	-143.2	841.5	-820.6	-217 881.5	374.9
Other Near and Middle East	4 427.9	-149.9	3 473.6	-8 532.2	-562.9	2 076.4	507.5	3 019.1	2 164.1	7 471.6
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Asian countries	3 736.9	677.4	2 327.3	3 202.3	-11 259.5	21 784.5	2 117.3	-7 205.9	-20 341.9	-1 789.3
China	-204.0	219.5	509.3	878.6	-3 850.5	940.1	623.2	-8 861.5	1 285.5	1 882.7
Hong Kong, China	1 766.4	-263.2	2 048.6	-1 229.6	-2 025.8	1 756.3	-504.0	5 178.6	-14 516.2	-2 076.6
India	21.4	4.7	276.5	-517.4	-119.4	2 438.3	2 171.6	1 278.4	4 054.7	-1 531.5
Indonesia	-14.7	100.3	-23.5	-210.8	-145.5	753.0	-396.6	-1 173.2	537.9	-1 887.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	-317.9	-635.0	-1 389.2	-80.9	-1 504.3	171.3	102.7	-291.1	204.0	415.1
Philippines	-102.6	36.6	490.3	-74.1	-123.0	-392.3	102.7	180.2	-1 136.2	-201.0
Singapore	34.9	394.2	-359.3	4 871.8	-7 220.9	14 239.7	96.8	1 186.6	-57.0	12 503.5
Chinese Taipei	199.5	-315.1	-21.3	-416.0	1.2	437.4	360.0	100.8	-8 132.2	-628.0
Thailand	4.5	-1.2	-30.2	-279.2	307.5	127.4	159.3	38.1	854.7	-598.4
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	-83.4	147.5	278.7	1 345.9	-1 829.5	1 942.3	7 836.7	-2 067.6	-2 789.7	826.6
WORLD unallocated and confidential	-47.3	0.0	-2.2	-8.0	-102.9	9.0	-10.6	-253.0	-74.1	1.2
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	-42 980.1	-43 122.0	..	..	..	-32 865.0	17 507.1
G20 countries excl. European Union	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..^d	..
G20 OECD countries	13 181.2	74 329.0	33 700.9	49 935.0	-42 118.0	51 490.2	-81 873.0	32 008.3	.. ^d	32 800.4
G20 Non-OECD countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
MENA countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ASEAN countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>