

PORTUGAL

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

| | Inward | | | | | Outward | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| WORLD | 6 913.5 | 7 176.9 | 12 251.2 | 7 666.1 | 8 681.4 | -927.7 | 1 373.8 | 4 009.9 | 2 519.7 | -515.6 |
| OECD COUNTRIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | 4.5 | -4.7 | -3.4 | -3.4 | 2.4 | -27.1 | -72.0 | -13.4 | -5.7 | - |
| Austria | 801.5 | 233.7 | -154.5 | -14.8 | 26.0 | -19.2 | 4.7 | -6.7 | 6.8 | 7.1 |
| Belgium | 397.9 | 234.9 | 134.3 | 137.9 | 159.7 | -12.4 | -423.7 | 97.4 | 13.7 | -27.2 |
| Canada | -9.0 | - | 11.2 | 22.8 | 30.7 | -5.6 | -3.5 | 4.5 | -33.0 | 15.4 |
| Chile | 10.1 | 14.2 | -2.2 | 6.8 | -1.2 | 192.8 | -8.3 | 209.3 | 61.5 | 39.0 |
| Colombia | -2.3 | -2.4 | - | 4.6 | - | 10.1 | 2.4 | 7.8 | 14.8 | 9.5 |
| Costa Rica | - | 1.2 | 1.1 | - | -1.2 | -3.4 | - | - | - | - |
| Czech Republic | - | -10.6 | -14.6 | 2.3 | 22.5 | -21.4 | 23.6 | - | 5.7 | 2.4 |
| Denmark | 111.6 | 264.4 | -28.0 | -31.9 | 61.5 | 6.8 | 5.9 | -127.6 | -25.1 | 9.5 |
| Estonia | - | - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - |
| Finland | -44.0 | 10.6 | 13.4 | -13.7 | -5.9 | 37.2 | -73.2 | 9.0 | 1.1 | -3.5 |
| France | 746.3 | 611.4 | 1 076.9 | 2 070.7 | 1 548.0 | 113.9 | -88.5 | 266.4 | 29.6 | 29.6 |
| Germany | -124.0 | 216.0 | 257.5 | 402.3 | 372.5 | -73.3 | -37.8 | -151.1 | -177.8 | 264.9 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | -1.1 | 56.7 | 26.9 | - | -13.0 | -22.5 | 69.6 | 45.9 | -9.1 | 48.5 |
| Iceland | - | - | - | .. | .. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Ireland | 13.5 | -177.0 | 174.6 | 150.4 | 173.8 | -101.5 | -4.7 | 53.7 | 253.0 | 76.9 |
| Israel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - |
| Italy | 196.1 | 338.7 | -23.5 | 163.0 | -127.7 | 37.2 | -93.2 | 4.5 | 45.6 | -37.8 |
| Japan | 103.7 | 10.6 | 5.6 | -9.1 | 24.8 | -192.8 | 8.3 | 1.1 | 103.7 | -151.4 |
| Korea | 55.2 | 27.1 | 26.9 | 19.4 | 67.4 | - | -1.2 | - | -1.1 | - |
| Latvia | - | - | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Lithuania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Luxembourg | 2 379.7 | 164.1 | 2 424.7 | -1 488.3 | 1 036.0 | -671.9 | 177.0 | -100.8 | -1 237.6 | -393.8 |
| Mexico | 7.9 | -10.6 | 24.6 | 62.7 | 15.4 | 7.9 | 21.2 | 16.8 | -35.3 | 10.6 |
| Netherlands | -51.9 | 809.6 | -396.3 | 3 595.4 | 792.3 | -3 429.2 | 1 103.5 | -802.6 | 1 920.2 | 1 457.0 |
| New Zealand | - | 4.7 | 1.1 | -1.1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Norway | 4.5 | 8.3 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 8.3 | 5.6 | -16.0 | 28.4 |
| Poland | 13.5 | 7.1 | 11.2 | 4.6 | -4.7 | -23.7 | 60.2 | -9.0 | -53.6 | 166.7 |
| Portugal | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | - | - | .. | .. | .. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Spain | 210.8 | 1 982.8 | 5 002.8 | 2 110.5 | 1 414.4 | 1 437.3 | 566.5 | 4 359.1 | 1 666.1 | -1 654.4 |
| Sweden | 549.0 | -37.8 | 218.3 | 137.9 | 590.1 | 34.9 | -46.0 | -53.7 | 27.4 | -26.0 |
| Switzerland | 414.8 | -36.6 | 253.0 | 250.7 | 197.5 | 38.3 | -64.9 | 144.4 | -118.5 | -309.8 |
| Türkiye | 81.2 | -13.0 | 868.7 | -3.4 | 29.6 | 11.3 | -17.7 | - | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| United Kingdom | -12.4 | 927.7 | 259.7 | -623.4 | 540.4 | 184.9 | 125.1 | 173.5 | 172.1 | 133.6 |
| United States | 65.4 | 272.6 | 242.9 | 118.5 | 399.7 | -480.2 | -170.0 | -324.6 | 34.2 | -59.1 |
| EUROPE | 5 458.2 | 5 849.2 | 10 351.5 | 7 064.4 | 7 050.6 | -2 422.5 | 1 222.7 | 3 882.2 | 2 602.8 | -287.4 |
| Bulgaria | 2.3 | -2.4 | 11.2 | 2.3 | -1.2 | 16.9 | -14.2 | 1.1 | -2.3 | -63.9 |
| Croatia | - | - | .. | .. | .. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cyprus | -19.2 | 72.0 | 76.1 | 22.8 | -21.3 | 11.3 | 13.0 | -3.4 | 2.3 | - |
| Malta | -245.7 | 131.0 | 97.4 | 108.3 | 108.8 | 20.3 | 26.0 | 6.7 | 1.1 | -16.6 |
| Montenegro | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Romania | -4.5 | -4.7 | 11.2 | 4.6 | 34.3 | 3.4 | -7.1 | -19.0 | 109.4 | 11.8 |
| Russian Federation | 11.3 | 23.6 | 17.9 | 49.0 | 80.4 | -45.1 | -37.8 | - | -1.1 | - |
| Ukraine | -1.1 | 18.9 | 2.2 | 6.8 | 13.0 | -1.1 | - | 1.1 | - | - |
| AFRICA | 2.3 | 382.4 | 301.1 | 314.5 | 207.0 | 1 264.8 | 605.5 | 348.1 | 35.3 | -180.9 |
| Northern Africa | 31.6 | 15.3 | 57.1 | 47.9 | 36.7 | 308.9 | 319.8 | 370.5 | -19.4 | 54.4 |
| Algeria | 4.5 | 2.4 | 10.1 | 4.6 | 7.1 | -23.7 | -20.1 | 39.2 | -71.8 | -9.5 |
| Egypt | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Libya | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | - | .. | - | - |
| Morocco | - | 8.3 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 20.1 | -9.0 | 80.3 | 13.4 | -10.3 | 18.9 |
| Tunisia | 19.2 | 16.5 | 29.1 | 17.1 | 3.5 | 7.9 | -8.3 | -4.5 | -1.1 | -1.2 |
| Other African countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nigeria | 1.1 | 1.2 | 7.8 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 67.6 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 4.6 | - |
| South Africa | -18.0 | 34.2 | 75.0 | 30.8 | 66.2 | 16.9 | 20.1 | -241.8 | -3.4 | 8.3 |

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Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

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|---|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| AMERICA | 293.1 | -276.2 | 788.1 | -640.5 | 610.2 | 558.0 | -482.7 | -288.8 | 8.0 | 53.2 |
| Northern America | 56.4 | 272.6 | 254.1 | 141.3 | 430.5 | -485.9 | -173.5 | -320.2 | 1.1 | -43.8 |
| Central America and Caribbean countries | 140.9 | -27.1 | 161.2 | 71.8 | 30.7 | 730.5 | -500.4 | 59.3 | -83.2 | 11.8 |
| Bahamas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | - | - | - |
| Bermuda | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Cayman Islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| El Salvador | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Guatemala | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | .. | - |
| Honduras | .. | - | - | - | - | - | .. | - | - | - |
| Nicaragua | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Panama | .. | - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Virgin Islands, U.S. | - | - | - | - | .. | - | - | - | - | - |
| South America | 95.8 | -522.8 | 372.8 | -853.6 | 149.0 | 313.4 | 192.4 | -28.0 | 90.0 | 84.0 |
| Argentina | - | 1.2 | -2.2 | 8.0 | -10.6 | 6.8 | -2.4 | 1.1 | -10.3 | -3.5 |
| Bolivia | - | - | .. | .. | - | - | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 86.8 | -558.2 | 386.2 | -875.2 | 104.1 | 138.7 | -86.2 | -274.3 | -119.7 | 14.2 |
| Ecuador | - | .. | - | - | .. | - | - | .. | - | .. |
| Paraguay | .. | .. | - | - | - | .. | - | .. | .. | - |
| Peru | - | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Uruguay | 2.3 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 3.4 | -4.7 | 1.1 | -13.0 | 17.9 | 13.7 | 4.7 |
| Venezuela | - | 20.1 | -4.5 | -4.6 | 3.5 | -40.6 | 136.9 | -9.0 | 27.4 | 11.8 |
| ASIA | 1 155.5 | 1 220.3 | 813.8 | 932.2 | 808.9 | -301.0 | 101.5 | 84.0 | -103.7 | -101.7 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Gulf Arabian countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Kuwait | 7.9 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 18.9 | - | 22.4 | -1.1 | -5.7 | 10.6 |
| Qatar | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - |
| Saudi Arabia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Arab Emirates | 94.7 | 151.1 | 125.4 | 155.0 | 54.4 | -9.0 | 20.1 | 40.3 | -312.3 | 2.4 |
| Other Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jordan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Other Asian countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | 432.9 | 296.2 | 117.5 | 209.7 | 296.8 | -6.8 | - | -6.7 | 8.0 | -36.7 |
| Hong Kong, China | 210.8 | 389.5 | 254.1 | 253.0 | 95.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 39.5 | 23.6 | 20.2 | 9.1 | 34.3 | 12.4 | -1.2 | -4.5 | -1.1 | 1.2 |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | - | - | - | - |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Viet Nam | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS | 5.6 | 2.4 | -1.1 | -5.7 | 3.5 | -27.1 | -72.0 | -12.3 | -5.7 | 1.2 |
| WORLD unallocated and confidential | -1.1 | -1.2 | -2.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | - | -1.2 | -3.4 | -17.1 | - |
| European Union (since 01/02/2020) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G20 countries excl. European Union | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G20 OECD countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G20 Non-OECD countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| MENA countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| ASEAN countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>