

SPAIN

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	41 876.9	57 427.1	18 525.7	13 778.9	18 947.5	55 926.1	37 522.7	27 426.4	33 900.9	-1 057.2
OECD COUNTRIES	40 210.8	51 711.3	19 766.0	10 937.9	21 082.1	46 263.1	23 820.4	17 266.3	24 199.4	-268.4
Australia	.. ^d	-106.2	114.2	.. ^d	547.5	574.9	339.9	-40.3	1 227.4	590.1
Austria	125.1	-123.9	49.3	-296.3	-86.3	688.8	-62.6	217.2	1 970.4	62.7
Belgium	-812.8	1 271.1	1 316.5	1 829.1	244.8	1.1	79.1	835.1	69.5	-691.8
Canada	48.5	-214.8	151.1	-787.5	-229.4	.. ^d	-5 172.9	288.8	1 406.3	688.3
Chile	22.5	-5.9	86.2	-21.7	48.5	-9 475.8	764.8	1 514.6	-144.7	-2 296.6
Colombia	165.7	466.2	-335.8	438.7	234.2	1 117.1	260.8	1 055.6	721.4	205.8
Costa Rica	.. ^d	389.5	-91.8	1 002.8	23.7	.. ^d	313.9	119.8	-929.9	-372.5
Czech Republic	81.2	273.8	62.7	-50.1	383.2	103.7	101.5	122.0	18.2	-149.0
Denmark	-308.9	238.4	-171.3	-107.1	257.8	.. ^d	206.5	-888.8	42.2	44.9
Estonia	-6.8	-2.4	-3.4	.. ^d	118.3	11.3	11.8	7.8	9.1	.. ^d
Finland	119.5	-8.3	-36.9	193.7	171.5	.. ^d	513.4	-159.0	169.8	-176.2
France	2 427.0	3 066.2	-1 682.5	-537.9	9 116.6	3 899.2	2 458.4	1 797.8	2 374.9	8 041.6
Germany	4 912.6	9 216.3	1 909.8	1 851.9	1 970.2	971.7	-1 725.5	-138.8	1 943.0	-5 557.0
Greece	.. ^d	42.5	-358.2	-141.3	-82.8	-82.3	-31.9	-623.5	30.8	-243.6
Hungary	5.6	102.7	44.8	-19.4	-11.8	90.2	198.3	-1 196.7	-102.6	-53.2
Iceland	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	-1.1	2.4	1.1	.. ^d	.. ^d
Ireland	5 622.8	-613.7	-399.6	503.7	-536.9	2 769.7	370.6	4 499.0	615.4	-10 683.5
Israel	.. ^d	3.5	9.0	-5.7	4.7	22.5	362.3	28.0	25.1	-5.9
Italy	-7 963.0	7 653.7	1 420.6	-2 722.5	-930.7	1 254.7	-433.1	-748.9	1 605.7	5 150.2
Japan	.. ^d	4 620.6	666.1	411.4	325.2	24.8	-231.3	62.7	11.4	149.0
Korea	.. ^d	88.5	456.7	95.7	-49.7	.. ^d	1 410.4	29.1	-54.7	-9.5
Latvia	.. ^c	.. ^d	-1.1	-	-1.2	.. ^c	7.1	-306.7	.. ^d	1.2
Lithuania	-	-	.. ^d	-	-	37.2	2.4	-38.1	-80.9	16.6
Luxembourg	5 993.7	16 377.9	7 192.4	-2 487.7	8 208.4	.. ^d	4 076.5	-1 982.5	3 440.5	-5 465.9
Mexico	104.8	-177.0	-276.5	10 596.0	1 315.0	3 151.8	2 892.7	3 499.4	3 718.5	7 390.0
Netherlands	13 971.4	2 600.0	5 458.4	-17 813.1	7 779.1	20.3	2 389.9	8 710.4	-2 641.6	1 491.2
New Zealand	15.8	-62.6	15.7	69.5	.. ^d	1.1	-	607.9	-2.3	8.3
Norway	.. ^d	59.0	28.0	-27.4	15.4	269.4	394.2	256.4	230.2	296.8
Poland	84.5	3 014.3	56.0	-201.7	-40.2	617.7	856.8	31.3	291.7	3 500.5
Portugal	242.4	-155.8	3 474.8	82.1	-2 087.3	918.7	2 637.8	3 644.9	1 527.1	697.7
Slovak Republic	-3.4	-9.4	12.3	-3.4	1.2	120.6	241.9	-28.0	94.6	-69.8
Slovenia	1.1	-2.4	.. ^d	-	.. ^d	2.3	2.4	1.1	2.3	1.2
Spain	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	348.3	347.0	828.4	347.6	1 183.8	19.2	106.2	169.0	769.2	1 078.5
Switzerland	669.6	-1 018.5	395.2	13 801.7	2 743.6	-497.1	337.5	540.7	385.2	683.5
Türkiye	-18.0	-5.9	-72.8	47.9	43.8	3 079.7	1 354.9	1 140.7	695.2	484.9
United Kingdom	5 682.6	2 106.7	-247.4	6 286.0	-4 270.3	21 733.7	5 445.5	-7 580.9	2 921.9	2 750.7
United States	8 480.4	3 132.3	-736.6	-404.6	-5 382.0	14 821.3	3 912.4	2 993.4	908.3	-7 827.6
EUROPE	30 695.5	44 451.8	20 360.5	500.3	24 810.8	35 746.8	20 234.9	6 919.3	16 821.7	1 414.4
Bulgaria	-	1.2	-1.1	-	-	.. ^d	11.8	-14.6	11.4	-121.8
Croatia	-	1.2	-1.1	-1.1	1.2	23.7	-3.5	-11.2	1.1	18.9
Cyprus	240.1	-489.8	175.8	311.1	138.4	-50.7	-7.1	-45.9	-78.6	-35.5
Malta	.. ^d	192.4	108.6	-238.2	-192.8	51.9	188.8	-79.5	-43.3	-74.5
Montenegro	-	.. ^d	-	-	.. ^d	.. ^d	-1.2	-4.5	-3.4	-
Romania	.. ^d	48.4	422.0	-27.4	167.9	-19.2	-30.7	42.5	79.8	67.4
Russian Federation	.. ^d	112.1	118.7	33.0	-17.7	.. ^d	220.7	-2 652.0	51.3	114.7
Ukraine	-16.9	-82.6	6.7	221.1	14.2	-30.4	14.2	-191.4	-160.7	22.5
AFRICA	..^d	-181.8	-56.0	100.3	..^d	..^d	-719.9	638.1	585.8	-775.8
Northern Africa	..^d	..^d	..^d	..^d	..^d	370.9	-1 043.3	549.6	599.4	-920.1
Algeria	.. ^c	.. ^d	-17.9	.. ^d	.. ^d	110.5	8.3	67.2	450.1	-5.9
Egypt	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	-81.6	.. ^d	69.6	19.0	29.6	-855.0
Libya	.. ^c	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^c	-77.9	-32.5	49.0	-137.2
Morocco	.. ^d	-28.3	-33.6	-18.2	-2.4	296.5	-1 077.5	475.8	53.6	107.6
Tunisia	.. ^c	.. ^d	-12.3	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	35.4	21.3	18.2	-28.4
Other African countries	-30.4	..^d	..^d	..^d	..^d	..^d	322.2	88.4	-13.7	144.3
Nigeria	.. ^c	-24.8	-1.1	-5.7	7.1	1.1	4.7	3.4	19.4	27.2
South Africa	.. ^c	-153.4	22.4	14.8	-2.4	156.7	85.0	-7.8	-83.2	-16.6

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Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
AMERICA	9 342.8	-1 168.4	-3 226.2	11 009.7	-2 820.5	17 761.2	13 783.8	17 903.3	11 645.6	-2 968.3
Northern America	8 528.9	2 916.3	-584.4	-1 190.9	-5 611.4	16 992.4	-1 261.7	3 282.2	2 315.7	-7 139.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	-2 380.8	-1 194.4	-2 972.1	11 089.5	1 415.6	2 945.6	4 275.9	4 086.0	3 862.1	7 309.6
Bahamas	-15.8	-1.2	.. ^d	5.7	15.4	.. ^c	-2.4	78.4	9.1	60.3
Bermuda	.. ^d	-4.7	9.0	3.4	-1.2	.. ^c	8.3	12.3	25.1	37.8
Cayman Islands	-2 765.2	348.2	-36.9	-42.2	-69.8	.. ^d	-1 603.9	-41.4	147.0	101.7
El Salvador	-	-	4.5	-16.0	-2.4	.. ^d	53.1	230.6	172.1	7.1
Guatemala	-16.9	-2.4	9.0	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	250.2	10.1	52.4	68.6
Honduras	1.1	.. ^d	.. ^d	8.0	.. ^d	-24.8	-5.9	61.6	-25.1	1.2
Nicaragua	-	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	-5.9	.. ^d	10.6	-392.9	-18.2	-16.6
Panama	25.9	244.3	-1 554.9	-488.9	46.1	266.0	666.8	52.6	1 038.2	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. ^d	.. ^d
South America	3 194.7	-2 891.5	330.2	1 111.1	1 375.4	-2 176.8	10 769.5	10 535.1	5 468.9	-3 139.8
Argentina	92.4	2.4	52.6	22.8	-20.1	1 701.0	3 033.2	1 669.1	-414.8	-82.8
Bolivia	-29.3	-3.5	-150.0	135.6	-5.9	112.7	-28.3	182.5	-289.5	-20.1
Brazil	21.4	-3 452.1	258.6	665.5	678.8	2 132.8	5 365.3	4 087.1	5 004.0	-2 566.2
Ecuador	.. ^d	-	-7.8	9.1	91.1	154.4	114.5	660.5	-67.2	241.2
Paraguay	-	-22.4	21.3	-	.. ^d	.. ^d	-23.6	25.7	34.2	124.2
Peru	-91.3	109.8	36.9	-17.1	85.1	148.8	219.5	-221.7	-37.6	-315.8
Uruguay	2 673.9	-108.6	288.8	-119.7	263.7	2 628.8	702.2	1 388.1	376.1	1 478.2
Venezuela	.. ^c	123.9	77.2	-2.3	.. ^d	-767.7	312.8	116.4	268.9	84.0
ASIA	1 704.4	14 182.7	1 031.0	1 944.2	-3 666.0	1 387.7	3 888.8	1 468.7	3 492.9	714.3
Near and Middle East	861.2	4 458.9	-764.6	299.7	-1 123.5	.. ^d	2 225.9	901.2	969.8	-127.7
Gulf Arabian countries	853.3	4 456.5	-812.7	306.6	-1 140.0	361.9	1 881.3	864.2	951.6	-111.2
Kuwait	18.0	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	51.9	-30.2	51.3	9.5
Qatar	.. ^c	3 759.0	-195.9	1 357.3	-7.1	25.9	51.9	-25.7	-	15.4
Saudi Arabia	.. ^d	-20.1	-51.5	-43.3	-55.6	286.3	135.7	453.4	343.0	-8.3
United Arab Emirates	1 099.1	755.3	-369.4	-975.5	-998.1	-15.8	1 635.8	450.0	455.8	-254.3
Other Near and Middle East	.. ^d	2.4	48.1	-6.8	16.6	67.6	344.6	36.9	17.1	-16.6
Jordan	-	.. ^d	.. ^d	-	.. ^d	21.4	-1.2	3.4	-5.7	-9.5
Other Asian countries	844.3	9 723.8	1 795.6	1 644.4	-2 541.4	.. ^d	1 662.9	567.6	2 523.1	840.8
China	-162.3	1 555.5	139.9	266.7	-1 036.0	.. ^d	381.2	111.9	1 992.0	254.3
Hong Kong, China	524.2	568.9	173.5	664.4	-2 135.8	-73.3	203.0	208.2	116.2	221.1
India	24.8	54.3	49.3	44.4	35.5	502.8	345.8	180.2	476.4	99.3
Indonesia	.. ^c	50.7	85.1	-9.1	-29.6	.. ^d	40.1	20.2	132.2	111.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.4	-1.1	6.8	5.9
Malaysia	.. ^d	-1.2	12.3	35.3	.. ^d	122.9	147.5	-174.6	-225.6	18.9
Philippines	-4.5	14.2	4.5	-	.. ^d	22.5	-715.2	21.3	3.4	1.2
Singapore	1.1	2 775.9	204.9	126.5	444.7	226.6	43.7	43.7	80.9	-132.5
Chinese Taipei	.. ^c	-	-	1.1	1.2	36.1	-17.7	45.9	-74.1	59.1
Thailand	-	-4.7	5.6	4.6	-11.8	14.7	10.6	4.5	36.5	4.7
Viet Nam	-	.. ^d	-2.2	3.4	-82.8	.. ^d	9.4	4.5	6.8	52.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	..^d	-167.6	129.9	83.2	590.1	563.6	367.0	553.0	1 226.2	548.7
WORLD unallocated and confidential	..^d	310.4	286.6	141.3	..^d	..^d	-31.9	-56.0	128.8	9.5
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	43 344.7	20 145.5	-19 333.3	26 224.0	..	12 165.7	13 820.7	12 672.4	-3 176.4
G20 countries excl. European Union	..	27 529.8^d	2 009.2	..	19 858.4	..	24 258.7	9 756.4
G20 OECD countries	..	29 380.4^d	2 456.2	..	10 251.4	..	16 757.8	11 850.8
G20 Non-OECD countries	..	-1 850.6	..	994.9	-447.0	..	9 607.0	..	7 500.9	-2 094.4
MENA countries^d^d	..^d	..	834.4	..	1 548.7	-1 038.3
ASEAN countries	95.8	2 836.1	309.0	160.7	316.9	405.8	-463.8	-79.5	35.3	55.6

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>