

TÜRKİYE

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	11 033.2	12 819.8	9 662.4	7 733.9	12 365.8	2 622.9	3 601.7	2 970.2	3 231.5	4 972.2
OECD COUNTRIES	4 192.7	5 601.6	3 045.7	3 203.1	7 505.1	1 908.1	3 201.5	2 341.2	2 268.4	4 043.4
Australia	462.7	48.0	12.1	7.6	5.0	1.6	0.9	-0.5	1.6	6.0
Austria	-1 152.9	447.7	24.9	40.2	126.7	10.4	33.1	59.8	108.7	7.1
Belgium	213.9	144.9	-11.6	-39.7	13.8	11.2	19.8	39.1	4.8	35.5
Canada	41.7	33.6	35.8	-16.1	110.6	12.8	10.4	10.3	86.5	19.3
Chile	1.9	-	-	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-	4.4	-	0.0
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	9.9	5.4	3.7	4.6
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	65.7	13.7	5.7	3.8	26.6	5.3	0.3	-0.4	-1.8	1.6
Denmark	31.0	216.6	26.7	26.7	10.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.1
Estonia	-	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.0
Finland	12.9	11.6	15.3	-124.9	87.9	3.6	4.3	47.2	0.1	0.3
France	396.7	419.8	106.0	127.7	129.7	28.9	26.3	19.1	-8.9	21.9
Germany	374.6	229.1	110.9	158.9	689.5	178.0	111.7	338.9	169.1	175.9
Greece	1.3	20.1	10.1	8.3	2.1	19.0	21.5	11.0	12.2	20.2
Hungary	1.1	1.2	0.6	8.6	-3.8	15.2	-14.6	11.3	22.6	26.6
Iceland	-	-	-1.0	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	44.4	-165.8	269.8	506.8	216.8	-0.9	0.9	0.5	6.3	-66.6
Israel	3.2	36.7	36.2	28.5	38.6	1.2	6.6	4.4	0.4	6.1
Italy	43.6	393.8	60.8	-42.0	80.3	31.5	46.1	44.8	9.1	59.0
Japan	184.3	147.5	242.3	155.3	266.1	0.8	0.1	-0.5	0.5	2.6
Korea	34.2	185.6	55.1	82.0	475.9	0.3	-7.5	0.4	7.8	-14.3
Latvia	0.0	1.2	2.4	-	0.3	8.6	0.9	1.2	1.6	7.1
Lithuania	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.9
Luxembourg	-265.9	444.2	-0.1	100.7	332.6	-389.4	42.7	17.6	-19.2	154.7
Mexico	-	-	1.1	2.1	2.0	4.1	3.9	3.5	0.3	0.9
Netherlands	1 647.9	1 107.8	335.5	449.5	1 100.6	697.8	1 609.1	679.4	883.6	1 437.8
New Zealand	4.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	-	0.2	0.1	-0.1	5.6
Norway	61.8	224.7	17.3	65.0	2.8	0.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3
Poland	8.0	7.9	4.6	1.0	9.4	3.0	6.8	2.2	1.9	28.5
Portugal	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.7	49.5	13.8	4.8	-4.7	-57.6
Slovak Republic	2.0	1.0	4.9	1.3	1.5	-1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.0
Slovenia	6.6	-	0.2	0.7	0.5	11.8	2.3	12.3	2.9	7.6
Spain	1 403.2	219.4	289.9	24.5	67.6	9.6	21.1	36.4	12.6	67.3
Sweden	42.7	87.6	9.0	102.5	113.8	38.9	16.4	6.5	-45.6	58.3
Switzerland	11.6	150.0	283.3	151.3	598.6	23.2	107.1	99.0	85.7	156.2
Türkiye	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	275.1	670.6	744.8	545.1	1 550.2	334.9	338.0	289.7	130.5	571.6
United States	233.7	498.0	348.4	823.8	1 441.1	796.2	775.3	596.4	794.3	1 296.8
EUROPE	6 353.3	7 060.7	4 224.0	2 961.9	6 279.5	1 175.9	2 612.5	2 014.2	1 578.1	2 942.8
Bulgaria	4.8	21.5	10.8	7.9	16.4	43.7	8.9	25.6	13.3	4.0
Croatia	0.9	-	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.7	0.7	4.5	-64.3	2.1
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-0.8	-	-	-
Malta	0.9	21.1	31.1	2.6	4.3	15.6	30.9	15.6	0.2	12.1
Montenegro	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.1	22.7	13.7	2.8	12.8
Romania	1.0	7.1	3.5	9.3	9.0	12.3	21.8	38.2	110.7	61.7
Russian Federation	44.9	113.7	280.9	125.3	210.3	30.9	20.1	97.6	47.9	46.7
Ukraine	18.0	53.2	33.5	28.6	49.7	-55.0	23.7	26.4	47.3	47.9
AFRICA	124.2	239.2	402.4	300.6	392.6	105.2	64.6	43.8	96.1	36.1
Northern Africa	59.4	188.8	297.0	202.2	256.9	78.3	44.6	18.2	84.8	22.3
Algeria	6.0	37.0	50.0	27.0	52.0	39.2	11.1	9.3	6.6	5.9
Egypt	32.2	71.8	99.0	73.2	107.0	30.8	3.8	7.4	7.7	8.5
Libya	20.0	66.0	124.0	86.0	71.0	-	0.4	0.4	-	0.4
Morocco	1.4	7.0	13.0	11.0	14.9	7.4	28.9	1.0	5.3	6.6
Tunisia	-0.2	7.0	11.0	5.0	12.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	65.3	1.0
Other African countries	64.9	50.5	105.4	98.4	135.7	26.9	20.0	25.5	11.3	13.8
Nigeria	-	1.0	2.0	5.0	12.0	1.8	-	0.0	2.4	-
South Africa	1.0	3.8	11.0	7.6	6.7	0.1	7.0	5.6	2.3	0.0

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Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
AMERICA	340.7	618.0	513.4	832.3	1 604.5	821.7	806.6	635.6	902.1	1 361.4
Northern America	275.4	531.6	384.2	807.8	1 551.7	809.0	785.7	606.7	880.8	1 316.2
Central America and Caribbean countries	62.3	79.5	132.8	23.7	46.7	7.6	7.3	4.6	6.7	30.0
Bahamas	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
Bermuda	-	-	1.0	-	5.2	-	-	-	0.0	-
Cayman Islands	1.3	-	0.2	-	0.2	2.7	-	-	6.0	6.5
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-0.2	-0.8	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	1.3	2.1	12.5	-	0.0	-	0.2	-	-	-
Virgin Islands, U.S.	7.0	0.3	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	2.9	7.0	-3.5	0.9	6.2	5.1	13.5	24.3	14.5	15.3
Argentina	1.0	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	-	1.0	-4.5	-	2.2	0.8	1.1	3.9	0.4	1.0
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	2.5	-	9.0	8.6
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.2
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1	10.5	1.5	1.0
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	6.0	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
ASIA	3 747.5	4 851.9	4 504.3	3 625.5	4 074.3	518.5	116.9	277.1	653.7	620.2
Near and Middle East	3 087.5	3 136.5	2 989.4	1 669.3	1 240.0	402.8	27.6	164.5	457.4	299.2
Gulf Arabian countries	1 244.1	1 849.1	1 796.0	1 534.7	1 982.5	125.4	-14.2	29.4	359.7	253.3
Kuwait	197.7	343.0	178.3	147.3	146.9	-0.1	-0.2	1.0	-0.1	2.1
Qatar	164.3	513.1	745.0	542.6	275.1	-0.3	-3.0	0.0	-0.7	1.5
Saudi Arabia	525.2	432.4	254.7	72.8	58.5	5.3	-4.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.8
United Arab Emirates	135.1	106.6	43.2	185.2	837.5	52.6	-15.2	26.3	350.1	240.5
Other Near and Middle East	1 843.5	1 287.5	1 193.5	134.6	-742.5	277.5	41.8	135.1	97.7	45.9
Jordan	37.1	138.9	172.2	98.6	158.8	1.2	-0.3	0.2	0.0	1.5
Other Asian countries	660.0	1 715.3	1 514.9	1 956.2	2 834.3	115.7	89.3	112.6	196.3	321.0
China	146.9	81.2	82.9	236.2	311.2	10.3	26.9	3.2	21.0	36.3
Hong Kong, China	17.2	178.5	192.0	337.1	-232.2	0.1	0.8	-0.2	-1.2	-0.5
India	9.2	30.4	16.1	8.7	46.1	5.9	6.7	-8.7	2.8	2.8
Indonesia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.0	9.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Iran, Islamic Republic of	55.0	425.4	518.0	616.0	1 137.0	-4.0	2.2	-	-	-
Malaysia	33.9	2.4	4.5	0.2	2.5	6.9	5.7	2.0	0.6	4.8
Philippines	-	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	0.1	0.6	0.0	-
Singapore	21.8	10.8	24.2	21.7	37.9	1.6	2.3	-0.2	3.1	0.6
Chinese Taipei	6.2	247.5	32.2	26.9	51.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0
Thailand	54.1	68.5	0.2	0.5	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.1
Viet Nam	-	-	-	1.0	3.0	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.2	-0.2
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	467.4	50.0	18.3	13.6	15.0	1.6	1.2	-0.4	1.5	11.6
WORLD unallocated and confidential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	1 377.2	3 041.1	..	..	..	1 217.5	2 068.1
G20 countries excl. European Union	2 775.7	3 289.4	2 360.3	2 297.0	5 388.4	1 442.4	1 372.0	1 403.3	1 265.1	2 227.5
G20 OECD countries	2 046.6	2 625.8	1 717.2	1 844.4	4 750.4	1 389.1	1 305.1	1 301.9	1 190.8	2 139.8
G20 Non-OECD countries	729.1	663.6	643.1	452.5	638.0	53.3	66.8	101.4	74.3	87.7
MENA countries	1 379.3	2 288.0	2 466.0	1 981.4	2 620.6	205.6	31.3	46.9	443.2	277.6
ASEAN countries	110.8	82.7	30.8	27.4	49.3	10.1	20.1	3.9	6.3	5.6

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>