

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	78 511.5	65 450.8	49 898.6	-1 493.6	14 606.2	106 692.0	41 491.7	-35 355.4	-72 611.6	72 364.9
OECD COUNTRIES	51 399.7	..^d	58 391.0	-17 216.4	22 722.1	111 666.2	..^d	-41 305.6	-39 590.2	60 951.5
Australia	3 026.0	919.0	-4 546.9	1 222.9	-434.7	-4 470.8	2 451.8	-667.1	-7 780.5	.. c
Austria	-10.3	16.4	-158.5	-62.6	245.9	385.0	110.9	140.2	-209.9	251.1
Belgium	-2 818.7	1 191.8	1 002.9	978.8	1 530.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	-3 495.7	-7 806.7
Canada	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	137.8	1 011.0	1 560.5	-989.7	3 051.7
Chile	12.9	-7.4	4.3	-20.7	24.1	-42.5	109.8	.. c	-349.3	-114.7
Colombia	.. c	0.9	-0.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	38.0	-73.2	71.2	111.5
Costa Rica	-	-0.3	-1.3	-	3.8	.. c	-23.3	-1.3	6.1	36.6
Czech Republic	-1.3	14.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	218.9	90.3	166.6	-106.9	266.8
Denmark	534.4	443.9	6 247.2	143.3	123.0	-464.8	.. c	69.5	-26.1	132.7
Estonia	-	0.8	-2.8	18.0	6.2	43.8	124.7	31.7	-35.3	-167.3
Finland	34.8	123.7	487.8	.. c	1 540.6	82.4	-37.6	.. c	.. c	-1 377.6
France	7 700.2	-656.1	8 701.6	-2 136.8	-1 338.0	-1 984.3	5 035.5	199.7	4 038.9	-1 063.6
Germany	318.1	.. c	675.2	-3 761.3	139.9	894.9	3 668.4	-1 584.6	1 681.4	656.5
Greece	-55.4	.. c	13.4	-1 292.9	9.7	148.1	109.7	-69.2	-46.4	138.6
Hungary	43.8	-3.8	-0.1	-19.2	30.4	218.9	-34.5	190.8	-74.7	-78.7
Iceland	-23.2	10.7	.. c	38.0	.. ^d	2.6	.. c	55.3	551.6	321.4
Ireland	673.4	.. c	-42.2	1 769.5	9 255.8	13 060.8	-2 812.9	5 085.1	-940.9	2 964.1
Israel	.. ^d	1 153.6	1 281.1	108.5	58.8	230.5	91.9	41.5	.. c	242.8
Italy	1 862.0	-278.0	1 366.6	696.5	1 476.7	-632.2	-837.6	-2 059.9	.. c	-4 453.1
Japan	10 144.2	461.0	-13 649.5	.. c	6 392.4	.. c	344.0	-223.8	-460.9	404.9
Korea	202.2	360.4	-23.1	-161.7	430.8	.. c	526.8	.. c	255.5	179.3
Latvia	7.7	10.1	3.3	2.7	1.3	-	23.1	-187.5	66.9	-40.4
Lithuania	.. c	0.4	7.6	6.3	2.0	9.0	-28.2	-25.6	.. c	.. ^d
Luxembourg	5 499.6	.. c	8 328.3	-11 909.1	6 850.9	7 078.3	-736.5	-4 751.5	-1 161.8	-10 366.6
Mexico	7.7	-9.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 129.3	1 882.8	648.2	-447.9	1 882.6
Netherlands	-2 319.1	-22 506.1	5 562.2	8 525.4	-38 275.0	.. c	8 098.4	-19 753.7	-7 308.7	-4 395.4
New Zealand	-37.3	42.5	5.3	106.7	49.8	155.8	240.4	.. c	-322.7	265.3
Norway	461.0	.. c	1 235.5	401.1	-369.3	.. c	-7 256.1	-966.8	-754.3	.. ^d
Poland	67.0	7.8	84.1	16.6	19.7	378.6	471.6	495.4	828.9	1 950.4
Portugal	-27.0	-0.8	235.7	23.8	.. c	211.2	250.0	-83.4	-247.8	443.9
Slovak Republic	.. c	14.1	-8.0	9.4	4.8	.. c	.. c	-25.2	-217.2	141.7
Slovenia	2.6	-1.4	-0.3	6.9	-0.3	-25.8	43.8	51.6	-25.8	.. ^d
Spain	-797.1	5 079.3	-641.0	2 111.0	-8 732.5	.. c	189.8	.. c	-519.9	1 102.3
Sweden	1 070.0	-383.6	1 404.8	2 044.0	1 854.6	866.6	2 033.9	-110.9	609.3	561.7
Switzerland	5 114.6	1 857.8	-867.4	-2 771.4	-1 723.9	209.9	-3 409.9	-14 832.7	-3 005.3	409.2
Türkiye	39.9	-85.9	-35.7	-31.3	50.5	-316.8	506.8	-91.2	-16.6	63.5
United Kingdom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	20 392.7	53 328.1	38 509.5	11 816.3	25 007.1	92 951.3	5 712.3	-8 101.3	-14 448.9	69 043.2
EUROPE	28 489.6	1 108.1	31 452.6	..^d	-18 940.0	13 574.6	3 572.8	-30 838.9	-16 484.7	-9 101.9
Bulgaria	15.5	1.1	6.0	-48.0	11.7	94.0	-9.0	17.7	7.3	22.8
Croatia	.. c	.. ^d	.. ^d	-24.9	.. ^d	-32.2	.. ^d	-33.5	-34.0	83.3
Cyprus	.. c	536.0	-699.6	-679.0	-736.8	-320.6	.. c	404.5	292.0	56.1
Malta	-106.9	118.9	47.7	129.9	80.8	-1 344.3	-57.5	39.6	-554.1	-134.9
Montenegro	-	.. ^d	.. ^d	-	-	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	1.1	-20.8
Romania	.. ^d	-3.9	2.4	24.5	6.3	166.1	-32.3	-27.3	-113.3	.. c
Russian Federation	-55.4	70.4	.. c	3.0	133.9	-725.0	1 263.9	-16.6	-1 020.0	.. c
Ukraine	11.6	1.7	2.6	1.3	0.4	-83.7	-61.7	119.1	-162.9	314.8
AFRICA	376.0	.. c	1 147.9	1 483.9	24.4	.. c	13 328.1	5 114.6	-2 658.8	3 928.3
Northern Africa	2.6	3.2	.. ^d	3.8	4.5	.. c	.. c	.. ^d	-250.7	.. c
Algeria	.. c	0.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Egypt	-1.3	1.2	2.2	7.5	4.4	.. c	.. c	-230.3	.. c	.. c
Libya	.. c	-	-	.. c	0.2	.. c	4.0	0.6	.. c	2.1
Morocco	-1.3	2.0	0.4	.. ^d	0.5	.. c	25.9	-50.8	.. c	.. ^d
Tunisia	.. c	-	-	-	.. ^d	-	-2.7	-1.1	-19.6	.. ^d
Other African countries	373.4	.. c	.. ^d	1 480.1	19.9	-5 973.5	.. ^d	.. ^d	-2 408.1	.. ^d
Nigeria	.. c	24.9	.. c	-23.3	36.8	330.9	-476.0	.. c	.. c	-290.5
South Africa	.. c	-341.1	.. c	1 437.6	-200.1	423.6	3 333.0	-69.4	1 200.6	962.4

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Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
AMERICA	28 581.0	60 739.8	28 850.3	23 772.2	32 211.5	99 262.2	9 859.0	-5 397.5	-17 994.7	70 576.7
Northern America	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	93 089.1	6 723.1	-6 555.7	-15 438.2	72 096.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	6 847.8	-229.3	-12 819.2	9 786.3	-10 108.9	5 270.4	2 029.9	238.1	.. ^d	-1 863.3
Bahamas	33.5	204.3	-502.8	-542.8	-161.0	.. ^c	-15.1	67.7	12.9	-31.1
Bermuda	1 943.1	313.5	-786.9	421.8	-2 349.9	-157.1	-495.7	-458.6	-357.0	-5 376.4
Cayman Islands	-16.7	-1 879.7	-5 921.8	1 271.3	-10 970.6	3 427.8	.. ^c	848.1	.. ^c	-1 331.6
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	.. ^c	.. ^c	-0.9	-2.6	-1.2
Guatemala	158.4	15.2	-31.2	49.8	5.2	101.7	-7.3	.. ^c	-34.1	.. ^c
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	-181.6	24.9
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	0.6	20.6	2.7	.. ^c	4.4	2.8
Panama	6.4	-29.8	-7.9	14.1	21.7	.. ^c	.. ^c	8.6	-51.3	71.9
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. ^c	9.1	.. ^c	0.7	.. ^c	-3.9	-0.3	2.7	.. ^d	0.2
South America	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	345.8	146.5	902.7	1 106.0	920.2	.. ^c	344.0
Argentina	-	-0.2	125.8	1.5	.. ^d	.. ^c	284.9	.. ^c	.. ^d	-527.3
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.3	1.2	-16.8	.. ^c
Brazil	.. ^c	.. ^c	-47.6	.. ^c	115.1	261.4	706.1	274.0	.. ^c	951.8
Ecuador	.. ^c	-	-	-	0.0	18.0	.. ^c	16.4	-9.3	.. ^c
Paraguay	.. ^c	-	.. ^d	-	.. ^c	1.3	.. ^d	-0.4	.. ^d	.. ^c
Peru	-	-0.4	-0.2	0.9	0.8	61.8	35.4	70.5	-137.9	-353.4
Uruguay	-	-	-	.. ^c	6.2	1.3	9.3	.. ^c	-43.7	.. ^c
Venezuela	-	-	-	.. ^c	.. ^c	94.0	-74.4	-25.8	.. ^c	-54.2
ASIA	19 660.1	2 875.3	-7 005.7	..^c	1 678.3	..^c	11 430.0	-1 238.4	-25 311.7	..^d
Near and Middle East	891.1	1 381.6	1 850.6	208.3	193.9	.. ^d	3 904.4	-2 075.7	.. ^d	-1 185.4
Gulf Arabian countries	844.7	205.8	557.1	108.8	120.0	1 282.5	3 657.1	-3 527.0	-3 732.7	-1 594.8
Kuwait	-9.0	5.7	14.5	20.2	-5.9	.. ^c	1.5	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c
Qatar	16.7	.. ^c	.. ^c	5.7	44.5	.. ^c	25.3	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c
Saudi Arabia	3.9	-4.4	86.8	194.0	78.4	696.6	424.2	-229.6	473.1	197.5
United Arab Emirates	645.1	52.5	338.1	-92.2	124.4	.. ^c	2 597.8	-3 003.3	-4 195.2	129.3
Other Near and Middle East	47.6	1 175.8	1 293.4	99.5	73.9	.. ^d	247.3	1 451.3	-270.5	409.4
Jordan	.. ^d	9.1	2.0	-16.0	-2.2	.. ^c	.. ^c	4.7	0.3	.. ^c
Other Asian countries	18 769.0	1 493.7	-8 856.3	.. ^c	1 484.4	5 329.6	7 525.6	837.3	.. ^c	1 804.6
China	1 357.2	-112.0	1 032.2	-794.3	.. ^c	-330.9	1 999.3	-2 169.2	1 589.0	-3 276.8
Hong Kong, China	2 724.7	1 539.7	3 069.1	1 712.6	-7 309.3	2 978.4	5 396.3	-989.8	5 435.3	3 461.6
India	1 874.8	-275.3	-26.7	-258.7	-1 232.6	-441.7	116.1	1 016.8	-3 801.1	.. ^c
Indonesia	.. ^c	9.9	.. ^c	0.8	.. ^d	-614.2	-1 002.1	408.2	-1 079.0	365.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. ^c	0.3	7.8	8.3	6.1	-1.3	0.1	0.0	3.8	.. ^c
Malaysia	94.0	-0.6	154.6	15.1	57.2	535.7	456.0	.. ^c	.. ^d	312.8
Philippines	23.2	2.6	7.3	-2.0	5.3	65.7	139.5	218.6	.. ^d	-59.8
Singapore	-664.4	404.3	-114.9	-40.7	1 280.2	-387.6	-2 796.2	4 117.8	-1 097.9	-2 339.4
Chinese Taipei	10.3	0.3	35.8	-11.1	46.4	337.4	97.5	.. ^c	199.4	166.5
Thailand	38.6	.. ^c	92.8	63.6	-44.3	-37.3	417.0	.. ^c	.. ^c	-215.8
Viet Nam	-	-0.2	0.6	0.7	-2.8	.. ^c	360.5	792.5	-988.7	409.3
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	1 406.1	962.7	-4 546.5	1 328.0	-368.0	-4 567.3	3 301.8	-2 995.3	-10 161.6	..^c
WORLD unallocated and confidential	-1.3	..^d	0.0	..^d	0.0	-2 468.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	..^d
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..^d	-24 741.7	..	..	..	-12 391.8	-21 697.7
G20 countries excl. European Union	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	27 427.1	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d
G20 OECD countries	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	20 301.7	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d
G20 Non-OECD countries	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	7 125.3	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d
MENA countries	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d
ASEAN countries	23.2	-477.7	663.0	41.0	1 294.1	-283.3	-2 300.3	5 502.4	-24 239.4	-1 442.8

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>