

UNITED STATES

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	308 957.0	203 234.0	242 519.0	95 037.0	389 194.0	327 781.0	-157 407.0	20 342.0	204 461.0	349 957.0
OECD COUNTRIES	..^d	..^d	..^d	..^d	..^d	217 215.0	..^d	-3 229.0	128 501.0	..^d
Australia	-1 680.0	119.0	7 587.0	7 651.0	6 652.0	-621.0	-3 273.0	-2 965.0	2 301.0	-2 453.0
Austria	2 417.0	-2 657.0	2 878.0	982.0	570.0	946.0	451.0	38.0	-638.0	291.0
Belgium	-2 201.0	2 505.0	1 201.0	578.0	2 831.0	1 481.0	9 801.0	5 314.0	3 732.0	-3 932.0
Canada	71 025.0	29 132.0	38 251.0	20 011.0	38 229.0	16 356.0	15 944.0	30 691.0	8 978.0	31 952.0
Chile	-5.0	338.0	235.0	-16.0	292.0	-1 546.0	397.0	328.0	-1 020.0	-1 002.0
Colombia	-31.0	-29.0	3.0	-158.0	96.0	13.0	846.0	125.0	1 418.0	110.0
Costa Rica	-132.0	-72.0	27.0	99.0	67.0	197.0	234.0	163.0	-102.0	-372.0
Czech Republic	22.0	-49.0	123.0	-31.0	89.0	243.0	1 181.0	71.0	-233.0	325.0
Denmark	271.0	1 867.0	3 252.0	7 232.0	4 436.0	-222.0	-1 855.0	-752.0	1 181.0	438.0
Estonia	-4.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0	1.0	8.0	15.0	9.0	20.0	25.0
Finland	666.0	1 457.0	-727.0	-338.0	1 999.0	-621.0	-597.0	763.0	568.0	3 275.0
France	15 406.0	992.0	13 775.0	13 435.0	8 009.0	3 708.0	1 242.0	6 767.0	-974.0	310.0
Germany	18 291.0	22 358.0	29 216.0	23 792.0	52 308.0	4 025.0	5 406.0	17 080.0	8 549.0	12 961.0
Greece	-51.0	-229.0	-70.0	82.0	-8.0	80.0	149.0	-154.0	-96.0	167.0
Hungary	2 543.0	8 307.0	3 827.0	-2 120.0	-767.0	541.0	1 284.0	-107.0	551.0	-481.0
Iceland	-62.0	-29.0	-17.0	-16.0	46.0	67.0	.. ^c	5.0	14.0	.. ^c
Ireland	31 039.0	67 432.0	-4 022.0	-1 115.0	41 375.0	47 842.0	2 780.0	-85 312.0	19 693.0	77 302.0
Israel	112.0	1 631.0	596.0	1 827.0	633.0	1 235.0	701.0	3 539.0	6 972.0	2 116.0
Italy	1 206.0	1 489.0	1 517.0	2 615.0	2 527.0	388.0	7 468.0	1 985.0	720.0	1 486.0
Japan	45 520.0	20 817.0	35 292.0	26 804.0	39 078.0	9 094.0	1 550.0	6 453.0	-1 360.0	8 290.0
Korea	13 332.0	1 787.0	4 208.0	5 036.0	9 398.0	668.0	-1 664.0	2 618.0	-498.0	1 811.0
Latvia	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	10.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0
Lithuania	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	16.0	18.0	-5.0	1.0	6.0
Luxembourg	29 121.0	-121 699.0	2 883.0	-6 133.0	4 444.0	39 283.0	31 538.0	8 055.0	14 041.0	26 403.0
Mexico	2 729.0	260.0	-511.0	2 236.0	5 985.0	5 907.0	6 456.0	6 253.0	2 364.0	9 313.0
Netherlands	24 644.0	78 306.0	19 935.0	18 014.0	42 925.0	22 491.0	-56 091.0	-23 114.0	18 230.0	30 751.0
New Zealand	79.0	345.0	244.0	540.0	60.0	469.0	-160.0	208.0	-81.0	548.0
Norway	1 664.0	4 599.0	839.0	-1 614.0	1 810.0	34.0	-375.0	-3 013.0	-1 155.0	10 102.0
Poland	411.0	17.0	-165.0	-12.0	415.0	463.0	1 827.0	-514.0	386.0	991.0
Portugal	71.0	-104.0	67.0	-28.0	35.0	120.0	217.0	-92.0	-763.0	136.0
Slovak Republic	-9.0	1.0	-64.0	38.0	.. ^c	289.0	-9.0	65.0	21.0	-119.0
Slovenia	1.0	7.0	.. ^c	-1.0	1.0	8.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.8	-49.0
Spain	3 408.0	6 319.0	3 108.0	2 482.0	-4 109.0	417.0	-2 422.0	3 463.0	661.0	702.0
Sweden	399.0	1 819.0	5 229.0	4 715.0	11 196.0	3 141.0	6 854.0	122.0	1 988.0	2 951.0
Switzerland	-2 922.0	28 188.0	9 975.0	6 259.0	6 544.0	35 815.0	-16 449.0	89.0	10 000.0	11 074.0
Türkiye	275.0	272.0	76.0	-103.0	67.0	506.0	721.0	441.0	2 727.0	387.0
United Kingdom	47 838.0	-2 796.0	10 360.0	-30 935.0	89 791.0	24 590.0	12 369.0	18 456.0	30 224.0	65 126.0
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EUROPE	..^c	..^c	..^c	38 542.0	267 756.0	..^c	..^c	..^c	110 076.0	..^c
Bulgaria	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	26.0	50.0	17.0	19.0	-357.0
Croatia	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	30.0	-12.0	15.0	10.0	38.0
Cyprus	-1 516.0	-137.0	17.0	57.0	-59.0	-524.0	-290.0	10.0	746.0	625.0
Malta	341.0	-33.0	506.0	140.0	189.0	66.0	46.0	810.0	39.0	17.0
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-33.0	-39.0	9.0	.. ^c	70.0	-219.0	-153.0	42.0	93.0	-177.0
Russian Federation	-119.0	185.0	-76.0	73.0	580.0	-1 149.0	1 208.0	-84.0	463.0	-982.0
Ukraine	4.0	-17.0	3.0	2.0	-5.0	-54.0	10.0	41.0	-41.0	94.0
AFRICA	939.0	223.0	3 943.0	434.0	767.0	534.0	-1 164.0	-3 431.0	1 695.0	-230.0
Northern Africa	.. ^c	.. ^c	51.0	16.0	90.0	.. ^c	.. ^c	-271.0	12.0	430.0
Algeria	.. ^c	.. ^c	-	3.0	-	-105.0	-170.0	-301.0	125.0	-140.0
Egypt	75.0	-41.0	40.0	5.0	89.0	-525.0	-516.0	11.0	-36.0	615.0
Libya	.. ^c	.. ^c	-	-	-	.. ^c	.. ^c	39.0	-1.0	40.0
Morocco	-7.0	-3.0	-	-1.0	-1.0	-6.0	.. ^c	-14.0	34.0	-46.0
Tunisia	30.0	33.0	11.0	9.0	2.0	-23.0	-7.0	-6.0	-110.0	-39.0
Other African countries	.. ^c	.. ^c	3 892.0	418.0	677.0	.. ^c	.. ^c	-3 160.0	1 683.0	-660.0
Nigeria	8.0	30.0	25.0	26.0	-18.0	1 354.0	-291.0	997.0	157.0	-820.0
South Africa	569.0	12.0	-171.0	538.0	515.0	429.0	201.0	453.0	-62.0	302.0

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Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
AMERICA	66 942.0	.. c	..	12 751.0	61 007.0	91 495.0	-129 419.0	30 339.0	45 200.0	71 045.0
Northern America	71 025.0	.. c	.. c	20 011.0	..	16 355.0	15 943.0	30 690.0	8 977.0	31 951.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	75 718.0	-141 433.0	-2 201.0	29 046.0	36 487.0
Bahamas	179.0	349.0	541.0	45.0	153.0	-37.0	-10 922.0	397.0	1 120.0	2 561.0
Bermuda	-17 225.0	31 970.0	20 072.0	4 114.0	4 690.0	42 588.0	-149 490.0	-16 014.0	-925.0	-6 948.0
Cayman Islands	7 541.0	5 102.0	13 387.0	-15 447.0	6 172.0	24 604.0	9 334.0	1 940.0	16 079.0	27 251.0
El Salvador	10.0	.. c	.. c	-1.0	23.0	15.0	-38.0	526.0	-512.0	464.0
Guatemala	-11.0	-16.0	13.0	2.0	-26.0	30.0	70.0	-6.0	-106.0	52.0
Honduras	-26.0	-27.0	-4.0	-9.0	-11.0	24.0	-446.0	212.0	-388.0	134.0
Nicaragua	2.0	.. c	.. c	3.0	-1.0	-19.0	-43.0	-26.0	-32.0	-33.0
Panama	-339.0	355.0	-176.0	1 158.0	61.0	349.0	612.0	370.0	-268.0	-415.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-574.0	-3 932.0	1 847.0	7 166.0	2 614.0
Argentina	-22.0	-285.0	405.0	21.0	169.0	1 898.0	-4 412.0	1 310.0	.. c	239.0
Bolivia	29.0	-4.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	61.0	36.0	81.0	11.0	.. c
Brazil	-524.0	2 986.0	2 650.0	922.0	800.0	2 351.0	557.0	-990.0	-5 767.0	3 550.0
Ecuador	29.0	7.0	-	-5.0	-32.0	-202.0	49.0	33.0	-182.0	-111.0
Paraguay	1.0	-7.0	.. c	-4.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	24.0	-35.0
Peru	4.0	4.0	-13.0	-1.0	-48.0	1 511.0	-421.0	1 386.0	1 002.0	1 129.0
Uruguay	-184.0	461.0	184.0	390.0	4 270.0	-226.0	-130.0	12.0	-144.0	-303.0
Venezuela	-30.0	758.0	127.0	.. c	-379.0	-701.0	-963.0	-152.0	309.0	-90.0
ASIA	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Near and Middle East	.. c	4 939.0	..	1 435.0	1 113.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	7 152.0	.. c
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	483.0	.. c	.. c	168.0	250.0	151.0
Kuwait	-10.0	158.0	-138.0	8.0	18.0	.. c	101.0	15.0	136.0	98.0
Qatar	261.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	-88.0	1 237.0	.. c	679.0	-98.0	-1 674.0
Saudi Arabia	190.0	592.0	-481.0	.. c	.. c	519.0	243.0	26.0	29.0	1 109.0
United Arab Emirates	4 265.0	3 450.0	3 027.0	-107.0	807.0	3 386.0	946.0	-554.0	769.0	376.0
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	630.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	6 902.0	.. c
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-3.0	.. c	-44.0	-6.0	-26.0	-1.0
Other Asian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	35 159.0
China	2 211.0	320.0	3 618.0	-1 809.0	813.0	7 943.0	6 391.0	6 286.0	8 717.0	2 846.0
Hong Kong, China	786.0	3 309.0	429.0	-723.0	329.0	1 093.0	611.0	4 791.0	1 694.0	10.0
India	894.0	-1 072.0	-217.0	-299.0	1 023.0	3 623.0	656.0	2 759.0	643.0	4 117.0
Indonesia	-233.0	32.0	70.0	51.0	35.0	-861.0	-2 978.0	902.0	-1 017.0	3 395.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	499.0	448.0	-224.0	228.0	68.0	1 342.0	-674.0	137.0	1 001.0	1 085.0
Philippines	-87.0	-329.0	116.0	-13.0	38.0	562.0	238.0	174.0	228.0	-729.0
Singapore	816.0	477.0	2 781.0	1 182.0	1 822.0	23 369.0	-39 799.0	15 807.0	22 050.0	14 966.0
Chinese Taipei	843.0	1 876.0	455.0	3 482.0	-639.0	680.0	339.0	1 350.0	85.0	-147.0
Thailand	-713.0	-298.0	-240.0	-104.0	-103.0	1 041.0	1 317.0	1 235.0	183.0	-674.0
Viet Nam	-302.0	-61.0	-36.0	-98.0	-20.0	36.0	154.0	-160.0	115.0	-18.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1 695.0
WORLD unallocated and confidential	350.0	-5 622.0	469.0	..^d	..^d	3 265.0	630.0	119.0	..^d	..^d
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	64 427.0	168 456.0	..	..	..	68 524.0	154 091.0
G20 countries excl. European Union	216 908.0	77 200.0	145 569.0	.. ^d	.. ^d	79 374.0	48 085.0	98 441.0	.. ^d	143 759.0
G20 OECD countries	213 942.0	74 430.0	139 771.0	70 542.0	252 044.0	64 621.0	46 219.0	87 779.0	53 031.0	129 183.0
G20 Non-OECD countries	2 966.0	2 770.0	5 798.0	.. ^d	.. ^d	14 753.0	1 866.0	10 662.0	.. ^d	14 576.0
MENA countries	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d
ASEAN countries	-18.0	279.0	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	25 503.0	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>