

GERMANY

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

| | Inward | | | | | Outward | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| All FDI activities | 48 537.8 | 72 053.6 | 52 664.3 | 64 442.2 | 31 263.0 | 86 333.2 | 97 172.2 | 137 288.7 | 60 486.6 | 151 671.0 |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 31.4 | 35.4 | -42.5 | -60.4 | .. | 110.2 | -48.4 | -5.6 | -30.8 | .. |
| Mining and quarrying | 1.3 | -94.4 | -201.5 | 23.9 | .. | 2 086.6 | 253.7 | -1 775.4 | 152.7 | .. |
| Extraction activities | -5.0 | -35.4 | 22.4 | 33.0 | .. | 1 461.9 | 306.9 | -1 680.3 | 117.4 | .. |
| Manufacturing | 7 898.7 | -6 997.5 | 3 402.0 | -1 279.8 | .. | 4 504.3 | -36 765.0 | 7 876.4 | -25 296.9 | .. |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Food products, beverages and tobacco</i> | -390.8 | -195.9 | -1 097.1 | 410.3 | .. | -153.5 | 2 235.3 | 352.6 | -47.9 | .. |
| <i>Textiles, wood and paper products; printing</i> | -101.3 | -50.7 | 606.7 | 351.0 | .. | 350.3 | 136.9 | -30.2 | 215.4 | .. |
| <i>Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products</i> | 4 123.4 | -2 355.7 | -737.7 | -2 509.4 | .. | 767.2 | 46.0 | -511.6 | 488.9 | .. |
| <i>Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment</i> | 1 936.7 | -2 895.1 | -1 539.2 | 656.4 | .. | -3 497.2 | -258.5 | -12 810.9 | 9 190.9 | .. |
| <i>Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment</i> | 887.1 | 303.3 | 435.5 | 115.1 | .. | 3 617.8 | -22 063.0 | 25 460.7 | -13 961.3 | .. |
| Other manufacturing | 1 443.6 | -1 804.6 | 5 734.9 | -302.0 | .. | 3 419.8 | -16 861.8 | -4 584.1 | -21 181.8 | .. |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | 12.9 | 2 642.5 | -303.4 | -90.0 | .. | 372.9 | -5 488.0 | 362.7 | 6 251.9 | .. |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities | 15.0 | -154.6 | 324.6 | -330.5 | .. | 29.3 | 1 094.1 | -480.2 | -33.0 | .. |
| Construction | 278.8 | 297.4 | -76.1 | -160.7 | .. | 59.7 | 356.4 | 63.8 | 118.5 | .. |
| Services | 40 733.7 | 55 292.1 | 63 569.9 | 45 823.4 | .. | 53 575.8 | 79 439.4 | 78 414.9 | 41 874.6 | .. |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 3 211.3 | 4 929.8 | -1 533.6 | 251.9 | .. | 7 365.7 | -8 030.2 | -506.0 | 1 531.6 | .. |
| Transportation and storage | 4 078.2 | 1 303.0 | -292.2 | 728.2 | .. | 389.1 | 997.3 | 2 242.2 | -2 264.4 | .. |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 540.3 | -22.4 | 88.4 | 331.6 | .. | 50.9 | 114.5 | -40.3 | -271.2 | .. |
| Information and communication | -2 514.9 | -1 046.9 | 6 319.3 | 8 359.0 | .. | -3 916.0 | -2 622.4 | 377.3 | 4 647.3 | .. |
| Financial and insurance activities | -8 200.7 | -4 875.5 | 24 135.2 | 27 996.6 | .. | 15 121.0 | 28 653.4 | 52 463.9 | 26 216.5 | .. |
| Activities of holding companies | -3 132.1 | -9 992.9 | 8 545.8 | -673.5 | .. | 2 256.7 | 6 536.1 | 37 707.4 | 5 380.1 | .. |
| Real estate activities | 6 382.7 | .. | 1 371.3 | 2 325.9 | .. | 444.3 | 14.2 | 2 048.6 | 364.7 | .. |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 37 282.1 | 53 816.8 | 31 037.7 | 5 421.1 | .. | 35 703.5 | 59 674.3 | 21 053.4 | 11 895.2 | .. |
| Administrative and support service activities | -274.3 | 1 049.2 | 2 533.3 | 411.4 | .. | -1 298.0 | 856.8 | 203.7 | -77.5 | .. |
| Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations | 7.0 | .. | 2.2 | 8.0 | .. | -268.8 | -265.5 | 338.1 | -158.4 | .. |
| Education | 5.4 | -2.4 | -4.5 | -11.4 | .. | 0.4 | 10.6 | 2.2 | - | .. |
| Human health and social work activities | 88.2 | 475.6 | -111.9 | 25.1 | .. | 1.2 | 1.2 | -1.1 | - | .. |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation | 123.0 | -4.7 | -73.9 | -52.4 | .. | -10.4 | 29.5 | 82.8 | 11.4 | .. |
| Other services | 5.5 | 22.4 | 98.5 | 28.5 | .. | -7.0 | 7.1 | 148.9 | -20.5 | .. |
| Not allocated and confidential | -1 529.4 | 19 571.6 | -17 279.7 | 19 586.3 | 31 263.0 | 23 628.1 | 55 781.9 | 48 861.5 | 28 305.4 | 151 671.0 |
| Private real estate activities | 1 095.3 | 1 461.1 | 3 271.0 | 929.9 | .. | 1 966.2 | 2 548.1 | 3 970.7 | 9 144.2 | .. |

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>