

NETHERLANDS

Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	20 546.7	99 335.5	-1 106.0	-86 480.9	-77 617.1	18 557.1	-46 852.4	14 382.6	-189 012.0	23 517.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-	-	-	-	-50.9	-	59.0	-162.3	-	-
Mining and quarrying	66.5	-1 854.1	-	-	-	-1 690.9	-10 454.4	-3 492.7	4 826.2	2 747.2
Extraction activities	66.5	-1 854.1	-	-	-	-1 690.9	-10 454.4	-3 492.7	4 826.2	2 747.2
Manufacturing	42 651.3	17 662.0	81 232.5	-8 421.7	-11 145.9	-7 541.4	-36 294.1	24 870.7	-56 939.0	12 481.1
<i>of which:</i>										
<i>Food products, beverages and tobacco</i>	42 055.0	10 894.6	7 310.0	12 257.6	-199.9	-28 442.1	-45 681.6	-9 588.0	9 241.0	125.4
<i>Textiles, wood and paper products; printing</i>	-549.0	68.5	2 529.9	-2 212.0	11.8	-184.9	4 399.9	2 406.8	-671.2	-119.4
<i>Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products</i>	-8 357.6	4 012.7	62 638.5	-28 158.4	-12 612.3	-11 774.3	14 663.0	28 294.0	-41 164.7	11 824.7
<i>Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment</i>	8 720.6	2 356.9	9 135.8	7 429.1	667.0	24 785.3	-8 923.6	5 344.2	-36 941.3	-5 914.1
<i>Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment</i>	340.4	-285.6	856.4	3 394.9	480.1	4 255.4	4 880.2	2 376.6	7 977.2	1 468.8
Other manufacturing	443.0	614.9	-1 237.0	-1 132.8	508.5	3 818.1	-5 633.2	-3 962.8	4 617.7	5 095.8
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	-3 969.1	-741.2	-1 501.2	1 514.5	-2 322.6	-2 112.5	2 655.5	1 226.9	11 791.5	1 117.6
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	-1 090.1	-44.8	-407.5	88.9	71.0	-7.9	-96.8	1.1	51.3	7.1
Construction	1 660.5	-1 274.6	-2 206.4	-6 143.6	-7 380.6	51.9	93.2	104.1	-4 463.8	2 516.6
Services	-18 532.3	85 295.6	-70 272.0	-80 733.9	-58 148.1	29 960.5	-2 302.6	-7 723.0	-146 823.9	5 662.3
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	18 463.5	10 990.2	1 344.5	-6 868.4	-4 847.4	-873.6	5 789.0	-8 699.2	-5 133.9	7 767.3
Transportation and storage	5 695.0	2 775.9	11 031.0	-13 263.8	-12 737.7	8 443.2	4 312.5	9 620.5	-1 160.1	-4 360.2
Accommodation and food service activities	15.8	-79.1	-722.0	-720.2	345.3	-14.7	83.8	-2 854.6	-80.9	-44.9
Information and communication	-311.1	4 183.9	14 539.3	8 741.9	-4 221.9	8 548.1	-2 824.3	463.5	-3 658.1	-4 730.4
Financial and insurance activities	-47 488.4	56 252.8	-98 989.1	-50 393.2	-51 546.8	8 269.6	5 347.6	-10 592.2	-135 372.1	-4 795.4
Activities of holding companies	-	-	-54.9	-144 782.9	-40 102.9	131.9	-3 603.2	-2 057.5	-141 396.0	-13 123.2
Real estate activities	3 176.6	8 878.8	4 677.0	9 241.0	531.0	993.1	6 177.3	23.5	3 989.7	-3 725.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-525.3	557.1	-2 022.8	-16 710.0	5 610.2	-1 516.2	-19 260.0	502.6	-5 879.2	12 598.2
Administrative and support service activities	2 440.5	1 736.1	-377.3	-10 988.0	8 823.3	5 963.3	-1 516.6	3 931.5	278.1	2 917.5
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	14.8	-8.3	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-378.9	6.7	50.1	28.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	247.4	212.0	-95.8	-	1.2	-6.7	-1.1	15.4
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	146.5	-34.2	-117.5	144.7	-7.1
Not allocated and confidential	-240.1	292.7	-7 951.4	7 214.8	1 360.0	-102.6	-512.2	-442.2	2 545.9	-1 014.7
Private real estate activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>