

# NETHERLANDS

## Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>All FDI activities</b>	<b>163 853.6</b>	<b>59 667.1</b>	<b>16 520.1</b>	<b>87 630.1</b>	<b>48 961.4</b>	<b>233 592.9</b>	<b>184 985.1</b>	<b>19 047.5</b>	<b>-45 357.0</b>	<b>84 864.2</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-	-	-	-	..	-2 959.5	-2 657.3	-703.4	-2.4	..
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>-40 498.1</b>	<b>6 925.8</b>	<b>116.1</b>	<b>-3 069.8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-38 154.2</b>	<b>-148 301.4</b>	<b>51 676.2</b>	<b>-172 858.5</b>	<b>..</b>
Extraction activities	-40 498.1	6 925.8	116.1	-3 069.8	..	-38 154.2	-148 301.4	51 676.2	-172 858.5	..
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>74 380.5</b>	<b>8 560.2</b>	<b>74 662.4</b>	<b>-6 147.8</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>378 247.4</b>	<b>28 921.8</b>	<b>-163 565.6</b>	<b>450 600.7</b>	<b>..</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
<i>Food products, beverages and tobacco</i>	10 878.5	-3 337.4	46 330.7	6 014.4	..	40 941.8	-16 410.5	-36 546.0	160 624.3	..
<i>Textiles, wood and paper products; printing</i>	64.3	-11.1	-321.3	207.7	..	34 647.8	2 148.6	6 439.0	99 303.7	..
<i>Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products</i>	47 139.2	-11 678.6	579.4	-4 710.3	..	-309 708.3	73 755.4	-88 899.8	-118 415.0	..
<i>Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment</i>	5 665.0	36 306.5	24 070.6	-187.7	..	352 160.8	50 755.3	17 595.5	145 137.5	..
<i>Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment</i>	10 368.3	-12 863.0	2 634.4	-8 007.8	..	-37 287.9	-59 814.2	-51 849.8	123 427.4	..
Other manufacturing	258.5	147.1	1 368.5	531.1	..	297 506.4	-21 518.3	-10 314.5	40 511.0	..
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	<b>-1 212.4</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-16 586.6</b>	<b>-1 739.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 590.7</b>	<b>-5 400.9</b>	<b>-12 729.1</b>	<b>11 117.7</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	<b>339.4</b>	<b>-79.6</b>	<b>-685.4</b>	<b>-48.4</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-44.4</b>	<b>-21.0</b>	<b>-10.1</b>	<b>-105.0</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Construction</b>	<b>1 038.3</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>-51.9</b>	<b>-826.2</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>753.2</b>	<b>911.2</b>	<b>-14 530.5</b>	<b>-612.5</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Services</b>	<b>129 802.6</b>	<b>44 265.2</b>	<b>-40 928.9</b>	<b>99 455.9</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-131 198.0</b>	<b>312 940.4</b>	<b>167 136.7</b>	<b>-317 548.7</b>	<b>..</b>
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	3 927.9	7 695.5	23 324.3	4 252.3	..	92 934.0	46 910.3	44 510.2	-27 900.4	..
Transportation and storage	3 289.0	3 647.0	2 272.6	2 508.0	..	22 921.8	2 247.0	18 616.8	3 515.9	..
Accommodation and food service activities	46.6	-54.2	-73.3	-166.4	..	10 102.1	-2 234.9	1 385.4	4 102.4	..
Information and communication	-13 952.3	1 139.0	313.4	2 119.7	..	692 278.4	132 083.4	-4 385.1	21 371.4	..
Financial and insurance activities	138 677.8	30 199.0	-78 899.8	71 130.7	..	-1 092 136.4	-35 489.3	164 409.9	-198 396.1	..
Activities of holding companies	1 368.8	49.8	-586.2	-449.7	..	-754 396.0	-1 124.6	-33 850.8	-137 718.6	..
Real estate activities	-51.0	-496.5	10 409.2	17 492.0	..	16 584.6	60 464.4	-147 161.5	12 454.9	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-3 506.4	1 374.5	-37.2	404.8	..	65 453.1	42 662.8	10 901.8	-126 711.9	..
Administrative and support service activities	1 371.0	760.8	1 761.9	1 714.9	..	-43 218.0	67 938.7	81 365.1	-5 719.3	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	..	-181.9	-4.4	-19.2	-34.2	..
Education	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	-	..	569.1	-2 586.5	-846.6	-178.2	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	-	-	..	12 066.6	296.4	-2 424.8	-72.0	..
Other services	-	-	-	-	..	91 428.7	652.4	784.6	18.9	..
<b>Not allocated and confidential</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>-25.4</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>48 961.4</b>	<b>19 178.0</b>	<b>-1 459.7</b>	<b>-8 282.0</b>	<b>-16 131.2</b>	<b>84 864.2</b>
<b>Private real estate activities</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>179.7</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>182.9</b>	<b>..</b>

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI\\_CTRY\\_IND\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_CTRY_IND_SUMM).

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>