

# UNITED STATES

## Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

|                         | Inward           |                  |                  |                  |                  | Outward          |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                         | 2015             | 2016             | 2017             | 2018             | 2019             | 2015             | 2016             | 2017             | 2018             | 2019             |
| <b>WORLD</b>            | <b>149 926.0</b> | <b>141 603.0</b> | <b>174 241.0</b> | <b>206 522.0</b> | <b>208 140.0</b> | <b>433 333.0</b> | <b>430 948.0</b> | <b>518 653.0</b> | <b>543 960.0</b> | <b>532 724.0</b> |
| <b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>   | <b>..</b>        | <b>..</b>        | <b>..</b>        | <b>..</b>        | <b>..</b>        | <b>300 546.0</b> | <b>..</b>        | <b>..</b>        | <b>..</b>        | <b>..</b>        |
| Australia               | 1 221.0          | 477.0            | 295.0            | 4 381.0          | 3 448.0          | 8 743.0          | 6 123.0          | 8 025.0          | 10 362.0         | 9 256.0          |
| Austria                 | 509.0            | 569.0            | 855.0            | 1 171.0          | 971.0            | 172.0            | 391.0            | 346.0            | 676.0            | 818.0            |
| Belgium                 | 2 616.0          | 2 919.0          | 2 629.0          | 1 993.0          | 3 605.0          | 3 244.0          | 4 558.0          | 6 018.0          | 6 241.0          | 6 591.0          |
| Canada                  | 14 732.0         | 13 954.0         | 22 463.0         | 26 454.0         | 29 727.0         | 21 096.0         | 18 326.0         | 24 917.0         | 30 000.0         | 25 885.0         |
| Chile                   | 69.0             | 120.0            | 15.0             | 201.0            | 217.0            | 2 091.0          | 1 664.0          | 2 069.0          | 2 646.0          | 2 136.0          |
| Czech Republic          | -                | 1.0              | .. c             | .. c             | .. c             | 596.0            | 611.0            | 515.0            | 388.0            | 421.0            |
| Denmark                 | 1 051.0          | 1 093.0          | 1 233.0          | 1 614.0          | 1 679.0          | 668.0            | 658.0            | 451.0            | -1.0             | 501.0            |
| Estonia                 | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | 2.0              | 3.0              | 9.0              | 15.0             | 10.0             |
| Finland                 | 398.0            | 472.0            | 323.0            | 806.0            | 1 042.0          | 109.0            | 47.0             | 85.0             | 133.0            | 123.0            |
| France                  | 15 808.0         | 12 751.0         | 11 170.0         | 12 061.0         | 10 671.0         | 1 445.0          | 2 716.0          | 3 202.0          | 1 792.0          | 3 056.0          |
| Germany                 | 12 872.0         | 12 397.0         | 19 877.0         | 24 465.0         | 24 149.0         | 6 322.0          | 4 805.0          | 6 649.0          | 6 868.0          | 6 147.0          |
| Greece                  | .. c             | .. c             | .. c             | .. c             | .. c             | 19.0             | 125.0            | 134.0            | 234.0            | 134.0            |
| Hungary                 | 445.0            | .. c             | .. c             | .. c             | 1 980.0          | 591.0            | 447.0            | 532.0            | 543.0            | 388.0            |
| Iceland                 | .. c             | 268.0            | 292.0            | .. c             | .. c             | 43.0             | 47.0             | 74.0             | 84.0             | 37.0             |
| Ireland                 | 9 772.0          | 7 153.0          | 8 599.0          | 9 160.0          | 8 787.0          | 56 589.0         | 54 310.0         | 62 276.0         | 57 701.0         | 63 314.0         |
| Israel                  | -845.0           | 229.0            | 322.0            | 197.0            | 22.0             | 260.0            | 837.0            | 814.0            | 851.0            | 1 029.0          |
| Italy                   | 516.0            | 550.0            | 637.0            | 1 341.0          | 933.0            | 1 622.0          | 1 620.0          | 1 521.0          | 1 416.0          | 1 632.0          |
| Japan                   | 17 789.0         | 18 107.0         | 25 977.0         | 24 392.0         | 26 904.0         | 12 365.0         | 12 872.0         | 12 456.0         | 12 510.0         | 12 166.0         |
| Korea                   | 1 948.0          | 1 086.0          | 1 629.0          | 1 614.0          | 2 175.0          | 2 867.0          | 2 638.0          | 1 924.0          | 2 781.0          | 2 598.0          |
| Latvia                  | -                | -                | -                | 1.0              | 1.0              | 8.0              | 11.0             | 10.0             | 8.0              | 7.0              |
| Lithuania               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -1.0             | 3.0              | -1.0             | 5.0              |
| Luxembourg              | 8 264.0          | 11 347.0         | 16 387.0         | 16 653.0         | 13 223.0         | 28 340.0         | 35 403.0         | 42 422.0         | 42 346.0         | 39 801.0         |
| Mexico                  | 1 352.0          | 1 372.0          | 1 255.0          | 1 414.0          | 1 625.0          | 7 351.0          | 6 846.0          | 8 733.0          | 8 600.0          | 7 357.0          |
| Netherlands             | 16 069.0         | 11 849.0         | 12 070.0         | 19 582.0         | 16 513.0         | 70 573.0         | 70 098.0         | 79 489.0         | 72 504.0         | 83 975.0         |
| New Zealand             | -64.0            | -122.0           | 38.0             | 377.0            | 330.0            | 537.0            | 504.0            | 881.0            | 486.0            | 633.0            |
| Norway                  | 71.0             | -254.0           | 471.0            | 2 222.0          | 1 153.0          | 1 750.0          | 815.0            | 1 619.0          | 1 371.0          | 1 559.0          |
| Poland                  | 22.0             | .. c             | .. c             | .. c             | .. c             | 601.0            | 1 189.0          | 869.0            | 1 464.0          | 1 116.0          |
| Portugal                | 10.0             | -2.0             | 18.0             | -47.0            | .. c             | 207.0            | 167.0            | 190.0            | 146.0            | 171.0            |
| Slovak Republic         | -                | -                | -                | 1.0              | -                | 37.0             | -21.0            | -1.0             | 30.0             | 20.0             |
| Slovenia                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | 22.0             | 21.0             | 12.0             | 13.0             | 2.0              |
| Spain                   | 2 105.0          | 1 507.0          | 2 037.0          | 3 158.0          | 2 960.0          | 3 088.0          | 1 864.0          | 2 936.0          | 2 854.0          | 3 529.0          |
| Sweden                  | 3 278.0          | 3 292.0          | 3 087.0          | 3 387.0          | 3 379.0          | 809.0            | 1 841.0          | 3 043.0          | 961.0            | 835.0            |
| Switzerland             | 19 588.0         | 18 291.0         | 14 514.0         | 20 449.0         | 19 735.0         | 28 953.0         | 29 971.0         | 29 532.0         | 31 029.0         | 23 130.0         |
| Turkey                  | .. c             | 115.0            | 69.0             | .. c             | 128.0            | 412.0            | 260.0            | 622.0            | 605.0            | 451.0            |
| United Kingdom          | 8 942.0          | 14 621.0         | 22 873.0         | 17 291.0         | 21 945.0         | 39 022.0         | 39 967.0         | 46 875.0         | 50 661.0         | 57 329.0         |
| United States           | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| <b>EUROPE</b>           | <b>103 476.0</b> | <b>98 557.0</b>  | <b>116 759.0</b> | <b>135 354.0</b> | <b>130 748.0</b> | <b>243 582.0</b> | <b>.. c</b>      | <b>.. c</b>      | <b>.. c</b>      | <b>.. c</b>      |
| Bulgaria                | 2.0              | 3.0              | -1.0             | 7.0              | 5.0              | 71.0             | 58.0             | 41.0             | 50.0             | 48.0             |
| Croatia                 | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -2.0             | 10.0             | 11.0             | 11.0             | 12.0             |
| Cyprus                  | 94.0             | 125.0            | -16.0            | -94.0            | -55.0            | 103.0            | 172.0            | 297.0            | 264.0            | 360.0            |
| Malta                   | .. c             | .. c             | .. c             | .. c             | 57.0             | 44.0             | 45.0             | 46.0             | 80.0             | 190.0            |
| Romania                 | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -60.0            | 24.0             | 169.0            | 219.0            | 387.0            |
| Russian Federation      | -286.0           | -36.0            | 216.0            | 290.0            | 46.0             | 630.0            | 907.0            | 1 096.0          | 1 305.0          | 1 396.0          |
| Ukraine                 | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | 42.0             | 39.0             | 89.0             | 107.0            | 501.0            |
| <b>AFRICA</b>           | <b>189.0</b>     | <b>4.0</b>       | <b>160.0</b>     | <b>232.0</b>     | <b>323.0</b>     | <b>2 915.0</b>   | <b>2 040.0</b>   | <b>2 485.0</b>   | <b>3 121.0</b>   | <b>3 697.0</b>   |
| Northern Africa         | 3.0              | .. c             | .. c             | .. c             | -20.0            | 569.0            | 266.0            | .. c             | 1 628.0          | 1 413.0          |
| Algeria                 | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | 477.0            | 254.0            | 391.0            | 436.0            | 488.0            |
| Egypt                   | 3.0              | .. c             | .. c             | .. c             | -20.0            | 105.0            | 180.0            | 581.0            | 1 104.0          | 817.0            |
| Libya                   | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -27.0            | -139.0           | .. c             | 77.0             | 59.0             |
| Morocco                 | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | 15.0             | -43.0            | 1.0              | -5.0             | 18.0             |
| Tunisia                 | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -1.0             | 14.0             | 16.0             | 16.0             | 31.0             |
| Other African countries | 186.0            | .. c             | .. c             | .. c             | 343.0            | 2 346.0          | 1 774.0          | .. c             | 1 493.0          | 2 284.0          |
| Nigeria                 | .. c             | .. c             | 8.0              | .. c             | .. c             | 1 120.0          | 693.0            | 523.0            | 244.0            | 734.0            |
| South Africa            | .. c             | 17.0             | -36.0            | 68.0             | 250.0            | 420.0            | 288.0            | 596.0            | 315.0            | 580.0            |

# UNITED STATES

## Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

|   | Inward                |                       |                       |                       |                       | Outward               |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|   | 2015                  | 2016                  | 2017                  | 2018                  | 2019                  | 2015                  | 2016                  | 2017                  | 2018                  | 2019                  |
| <b>AMERICA</b>                              | <b>23 292.0</b>       | <b>20 658.0</b>       | <b>25 338.0</b>       | <b>34 615.0</b>       | <b>38 510.0</b>       | <b>103 307.0</b>      | <b>102 227.0</b>      | <b>127 557.0</b>      | <b>135 026.0</b>      | <b>123 996.0</b>      |
| Northern America                            | 14 732.0              | 13 954.0              | 22 463.0              | 26 454.0              | 29 727.0              | 21 095.0              | 18 325.0              | 24 916.0              | 29 999.0              | 25 884.0              |
| Central America and Caribbean countries     | 7 648.0               | .. c                  | 2 290.0               | 7 004.0               | .. c                  | 75 015.0              | 78 687.0              | 93 038.0              | 95 371.0              | 88 637.0              |
| Bahamas                                     | 66.0                  | -32.0                 | -33.0                 | 11.0                  | 27.0                  | 2 818.0               | 708.0                 | 1 323.0               | 4 130.0               | 3 648.0               |
| Bermuda                                     | 2 718.0               | 989.0                 | 801.0                 | 2 443.0               | 2 830.0               | 38 357.0              | 43 030.0              | 48 188.0              | 44 110.0              | 38 833.0              |
| Cayman Islands                              | 3 143.0               | 3 727.0               | -64.0                 | 2 475.0               | 2 519.0               | 23 664.0              | 25 413.0              | 31 880.0              | 33 277.0              | 33 504.0              |
| Costa Rica                                  | 1.0                   | -1.0                  | 1.0                   | -3.0                  | 3.0                   | 174.0                 | 125.0                 | 129.0                 | 150.0                 | 234.0                 |
| El Salvador                                 | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | 38.0                  | 600.0                 | 317.0                 | 364.0                 | 379.0                 |
| Guatemala                                   | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | 31.0                  | 10.0                  | 75.0                  | 48.0                  | 61.0                  |
| Honduras                                    | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | 61.0                  | 114.0                 | 74.0                  | 67.0                  | 290.0                 |
| Nicaragua                                   | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -9.0                  | -23.0                 | -18.0                 | -24.0                 | -27.0                 |
| Panama                                      | 301.0                 | 117.0                 | 16.0                  | 135.0                 | 139.0                 | 308.0                 | 475.0                 | 605.0                 | 607.0                 | 715.0                 |
| Virgin Islands, U.S.                        | ..                    | ..                    | ..                    | ..                    | ..                    | ..                    | ..                    | ..                    | ..                    | ..                    |
| South America                               | 912.0                 | .. c                  | 584.0                 | 1 156.0               | .. c                  | 7 189.0               | 5 205.0               | 9 606.0               | 9 649.0               | 9 464.0               |
| Argentina                                   | -88.0                 | -71.0                 | .. c                  | 16.0                  | -16.0                 | 1 451.0               | 1 698.0               | 1 811.0               | 1 126.0               | 748.0                 |
| Bolivia                                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | 39.0                  | 108.0                 | 84.0                  | 70.0                  | 78.0                  |
| Brazil                                      | 12.0                  | 213.0                 | 193.0                 | 159.0                 | 526.0                 | 2 068.0               | 1 557.0               | 3 338.0               | 3 478.0               | 4 208.0               |
| Colombia                                    | 19.0                  | 21.0                  | 23.0                  | 25.0                  | 26.0                  | 286.0                 | 404.0                 | 831.0                 | 1 124.0               | 1 025.0               |
| Ecuador                                     | 1.0                   | .. c                  | 3.0                   | 7.0                   | 8.0                   | 99.0                  | 147.0                 | 127.0                 | -54.0                 | 147.0                 |
| Paraguay                                    | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | 9.0                   | 21.0                  | .. c                  | 15.0                  | 81.0                  |
| Peru  | .. c                  | .. c                  | .. c                  | .. c                  | .. c                  | 151.0                 | 296.0                 | 1 092.0               | 664.0                 | 1 048.0               |
| Uruguay                                     | 67.0                  | 36.0                  | 16.0                  | 16.0                  | 13.0                  | 8.0                   | -54.0                 | 111.0                 | 124.0                 | 75.0                  |
| Venezuela                                   | .. c                  | 73.0                  | 281.0                 | .. c                  | .. c                  | 1 094.0               | -592.0                | -225.0                | 61.0                  | -349.0                |
| <b>ASIA</b>                                 | <b>.. c</b>           | <b>20 177.0</b>       | <b>.. c</b>           | <b>.. c</b>           | <b>.. c</b>           | <b>73 941.0</b>       | <b>.. c</b>           | <b>.. c</b>           | <b>.. c</b>           | <b>.. c</b>           |
| Near and Middle East                        | -244.0                | 1 154.0               | 1 360.0               | .. c                  | .. c                  | 9 343.0               | .. c                  | .. c                  | .. c                  | .. c                  |
| Gulf Arabian countries                      | 604.0                 | 928.0                 | 1 042.0               | .. c                  | .. c                  | 8 906.0               | ..                    | 8 174.0               | 9 340.0               | .. c                  |
| Kuwait                                      | 66.0                  | 30.0                  | 34.0                  | 24.0                  | -122.0                | 40.0                  | 69.0                  | 57.0                  | 77.0                  | 46.0                  |
| Qatar                                       | .. c                  | .. c                  | .. c                  | .. c                  | .. c                  | 6 210.0               | 3 343.0               | 5 475.0               | 6 904.0               | 4 488.0               |
| Saudi Arabia                                | .. c                  | .. c                  | .. c                  | .. c                  | 48.0                  | 1 355.0               | 1 097.0               | 1 165.0               | 952.0                 | 856.0                 |
| United Arab Emirates                        | 197.0                 | 232.0                 | 152.0                 | 20.0                  | 146.0                 | 1 809.0               | 1 375.0               | 1 597.0               | 1 429.0               | 1 557.0               |
| Other Near and Middle East                  | -848.0                | 226.0                 | 318.0                 | .. c                  | .. c                  | 437.0                 | .. c                  | .. c                  | .. c                  | .. c                  |
| Jordan                                      | -4.0                  | -4.0                  | -5.0                  | .. c                  | .. c                  | 24.0                  | .. c                  | 35.0                  | 1.0                   | .. c                  |
| Other Asian countries                       | .. c                  | 19 023.0              | .. c                  | .. c                  | .. c                  | 64 598.0              | .. c                  | .. c                  | .. c                  | 90 398.0              |
| China                                       | 683.0                 | -745.0                | 321.0                 | 1 170.0               | 958.0                 | 10 674.0              | 12 330.0              | 13 634.0              | 13 309.0              | 11 852.0              |
| Hong Kong, China                            | -284.0                | -202.0                | -662.0                | 464.0                 | 296.0                 | 5 663.0               | 4 763.0               | 7 158.0               | 9 655.0               | 9 099.0               |
| India                                       | 477.0                 | 120.0                 | 199.0                 | 210.0                 | -140.0                | 3 110.0               | 4 094.0               | 4 351.0               | 3 895.0               | 4 693.0               |
| Indonesia                                   | 20.0                  | 29.0                  | .. c                  | 27.0                  | 36.0                  | 989.0                 | 1 031.0               | 1 542.0               | 3 127.0               | 2 302.0               |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of                   | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     |
| Malaysia                                    | -                     | 4.0                   | 1.0                   | 21.0                  | -37.0                 | 1 539.0               | 862.0                 | 1 349.0               | 1 636.0               | 1 427.0               |
| Philippines                                 | .. c                  | 2.0                   | 2.0                   | 3.0                   | 2.0                   | 435.0                 | 815.0                 | 855.0                 | 535.0                 | 756.0                 |
| Singapore                                   | 831.0                 | 166.0                 | 162.0                 | 727.0                 | 724.0                 | 22 937.0              | 23 810.0              | 29 955.0              | 44 574.0              | 39 982.0              |
| Chinese Taipei                              | 554.0                 | 381.0                 | 622.0                 | 736.0                 | 493.0                 | 1 177.0               | 1 343.0               | 1 416.0               | 1 448.0               | 1 126.0               |
| Thailand                                    | 18.0                  | 89.0                  | -3.0                  | -56.0                 | 15.0                  | 1 315.0               | 1 657.0               | 2 136.0               | 1 555.0               | 1 358.0               |
| Viet Nam                                    | -                     | -                     | -                     | -1.0                  | 1.0                   | 79.0                  | 136.0                 | 77.0                  | 161.0                 | 169.0                 |
| <b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b> | <b>.. c</b>           | <b>405.0</b>          | <b>.. c</b>           | <b>.. c</b>           | <b>.. c</b>           | <b>9 587.0</b>        | <b>..</b>             | <b>..</b>             | <b>10 923.0</b>       | <b>10 075.0</b>       |
| <b>WORLD unallocated and confidential</b>   | <b>2.0</b>            | <b>1 802.0</b>        | <b>2 058.0</b>        | <b>2 034.0</b>        | <b>3 244.0</b>        | <b>1.0</b>            | <b>-7 794.0</b>       | <b>-8 029.0</b>       | <b>-7 105.0</b>       | <b>6.0</b>            |
| <b>European Union (EU28)</b>                | <b>82 831.0</b>       | <b>81 615.0</b>       | <b>102 630.0</b>      | <b>113 176.0</b>      | <b>112 267.0</b>      | <b>214 242.0</b>      | <b>221 139.0</b>      | <b>258 148.0</b>      | <b>247 618.0</b>      | <b>270 923.0</b>      |
| <b>G20 countries excl. European Union</b>   | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>123 413.0</b>      | <b>121 942.0</b>      | <b>119 175.0</b>      | <b>142 457.0</b>      | <b>153 102.0</b>      | <b>152 512.0</b>      |
| <b>G20 OECD countries</b>                   | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>75 430.0</b>       | <b>106 245.0</b>      | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>121 705.0</b>      | <b>101 245.0</b>      | <b>96 173.0</b>       | <b>114 924.0</b>      | <b>125 595.0</b>      | <b>125 877.0</b>      |
| <b>G20 Non-OECD countries</b>               | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>1 708.0</b>        | <b>20 697.0</b>       | <b>23 002.0</b>       | <b>27 533.0</b>       | <b>27 507.0</b>       | <b>26 635.0</b>       |
| <b>MENA countries</b>                       | <b>..</b>             | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> |
| <b>ASEAN countries</b>                      | <b>..</b>             | <b>290.0</b>          | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>27 306.0</b>       | <b>28 323.0</b>       | <b>35 923.0</b>       | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> | <b>..<sup>d</sup></b> |

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI\\_CTRY\\_IND\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_CTRY_IND_SUMM).

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>