

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 4. Foreign direct investment outflows as a percentage of GDP

Per cent

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia ¹	2.9	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	-1.6	0.2	0.3
Austria ²	6.7	2.8	2.4	5.1	3.2	3.6	-0.2	1.8	-0.3	2.6
Belgium	3.3	0.2	-1.7	8.8	6.8	5.7	-0.7	8.8	4.5	4.9
Canada	5.1	2.9	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.3	4.6	4.8
Chile ²	4.5	4.2	3.2	6.6	7.6	3.5	5.0	6.2	2.7	1.8
Czech Republic ¹	1.8	0.5	0.6	-0.1	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8
Denmark ²	4.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.2	2.7
Estonia	4.7	7.0	0.9	-6.3	4.6	2.0	0.2	0.8	2.2	2.8
Finland ¹	3.3	2.2	4.1	1.8	2.9	-0.9	0.4	-7.1	10.9	-0.1
France ¹	3.5	3.7	1.8	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.3
Germany ¹	1.9	2.0	3.7	2.1	1.8	1.1	2.4	2.9	1.3	2.1
Greece ¹	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	-0.3	1.3	0.8	-0.9	0.3
Hungary ²	1.7	1.4	0.9	3.3	9.2	1.4	2.8	-13.1	-6.6	0.7
Iceland ²	-24.1	17.4	-17.8	0.1	-22.4	3.0	-1.5	-0.2	-5.7	-0.5
Ireland	6.9	11.3	10.1	-0.5	10.0	12.3	16.0	57.8	9.9	-11.8
Israel ^{1,3}	3.3	0.8	3.4	2.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.7	4.6	1.7
Italy ¹	2.8	1.0	1.5	2.4	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3
Japan ¹	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.3
Korea ¹	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.3	2.2	2.1
Latvia ¹	0.7	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
Lithuania ¹	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
Luxembourg ²	21.0	13.1	39.2	15.1	4.9	39.4	51.8	30.0	51.4	71.3
Mexico ²	0.0	-1.1	-1.4	-1.1	-1.9	-1.2	-0.4	-0.9	-0.1	-0.4
Netherlands ²	7.2	3.0	8.1	3.9	0.7	7.9	6.4	32.2	24.0	3.4
New Zealand ¹	0.8	-0.8	0.5	1.6	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Norway	4.4	5.0	5.4	4.0	3.9	1.2	6.6	8.0	0.8	-1.9
Poland	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.8	0.4	2.8	0.5
Portugal ²	0.3	0.3	-4.2	5.7	-3.7	-0.1	0.0	2.4	1.1	-1.1
Slovak Republic ¹	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Slovenia ¹	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Spain	4.7	1.1	2.7	3.0	-0.2	2.0	3.0	4.5	4.5	2.0
Sweden	5.9	6.1	4.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	1.6	2.6	0.6	4.3
Switzerland	8.2	4.9	14.7	6.9	6.5	5.6	0.0	12.9	13.2	-5.1
Turkey ¹	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
United Kingdom	6.8	1.2	2.0	3.6	0.8	1.5	-5.0	-2.3	-0.8	4.5
United States ¹	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.6
OECD total	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.4	2.0
European Union⁴	4.0	2.1	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.1	4.0	2.9	2.4
G20	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
<i>of which:</i>										
Non-OECD G20 countries	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.9
<i>Argentina</i>	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
<i>Brazil</i>	1.2	-0.6	1.0	0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.9
<i>China</i>	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.8
<i>India</i>	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4
<i>Indonesia</i>	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	-1.3	0.3
<i>Russian Federation</i>	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.3	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.2
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.8
<i>South Africa</i>	-1.0	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.1

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20190321/247c>.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
4. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>