

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 8. Foreign direct investment outward positions (stocks), as a percentage of GDP
At year end

Per cent

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia ¹	23.1	36.0	34.7	27.1	30.0	29.7	30.5	31.2	30.8	32.4
Austria ²	36.0	44.2	47.9	46.2	52.7	55.4	50.7	55.1	51.6	57.9
Belgium ²	..	..	..	..	84.3	89.4	104.5	128.0	127.2	137.1
Canada	41.6	65.1	61.9	49.8	53.3	61.4	62.6	71.3	81.5	89.9
Chile ²	..	29.7	26.4	29.5	35.1	36.2	40.6	43.5	46.0	43.4
Czech Republic ¹	5.3	7.2	7.2	5.8	8.4	9.9	8.8	10.0	10.0	11.1
Denmark ²	39.9	47.9	51.4	51.2	56.2	45.9	47.4	55.2	56.3	62.5
Estonia	26.7	31.9	28.4	20.7	26.3	27.4	23.6	26.6	26.9	29.3
Finland ¹	40.2	51.8	55.6	48.9	59.0	53.8	43.0	40.7	45.3	48.8
France ¹	32.0	41.7	44.4	43.6	47.4	47.2	45.4	52.0	51.9	56.2
Germany ¹	33.3	39.7	40.5	38.1	37.9	38.6	35.6	39.5	38.5	43.5
Greece ¹	10.5	12.0	14.2	16.7	18.3	15.1	13.7	14.0	9.3	9.7
Hungary ²	12.6	16.6	17.0	18.7	29.5	28.3	29.0	29.0	19.9	21.4
Iceland ²	53.3	78.6	86.1	78.2	86.1	61.1	48.6	45.1	29.8	22.9
Ireland	61.4	125.0	153.1	139.0	183.0	224.0	239.0	312.5	283.4	259.5
Israel ^{1,3}	25.2	27.7	29.0	27.6	28.2	26.5	25.5	28.2	29.6	28.4
Italy ¹	18.5	22.3	23.0	22.8	25.8	25.2	22.8	25.6	25.2	28.8
Japan ¹	13.5	14.2	14.6	15.5	16.7	21.7	23.8	28.0	26.6	30.7
Korea ¹	..	..	..	..	..	18.2	17.2	20.0	21.0	..
Latvia ¹	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.0	4.0	5.3	4.3	5.7	5.8	6.3
Lithuania ¹	4.1	6.2	5.7	4.8	6.0	7.0	5.7	6.3	6.3	7.5
Luxembourg ²	..	..	..	..	202.8	239.6	274.6	334.0	360.4	391.1
Mexico ²	5.7	9.4	11.1	9.6	12.6	11.3	11.4	12.4	13.6	15.0
Netherlands ²	94.8	111.2	114.4	110.2	119.4	130.9	228.0	261.4	278.7	303.8
New Zealand ¹	10.4	11.4	11.0	11.3	10.9	9.6	9.0	9.6	8.8	8.3
Norway ²	..	..	..	..	..	34.7	32.4	44.6	51.7	50.0
Poland ²	1.5	2.6	3.4	3.6	5.2	5.3	4.0	4.7	5.4	5.4
Portugal ²	16.3	18.4	18.5	22.2	23.1	23.5	20.4	24.1	23.1	23.7
Slovak Republic ¹	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.1	5.1	4.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.6
Slovenia ¹	15.2	17.6	17.0	15.3	16.3	14.8	13.0	13.9	13.5	14.5
Spain ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.2	40.0	40.6	42.7
Sweden ²	..	..	..	..	..	71.6	65.7	68.6	66.5	69.9
Switzerland ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	139.1	150.9	166.3	167.5
Turkey ¹	2.3	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.4
United Kingdom	56.2	68.6	68.7	65.6	63.3	65.2	55.4	55.4	56.1	67.5
United States ¹	21.1	30.0	32.1	29.1	32.3	37.5	36.3	33.4	34.4	40.4
OECD total	28.4	36.4	37.6	35.0	37.8	41.2	41.7	43.9	44.6	49.7
European Union⁴	39.7	48.6	50.7	48.0	52.0	52.4	54.2	61.6	61.8	67.7
G20	20.3	26.0	25.8	23.4	24.8	27.2	26.6	27.4	28.4	31.8
<i>of which:</i>										
Non-OECD G20 countries	6.1	7.9	7.6	7.1	7.8	8.4	9.2	10.6	12.6	13.0
<i>Argentina</i>	7.9	8.8	7.1	6.2	5.7	5.6	6.4	5.9	7.2	6.4
<i>Brazil</i>	7.7	8.0	6.8	6.1	8.3	8.2	8.6	10.3	11.3	11.8
<i>China</i>	4.0	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.9	8.4	9.9	12.1	12.3
<i>India</i>	4.9	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.3	5.9
<i>Indonesia</i>	..	..	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.4	6.3	6.5
<i>Russian Federation</i>	11.0	21.9	20.5	15.4	15.1	16.8	16.0	20.7	26.1	24.9
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	3.9	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.9	9.6	11.5	11.6
<i>South Africa</i>	17.2	23.7	22.2	23.3	28.2	35.1	41.6	48.7	59.4	79.2

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20190321/247c>.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
4. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>