

# AUSTRALIA

**Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country**  
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>700 422.7</b>	<b>701 482.9</b>	<b>732 885.2</b>	<b>794 943.8</b>	<b>797 630.5</b>	<b>503 872.6</b>	<b>498 200.2</b>	<b>580 890.5</b>	<b>623 062.2</b>	<b>640 011.3</b>
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	<b>..<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>..<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>491 536.6</b>	<b>..<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>..<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>357 704.8</b>
Australia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Belgium	1 621.6	2 678.6	2 358.3	1 987.8	2 462.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 121.8	2 023.3
Canada	25 177.4	28 043.5	32 459.9	35 770.2	43 827.3	8 503.2	24 344.3	24 230.4	26 731.4	24 122.4
Chile	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 212.9	.. c	1 334.0	1 342.4	1 360.9
Colombia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	152.1	141.2	135.9	136.3	135.9
Costa Rica	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	19.6	20.0	18.0
Czech Republic	.. c	.. c	0.7	5.4	6.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Denmark	.. c	723.5	765.1	915.0	1 005.6	.. c	24.0	.. c	20.8	20.3
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Finland	.. c	253.4	234.0	252.6	338.0	3.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	7.5
France	4 463.8	19 234.9	8 923.8	9 368.5	8 819.4	1 880.5	2 149.9	2 607.7	3 560.5	979.3
Germany	18 724.0	17 154.2	16 211.7	16 796.1	15 342.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Greece	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	32.5	.. c	.. c	.. c
Hungary	.. c	.. c	.. c	1.5	1.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-
Ireland	2 609.0	2 455.5	2 789.9	4 788.2	5 170.9	.. c	.. c	491.1	.. c	.. c
Israel	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Italy	542.1	381.8	525.5	700.9	698.5	178.6	.. c	100.9	.. c	.. c
Japan	76 388.0	76 888.1	81 544.2	101 809.9	100 489.7	689.5	906.3	.. c	993.5	.. c
Korea	4 242.3	4 789.7	4 605.9	5 171.8	5 499.1	672.3	623.2	498.8	399.0	543.7
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luxembourg	7 354.3	6 358.0	7 056.7	8 721.5	7 262.5	1 783.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Mexico	1.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	31.5	721.5	589.4	739.2	741.7	687.2
Netherlands	43 634.7	36 642.4	39 825.5	40 546.8	40 483.7	5 343.6	5 385.4	3 657.3	3 981.8	5 061.2
New Zealand	4 467.7	4 474.2	4 111.3	4 628.8	4 264.4	48 745.0	39 910.4	58 903.5	55 573.8	47 075.5
Norway	627.1	452.4	449.8	308.8	246.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Poland	3.1	1.4	4.9	18.5	16.5	30.4	26.8	27.3	69.3	104.4
Portugal	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	9.4	12.7	15.4	20.0	.. c
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Slovenia	-	-	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Spain	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 205.0	2 274.9	28.1	39.5	91.8	.. c	.. c
Sweden	1 489.0	1 522.4	1 981.4	2 120.3	3 755.9	295.6	.. c	333.5	.. c	.. c
Switzerland	7 657.7	8 344.9	8 219.7	9 195.9	10 369.5	.. c	257.6	505.9	419.7	436.4
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	0.8	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
United Kingdom	70 354.1	69 980.9	89 265.0	94 956.9	96 253.1	70 413.4	83 341.3	101 923.9	104 475.5	100 805.9
United States	155 194.6	154 276.5	153 372.8	149 741.2	139 988.7	104 491.8	92 452.0	100 578.0	126 367.8	138 449.1
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Bulgaria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Croatia	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Malta	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	4.2	15.4	.. c
Russian Federation	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	154.7
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
Algeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c
Egypt	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	4.2	.. c	.. c
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Tunisia	.. c	-	-	-	-	.. c	-	-	-	-
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-
South Africa	2 308.7	2 150.6	2 222.4	2 332.9	2 581.3	2 113.7	.. c	.. c	.. c	469.4

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## Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

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	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>AMERICA</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northern America	180 372.0	182 320.0	185 832.7	185 511.4	183 816.0	112 995.1	116 796.3	124 808.4	153 099.2	162 571.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bahamas	1 511.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bermuda	32 931.1	31 415.9	29 362.4	30 848.7	30 256.9	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Cayman Islands	4 391.2	2 901.6	3 199.7	3 827.0	3 793.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	27.3	30.0	26.3
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Honduras	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Panama	.. c	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	281.6	.. c	307.6	.. c	.. c
Bolivia	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	1.5
Brazil	.. c	.. c	.. c	391.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	103.0	.. c	32.9	39.3	44.3
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	9.2	.. c
Venezuela	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
<b>ASIA</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	0.7	.. c	.. c	.. c
Saudi Arabia	781.5	727.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
United Arab Emirates	1 739.3	1 367.2	2 199.3	2 382.9	3 442.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	30 566.3	30 023.3	33 365.8	35 087.8	34 568.5	10 603.7	9 863.8	10 880.7	5 117.1	6 777.3
Hong Kong, China	12 391.4	11 913.5	12 131.3	12 492.3	12 117.2	3 332.0	4 026.7	.. c	6 316.2	8 161.5
India	.. c	447.5	291.5	341.2	211.0	1 446.1	1 151.2	1 331.9	727.8	989.9
Indonesia	.. c	.. c	-	27.0	3.0	5 909.8	1 636.1	.. c	.. c	.. c
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	10 502.3	9 935.8	10 229.8	.. c	10 259.1	4 681.4	4 245.5	4 771.2	4 324.6	4 154.7
Philippines	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	740.2	354.3	320.2	200.2	412.3
Singapore	21 117.7	22 398.4	24 737.6	30 521.4	34 802.9	15 864.6	17 987.7	20 416.2	13 486.6	13 695.8
Chinese Taipei	120.9	131.3	383.9	475.2	591.1	.. c	.. c	946.5	527.6	831.4
Thailand	4 264.1	4 141.7	3 508.7	3 936.4	4 260.6	1 379.8	966.3	1 076.2	910.4	935.8
Viet Nam	3.9	7.1	.. c	.. c	5.3	1 576.3	.. c	1 844.7	760.2	1 019.9
<b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>WORLD unallocated and confidential</b>	<b>134 566.7</b>	..	<b>136 246.8</b>	<b>160 182.5</b>	<b>149 453.2</b>	<b>197 272.4</b>	..	<b>242 275.6</b>	<b>263 217.0</b>	<b>260 443.1</b>
<b>European Union (since 01/02/2020)</b>	..	..	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	<b>-46 934.3</b>	..	..	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
<b>G20 countries excl. European Union</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
<b>G20 OECD countries</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	<b>410 950.1</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
<b>G20 Non-OECD countries</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
<b>MENA countries</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
<b>ASEAN countries</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>