

# CANADA

**Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country**  
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>658 556.6</b>	<b>683 705.7</b>	<b>803 692.9</b>	<b>781 419.2</b>	<b>863 597.9</b>	<b>938 918.8</b>	<b>1 002 299.9</b>	<b>1 108 024.5</b>	<b>1 157 776.3</b>	<b>1 241 034.3</b>
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	<b>554 670.2</b>	<b>583 178.6</b>	<b>689 405.4</b>	..	..	<b>707 399.9</b>	<b>765 978.5</b>	<b>837 356.7</b>	<b>895 419.0</b>	<b>967 660.1</b>
Australia	6 649.4	7 937.8	12 855.2	13 963.4	14 740.4	28 290.4	29 560.2	33 855.9	35 139.1	36 224.4
Austria	1 392.7	876.8	994.8	1 428.9	2 756.9	2 228.3	1 919.0	4 289.0	6 617.8	6 457.3
Belgium	2 051.0	2 312.0	4 257.9	3 108.0	3 977.5	1 078.8	1 696.5	775.8	843.6	761.3
Canada	9 977.3	21 789.2	28 522.0	30 637.9	32 359.9	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	243.7	220.1	219.9	265.8	338.8	15 403.6	17 770.4	15 771.9	19 599.0	17 840.6
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	3 449.3	3 860.0	3 888.6	4 309.3	3 890.8
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	128.7	252.9	208.6	61.5	66.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	9.5	318.2	12.4	223.8	230.3
Denmark	731.8	743.9	795.2	790.8	809.6	548.1	1 471.2	2 328.6	2 480.5	2 490.0
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	133.5	62.9	28.3	65.9	62.2
Finland	833.4	527.9	749.9	416.3	426.9	1 275.8	1 195.3	1 162.5	1 594.6	2 344.1
France	14 076.0	16 865.2	18 581.3	8 098.4	11 175.6	8 682.1	7 777.9	8 197.1	7 151.7	9 567.0
Germany	21 256.3	20 453.8	24 555.1	24 354.2	25 410.0	7 278.4	7 852.6	8 985.6	10 898.7	11 227.0
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	235.9	239.5	232.6	281.5	153.1
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	3 995.9	1 750.0	4 805.2	9 726.0	8 652.6
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	138.2	-	-	0.0	-0.3
Ireland	8 056.6	5 980.9	9 910.9	10 159.6	11 711.0	6 989.2	7 296.0	8 762.3	8 348.3	8 401.1
Israel	992.7	1 308.1	682.6	642.2	486.5	908.0	-151.5	431.7	84.7	428.4
Italy	5 136.1	2 753.5	3 933.6	4 104.6	3 386.1	827.8	636.5	662.6	669.4	1 278.5
Japan	30 856.5	31 828.3	36 049.9	35 941.4	36 716.1	5 026.2	6 454.6	7 660.8	5 476.2	6 164.1
Korea	2 895.2	3 543.7	5 294.0	5 910.1	6 358.8	1 468.9	1 810.6	1 247.6	1 350.9	1 265.2
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	2.5	1.2	2.7	2.8
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	388.5	350.5	351.7	361.6	341.9
Luxembourg	18 175.1	16 619.3	12 643.0	17 484.0	22 134.9	63 221.3	74 221.2	78 076.9	76 552.9	78 629.6
Mexico	2 258.0	2 018.9	1 923.6	1 831.6	1 929.6	16 311.6	19 422.2	24 814.0	18 777.0	19 930.6
Netherlands	15 874.0	17 081.3	22 536.4	28 187.9	31 449.3	27 059.1	30 190.9	32 199.4	36 020.1	34 778.5
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	328.1	964.3	1 474.5	1 288.7	1 594.9
Norway	4 955.9	5 251.1	5 689.4	7 609.2	8 094.3	1 456.1	1 331.3	1 021.1	1 079.4	1 155.6
Poland	2 422.0	2 151.7	2 115.1	1 991.8	2 524.8	233.6	257.7	453.8	279.3	247.2
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	46.9	128.0	50.6	88.5	449.4
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	-3.8	-8.9	-14.5	-13.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.1	0.6	1.4	1.5
Spain	4 007.1	7 481.0	10 287.2	3 977.6	4 183.8	4 092.0	5 862.8	5 677.9	7 939.2	7 968.8
Sweden	1 894.2	1 946.2	1 668.3	713.8	952.2	3 377.0	5 372.9	4 993.2	3 443.3	4 258.0
Switzerland	23 425.4	20 598.8	31 408.3	28 030.3	38 070.7	3 429.5	4 062.8	3 279.8	3 317.3	3 605.8
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	1 184.5	995.9	1 133.5	2 253.9	1 039.6
United Kingdom	36 759.1	36 139.6	45 111.2	49 899.4	56 437.9	80 122.3	76 366.7	86 489.9	96 821.8	101 872.2
United States	338 727.1	356 746.3	407 938.1	407 458.5	444 932.1	422 014.6	458 793.0	498 137.9	532 345.3	594 293.8
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>166 229.8</b>	<b>162 613.4</b>	<b>200 691.9</b>	<b>196 316.3</b>	<b>231 014.6</b>	<b>232 646.2</b>	<b>244 991.3</b>	<b>281 372.3</b>	<b>303 310.0</b>	<b>313 069.9</b>
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	22.2	77.8	51.6	-	-
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	-	-0.4	-0.4	-	-
Cyprus	1 967.9	1 591.5	1 532.4	1 403.4	1 369.4	2 789.2	1 152.3	2 346.0	2 139.5	2 179.1
Malta	..	..	..	..	..	1 010.5	2 101.7	1 229.1	1 394.9	1 453.3
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	539.4	682.1	280.8	881.6	882.5
Russian Federation	2 719.6	2 909.0	3 272.5	3 884.4	4 051.0	1 220.2	748.7	1 098.1	1 385.3	1 759.5
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	540.2	4.5	45.4	78.6	90.8
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1 450.2</b>	<b>1 046.1</b>	<b>899.7</b>	<b>355.8</b>	<b>505.2</b>	<b>7 113.1</b>	<b>7 162.4</b>	<b>8 455.7</b>	<b>11 257.8</b>	<b>11 590.2</b>
Northern Africa	..	..	..	..	..	54.0	-	118.3	251.3	248.2
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	7.9	-27.5	-12.0	29.8	30.5
Egypt	..	..	..	..	..	-25.4	4.5	15.9	113.9	117.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	0.0	59.1	51.5	46.9
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	58.0	49.5	55.3	56.0	53.4
Other African countries	..	..	..	..	..	7 058.3	-	8 344.7	11 014.8	11 341.5
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	398.0	285.7	376.7	337.2	345.8
South Africa	503.0	917.9	771.6	289.1	443.8	1 621.4	630.5	690.0	463.1	403.5

# CANADA

## Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>375 883.1</b>	<b>399 878.4</b>	<b>458 150.2</b>	<b>455 215.6</b>	<b>500 165.3</b>	<b>626 374.3</b>	<b>671 060.0</b>	<b>733 164.8</b>	<b>752 499.1</b>	<b>815 730.5</b>
Northern America	..	..	..	..	..	422 014.6	-	498 137.9	532 345.3	594 319.3
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	..	..	..	..	158 195.1	-	183 570.8	166 278.3	170 783.4
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	19 170.6	19 459.6	18 981.5	18 247.7	18 402.7
Bermuda	722.5	572.7	751.7	332.6	2 827.8	36 352.9	44 360.4	55 063.4	50 997.7	54 089.2
Cayman Islands	917.2	614.3	652.0	1 443.9	2 256.8	32 423.7	29 144.3	34 494.8	31 829.8	32 664.3
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	498.9	481.0	441.2	-	-1.2
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	-2.4	64.2	40.0	39.4	44.8
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	352.7	546.8	220.3	9.8	11.2
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	278.0	524.1	2.5	3.3	190.3
Panama	..	..	..	..	..	3 832.2	2 810.0	3 675.6	63.0	-175.6
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
South America	..	..	..	..	..	45 023.8	-	49 852.9	52 530.3	50 609.1
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	1 688.9	2 010.4	1 550.5	1 154.7	973.1
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	107.2	104.3	59.3	105.9	111.0
Brazil	22 041.4	17 614.8	18 015.2	13 184.5	14 420.1	11 538.0	10 178.4	11 932.5	11 788.5	14 136.7
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	965.2	1 767.1	2 250.1	2 349.8	2 932.9
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	31.8	0.0	15.4	-0.5	-0.5
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	10 804.7	10 239.9	13 626.5	12 370.5	10 158.2
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	779.3	766.8	592.1	595.8	405.2
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	136.6	-0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>43 848.9</b>	<b>47 851.9</b>	<b>49 208.2</b>	<b>53 665.7</b>	<b>62 148.5</b>
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	797.6	-	-43.2	461.3	1 027.1
Gulf Arabian countries	..	..	..	..	..	-110.4	-	-43.2	376.6	599.4
Kuwait	1 732.1	1 606.3	1 730.7	1 682.5	1 744.8	-	-0.1	87.5	-0.2	6.9
Qatar	..	..	..	..	..	..	-5.1	0.2	-7.6	-7.8
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	81.8	1.4	-139.7	101.8	107.5
United Arab Emirates	7 104.4	6 689.2	6 178.8	4 840.4	1 048.9	-211.3	25.0	-87.6	83.7	123.8
Other Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	908.0	-	-	84.7	427.7
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian countries	..	..	..	..	..	42 879.7	-	48 817.7	53 041.4	61 121.5
China	21 359.3	20 242.5	28 462.0	23 916.1	26 984.5	10 398.0	9 959.9	8 721.0	9 957.5	11 351.9
Hong Kong, China	9 619.4	11 243.9	14 788.7	9 267.6	8 064.3	6 871.6	8 070.5	9 561.7	16 783.3	19 368.7
India	4 706.7	4 196.8	3 969.9	4 300.1	4 160.8	1 314.0	1 840.4	1 692.6	1 861.7	2 311.7
Indonesia	306.5	593.9	820.9	1 066.5	1 158.9	2 313.3	2 178.3	2 873.0	1 465.2	1 736.9
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	7 122.8	5 545.6	6 183.8	6 674.4	8 211.5	882.6	-228.8	1 022.0	1 167.6	1 012.1
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	1 615.8	2 170.1	1 892.5	1 091.0	1 309.4
Singapore	393.1	166.5	965.3	1 162.7	586.2	4 335.9	6 907.1	4 795.4	9 294.3	10 471.7
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	70.7	425.3	156.6	255.2	283.0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	139.0	191.3	188.6	143.7	106.6
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	525.1	156.6	712.7	1 167.9	1 212.7
<b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>28 936.3</b>	<b>31 182.7</b>	<b>35 611.6</b>	<b>36 591.6</b>	<b>38 035.4</b>
<b>WORLD unallocated and confidential</b>	<b>21 255.5</b>	<b>25 265.2</b>	<b>25 969.2</b>	<b>20 163.9</b>	<b>21 651.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>212.1</b>	<b>452.1</b>	<b>459.9</b>
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	177 992.4	182 803.1
G20 countries excl. European Union	..	..	..	..	..	601 382.3	637 218.2	699 602.8	739 061.8	815 642.9
G20 OECD countries	..	..	..	..	..	571 206.7	609 670.1	671 184.9	710 884.0	782 862.3
G20 Non-OECD countries	..	..	..	..	..	30 175.6	27 548.1	28 417.9	28 177.9	32 780.7
MENA countries	..	..	..	..	..	-56.4	68.9	75.4	627.9	847.7
ASEAN countries	..	..	..	..	..	9 992.9	11 655.7	11 967.5	15 063.2	16 884.0

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>