

ESTONIA

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
WORLD	18 956.5	19 658.5	24 022.6	25 095.9	27 924.2	6 038.9	6 298.5	7 805.1	7 962.7	10 012.8
OECD COUNTRIES	15 469.8	16 366.1	20 008.7	22 253.1	23 592.0	1 476.8	2 775.7	3 672.6	.. ^d	7 591.5
Australia	22.6	20.0	39.7	40.9	41.7	2.5	3.1	2.9	4.7	5.2
Austria	396.0	281.8	355.7	322.3	395.8	4.0	3.5	3.9	4.8	5.1
Belgium	74.9	79.8	98.9	126.9	138.7	2.7	45.8	4.0	3.7	3.2
Canada	50.2	113.3	68.2	323.8	420.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8
Chile	.. ^c	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Czech Republic	10.7	12.7	13.8	20.1	17.4	7.0	11.2	16.5	21.2	19.0
Denmark	490.1	528.3	670.9	661.4	528.6	47.6	53.4	10.1	11.6	15.5
Estonia	1 285.5	1 390.4	1 572.1	1 272.6	1 025.0	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	4 180.0	4 421.6	5 356.1	5 936.0	6 557.2	443.7	462.0	919.1	735.1	831.4
France	379.7	451.1	561.1	578.8	636.7	42.0	46.2	54.9	71.7	72.7
Germany	575.1	596.6	716.0	740.8	846.6	59.8	71.3	60.6	49.8	49.4
Greece	26.1	29.1	31.9	4.4	6.1	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.7
Hungary	4.7	5.9	9.1	11.2	9.4	3.1	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.0
Iceland	40.5	27.2	74.1	98.8	84.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	.. ^c	.. ^c
Ireland	59.9	56.6	49.3	58.5	71.1	15.8	5.7	2.2	1.4	1.7
Israel	10.3	11.0	12.0	13.5	13.3	1.0	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.1
Italy	131.6	182.2	187.0	177.3	186.0	108.3	119.6	92.4	89.3	90.1
Japan	130.5	141.5	171.5	273.2	330.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Korea	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	6.7	11.5	11.5
Latvia	316.0	530.8	535.5	606.0	566.8	1 060.4	1 102.6	1 379.9	1 634.4	2 336.4
Lithuania	691.1	742.0	1 008.7	1 135.6	1 076.4	1 281.4	1 210.1	1 606.1	1 589.9	2 859.8
Luxembourg	452.4	536.0	687.4	1 117.1	1 357.4	10.6	21.2	24.0	61.6	30.2
Mexico	0.1	0.0	0.1	-1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.4
Netherlands	509.6	561.6	674.0	526.3	617.6	239.8	232.4	266.2	277.6	297.9
New Zealand	0.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.1	0.1	0.0	4.5	4.4	4.8
Norway	905.6	602.8	1 157.2	440.5	459.3	84.7	44.8	69.6	72.0	73.4
Poland	46.3	94.4	120.6	130.9	164.6	51.3	124.8	152.6	161.2	193.4
Portugal	2.0	0.5	6.6	7.7	12.0	3.2	24.6	14.4	17.0	14.8
Slovak Republic	18.2	21.0	22.3	31.0	30.3	24.2	22.7	25.2	12.3	14.5
Slovenia	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.5	0.5
Spain	7.4	33.5	43.0	43.6	47.2	74.1	83.5	122.9	132.0	142.8
Sweden	4 304.5	4 328.0	5 285.8	5 764.8	6 049.4	87.8	109.5	145.1	175.7	157.3
Switzerland	228.6	271.3	298.4	366.6	337.0	30.3	28.9	31.4	52.6	7.5
Turkey	5.2	6.0	9.4	15.5	19.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.6
United Kingdom	399.8	380.6	526.1	719.3	770.8	32.3	47.2	131.6	136.2	138.9
United States	721.3	648.6	652.6	686.4	770.3	95.0	99.0	116.9	145.4	189.8
EUROPE	17 053.1	17 858.7	21 841.5	22 841.9	25 188.8	5 843.3	6 077.2	7 450.4	7 572.6	9 576.5
Bulgaria	1.0	2.5	3.3	5.8	6.0	37.7	33.9	42.0	44.6	50.2
Croatia	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	25.1	24.9	28.4	28.5	29.3
Cyprus	355.0	346.7	405.8	387.9	352.3	1 401.9	1 403.8	1 395.0	1 275.1	1 264.2
Malta	23.1	50.9	48.1	50.7	64.1	22.5	33.3	52.9	44.4	50.4
Romania	1.2	2.3	4.8	4.0	5.7	25.5	38.1	37.3	37.7	22.0
Russian Federation	738.7	759.0	708.9	804.8	1 017.3	222.1	250.4	330.3	307.2	275.5
Ukraine	171.5	218.0	280.3	337.8	387.9	248.6	251.8	265.6	321.7	310.9
AFRICA	9.2	18.2	42.9	30.4	27.1	15.2	15.3	15.5	29.5	36.1
Northern Africa	0.3	0.8	2.1	3.3	4.9	13.3	13.4	15.5	16.4	17.4
Algeria	-	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Egypt	0.2	0.7	1.9	2.6	3.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.4
Libya	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	12.6	12.7	14.6	15.0	16.0
Tunisia	-	.. ^c	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other African countries	9.0	17.4	40.8	27.1	22.2	1.9	1.9	-0.1	13.1	18.7
Nigeria	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	-	-	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c
South Africa	1.0	1.8	1.1	3.4	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	2.9	7.9

ESTONIA

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
AMERICA	1 023.6	1 179.1	1 111.3	1 296.1	1 418.3	114.0	115.2	136.4	165.4	206.3
Northern America	771.5	761.9	720.8	1 010.2	1 190.7	95.5	99.5	117.5	146.1	190.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	250.2	413.7	385.9	276.7	213.9	4.4	1.7	2.3	2.8	1.6
Bahamas	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.8	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bermuda	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Islands	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Costa Rica	.. c	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
El Salvador	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.2	2.1	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	.. c	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	16.8	32.3	21.7	18.6	8.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-	-
South America	1.9	3.4	4.7	9.2	13.6	14.1	14.1	16.6	16.5	14.3
Argentina	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Bolivia	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	13.8	14.0	16.1	16.0	14.0
Colombia	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.9	1.1	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	0.5	1.6	2.4	4.5	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Paraguay	-	-	.. c	.. c	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	-	.. c	.. c	0.5	0.6	0.1	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
Venezuela	0.0	-	-	0.2	0.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
ASIA	323.8	339.4	698.0	538.1	810.0	63.7	87.6	195.4	186.1	183.7
Near and Middle East	20.4	22.1	252.2	50.2	223.7	14.6	34.6	103.8	130.7	126.4
Gulf Arabian countries	6.4	7.0	227.4	13.7	187.0	-8.0	-7.3	-6.3	-0.4	7.3
Kuwait	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.5	-	-	-	-	-
United Arab Emirates	2.8	3.4	223.5	8.7	182.1	-11.5	-8.5	-6.5	-2.3	2.1
Other Near and Middle East	14.1	15.1	24.8	36.5	36.7	22.7	41.9	110.1	131.1	119.1
Jordan	.. c	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Other Asian countries	303.4	317.3	445.8	487.8	586.3	49.0	53.0	91.5	55.4	57.2
China	5.8	13.3	14.2	19.1	49.8	4.6	4.5	5.2	6.3	6.7
Hong Kong, China	37.2	46.6	48.3	23.5	23.1	0.5	5.0	24.6	13.1	11.5
India	0.2	0.9	1.7	3.7	4.6	0.4	1.4	4.2	3.3	2.4
Indonesia	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	5.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
Philippines	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Singapore	109.1	94.1	162.4	117.4	120.3	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.4	3.6
Chinese Taipei	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Thailand	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.8	2.5	5.4	5.7	6.8	6.3	6.2
Viet Nam	.. c	.. c	0.0	0.1	0.1	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	-
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	-1.7	39.5	59.6	61.5	56.6	2.6	3.2	7.4	9.1	10.2
WORLD unallocated and confidential	548.4	223.5	269.2	327.9	423.4	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
European Union (EU28)	14 741.9	15 667.3	18 994.7	20 447.1	21 543.1	5 114.0	5 337.9	6 594.2	6 624.6	8 698.2
G20 countries excl. European Union	3 163.7	3 317.6	3 660.5	4 389.8	5 099.8	584.6	660.9	827.5	850.9	870.5
G20 OECD countries	2 416.0	2 539.9	2 931.9	3 555.2	4 023.4	343.2	390.0	470.5	514.3	562.5
G20 Non-OECD countries	747.7	777.6	728.7	834.6	1 076.4	241.4	270.8	357.0	336.6	308.1
MENA countries	7.4	12.9	236.5	26.8	198.2	5.5	6.1	46.3	60.0	72.8
ASEAN countries	115.0	95.2	164.6	121.5	124.5	8.3	8.1	10.6	8.8	11.9

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.aspx?Dataset=FDI_CTRY_IND_SUMM.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>