

FINLAND

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	89 986.8	72 068.9	85 816.7	90 471.2	90 100.5	124 908.9	128 845.9	146 462.6	144 565.0	147 858.3
OECD COUNTRIES	76 454.8	60 545.0	70 861.6	74 754.0	78 185.9	115 754.4	119 009.6	134 262.0	133 659.3	135 221.1
Australia	.. c	19.5	.. c	.. c	.. c	411.4	454.5	569.5	521.5	356.0
Austria	-80.4	40.1	429.1	1 109.3	1 420.3	-32.4	3.4	120.2	17.2	-114.7
Belgium	155.9	131.7	434.7	384.1	516.8	1 650.3	3 284.9	1 929.9	1 324.1	1 201.5
Canada	.. ^d	2 545.2	2 530.9	.. ^d	3 060.5	1 129.8	1 625.8	1 849.0	.. ^d	.. ^d
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	217.1	282.8	247.1	189.0	225.9
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	32.4	96.2	61.8	13.5	80.4
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-1.1	-2.2	-2.5	-2.4
Czech Republic	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	241.1	301.1	313.4	285.9	307.5
Denmark	6 622.7	3 666.1	3 658.7	3 250.7	2 591.1	3 087.1	7 410.1	7 390.5	9 083.3	10 082.8
Estonia	115.1	87.0	269.6	.. ^d	81.6	3 403.7	4 593.5	4 159.7	4 277.8	4 234.9
Finland	3 192.6	-1 260.6	2 346.7	-1 678.7	-1 071.4	-	-	-	-	-
France	2 094.0	2 326.5	3 225.1	2 608.9	2 843.0	3 811.5	2 608.2	1 636.7	684.7	1 351.7
Germany	7 569.0	8 115.4	7 931.9	8 900.5	9 109.5	2 367.5	2 779.9	2 660.1	3 481.4	3 625.8
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	52.8	46.9	33.7	30.7	28.4
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	33.6	43.5	-10.1	-8.6	-10.6
Iceland	1.2	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2.4	.. c	2.2	.. ^d	.. ^d
Ireland	1 737.8	2 066.6	1 858.0	149.7	353.6	12 187.6	12 812.0	23 588.0	22 750.0	21 008.8
Israel	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. ^d	166.7	179.8	68.5	.. ^d	208.1
Italy	1 077.0	1 199.9	1 189.6	1 381.8	1 322.1	-10.8	414.5	606.6	560.8	561.7
Japan	2 019.7	950.3	1 159.3	1 407.5	1 011.1	311.8	224.4	492.0	375.5	354.8
Korea	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	195.5	158.0	561.7	282.2	225.9
Latvia	.. c	-	-	-	-	221.9	148.8	217.9	222.1	.. ^d
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	458.1	454.5	474.1	360.8	344.1
Luxembourg	2 807.6	2 593.3	2 818.5	4 701.2	5 956.7	2 369.9	2 325.4	2 345.5	4 309.7	3 800.9
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	181.1	458.0	150.5	18.4	-107.6
Netherlands	4 317.6	4 222.6	3 540.8	4 976.1	2 624.2	37 856.8	33 524.2	35 577.4	26 264.6	25 385.5
New Zealand	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	-21.6	27.5	50.6	.. ^d	36.7
Norway	1 314.5	1 483.9	5 320.2	5 793.3	5 996.9	2 203.2	5 518.7	7 393.8	8 779.0	10 952.0
Poland	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	1 593.9	1 384.2	1 390.7	1 505.7	1 473.5
Portugal	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	19.2	90.5	50.6	36.8	34.3
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	103.1	38.9	204.4	244.2	231.8
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	14.4	.. ^d	40.4	43.0	43.8
Spain	381.4	420.2	426.9	.. ^d	.. ^d	1 290.5	1 229.7	1 239.0	1 461.5	1 624.9
Sweden	27 312.3	17 534.9	17 800.5	18 999.9	20 818.4	32 377.1	25 269.1	28 840.7	31 784.3	33 712.2
Switzerland	1 156.2	967.5	1 234.6	1 099.5	1 305.6	596.1	486.6	694.2	1 036.9	806.5
Türkiye	.. c	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	2 432.2	1 835.4	1 342.4	360.8	400.9
United Kingdom	1 101.0	2 576.1	3 044.3	.. ^d	.. ^d	3 334.1	3 740.6	4 162.0	.. ^d	.. ^d
United States	.. ^d	9 466.5	10 253.9	.. ^d	16 591.8	1 958.5	5 210.7	3 868.8	6 528.4	4 885.3
EUROPE	63 286.2	48 961.5	58 425.1	59 662.5	59 728.0	115 503.7	114 029.1	130 730.2	127 409.5	130 532.2
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	9.6	17.2	22.5	12.3	21.3
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	8.0	1.1	-1.2	-2.4
Cyprus	6.0	.. ^d	.. c	-	-	7.2	8.0	9.0	11.0	18.9
Malta	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	427.0	405.3	386.4	375.5	493.1
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	4.5	-	1.2
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	58.8	58.4	89.9	108.0	97.0
Russian Federation	1 713.8	1 598.4	.. ^d	2 288.6	2 438.5	2 852.0	2 852.1	3 511.6	2 596.6	2 246.9
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	194.3	63.0	60.7	66.3	65.0
AFRICA	..^d	..^d	..^d	.. c	.. c	386.2	415.6	571.8	683.5	606.7
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	42.0	74.4	129.2	101.9	88.7
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	11.5	.. ^d	.. ^d	-1.2
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	26.4	42.4	94.4	.. ^d	87.5
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	12.0	19.5	20.2	31.9	.. ^d
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	2.3	.. c	.. c	-3.5
Other African countries	.. ^d	.. ^d	137.0	.. c	.. c	343.0	340.1	442.6	582.9	518.0
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	10.8	32.1	40.4	33.1	33.1
South Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	203.9	185.5	255.0	358.3	293.3

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Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

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Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
AMERICA	14 173.7	13 813.8	15 215.7	19 197.4	22 521.3	3 749.1	8 668.4	7 400.6	.. ^d	.. ^d
Northern America	11 566.3	12 010.5	12 783.6	16 343.1	19 652.3	3 088.3	6 836.5	5 717.8	.. ^d	.. ^d
Central America and Caribbean countries	2 607.3	1 803.3	2 432.0	2 854.3	2 869.0	-466.5	514.1	203.3	213.5	.. ^d
Bahamas	-	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	1.2	-	-	.. ^c	.. ^c
Bermuda	.. ^d	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c
Cayman Islands	.. ^d	1 670.5	1 612.0	.. ^d	1 577.6	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-	-	.. ^d	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-3.6	-4.6	-1.1	-2.5	-
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	4.8	.. ^d	3.4	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	21.6	9.2	14.6	41.7	18.9
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-	-	-	-	-	1 127.4	1 317.8	1 478.3	1 919.3	3 120.9
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	36.0	29.8	19.1	.. ^d	31.9
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	681.2	863.3	787.5	602.5	577.1
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	16.8	20.6	31.5	40.5	23.7
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	2.5	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	64.8	85.9	68.5	79.8	59.1
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	78.0	-64.1	259.5	955.9	2 118.0
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-1.1	-	-	-
ASIA	12 374.7	9 195.1	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	4 870.5	5 239.3	7 125.4	5 660.8	6 639.1
Near and Middle East	2 395.1	1 788.4	1 817.6	.. ^d	.. ^d	766.4	746.5	608.9	379.2	447.0
Gulf Arabian countries	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	-	591.3	556.4	529.1	319.1	234.2
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-2.4	-3.4	.. ^c	-4.9	-5.9
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	26.4	26.3	2.2	.. ^d	-33.1
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	353.8	264.5	217.9	69.9	.. ^d
United Arab Emirates	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	-	64.8	108.8	51.7	-17.2	73.3
Other Near and Middle East	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^d	176.3	190.1	79.8	60.1	214.0
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.3	-	.. ^d	-3.5
Other Asian countries	9 979.6	7 405.5	10 206.7	.. ^d	.. ^d	4 104.1	4 492.8	6 516.5	5 281.6	6 190.9
China	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	190.7	330.9	621.2	-99.4	30.7
Hong Kong, China	.. ^c	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^c	.. ^c	-279.4	-246.2	-11.2	-667.6	-438.7
India	.. ^c	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	435.4	490.0	468.4	342.4	447.0
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	189.5	288.5	240.4	195.1	160.8
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-21.6	-59.5	-44.9	.. ^d	-92.2
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	130.7	119.1	150.5	110.4	146.6
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	.. ^d	2.3	1.1	6.1	5.9
Singapore	.. ^c	99.6	19.1	.. ^d	.. ^d	2 425.0	2 513.2	3 589.1	3 975.9	4 796.6
Chinese Taipei	-	.. ^c	-	-	-	42.0	32.1	22.5	284.7	48.5
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	334.6	559.9	348.2	443.0	435.2
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	.. ^d	26.3	14.6	17.2	13.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	.. ^c	.. ^d	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	399.4	493.5	634.7	573.1	402.1
WORLD unallocated and confidential	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	-	-	-	.. ^d	.. ^d
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..^d	.. ^d	..	..	..	..^d	.. ^d
G20 countries excl. European Union	35 154.7	35 216.4	35 623.5	45 424.0	44 094.1	21 062.6	24 813.4	24 020.4	.. ^d	.. ^d
G20 OECD countries	25 561.3	27 299.1	29 366.4	34 163.7	35 967.4	16 121.4	19 508.8	17 898.2	.. ^d	.. ^d
G20 Non-OECD countries	9 592.2	7 917.3	6 257.0	.. ^d	.. ^d	4 941.2	5 304.6	6 122.2	4 098.7	3 750.0
MENA countries	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	-	640.4	636.6	666.1	416.0	320.5
ASEAN countries	.. ^c	99.6	19.1	.. ^d	.. ^d	3 153.0	3 521.9	4 353.0	4 750.3	5 554.6

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>