

FINLAND

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
WORLD	81 660.3	79 930.4	89 986.8	72 068.9	85 816.7	94 610.8	108 938.5	124 908.9	128 845.9	146 462.6
OECD COUNTRIES	77 404.5	68 168.0	76 454.8	60 545.0	68 179.1	92 311.4	104 142.5	115 754.4	119 009.6	134 262.0
Australia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. ^d	.. c	423.5	431.1	411.4	454.5	569.5
Austria	-66.4	-50.6	-80.4	40.1	-9.0	98.0	121.2	-32.4	3.4	120.2
Belgium	100.2	170.8	155.9	131.7	434.7	3 240.1	3 350.9	1 650.3	3 284.9	1 929.9
Canada	2 536.7	1 085.7	1 256.9	2 545.2	2 500.6	1 413.2	1 634.9	1 129.8	1 625.8	1 849.0
Chile	-	-	-	-	-	144.8	148.6	217.1	282.8	247.1
Czech Republic	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	176.4	161.3	241.1	301.1	313.4
Denmark	4 782.8	5 656.2	6 622.7	3 666.1	3 605.9	1 502.5	2 076.5	3 087.1	7 410.1	7 390.5
Estonia	19.6	27.4	115.1	87.0	269.6	2 081.7	2 638.3	3 403.7	4 593.5	4 159.7
Finland	6 561.8	4 711.7	3 192.6	-1 260.6	2 288.3	-	-	-	-	-
France	1 641.8	1 687.6	2 094.0	2 326.5	3 225.1	1 702.8	14 709.6	3 811.5	2 608.2	1 636.7
Germany	3 051.7	2 997.8	7 569.0	8 115.4	7 902.7	2 086.0	2 151.4	2 367.5	2 779.9	2 660.1
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	.. ^d	9.5	52.8	46.9	33.7
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	31.6	36.9	33.6	43.5	-10.1
Iceland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. ^d	2.4	6.9	2.2
Ireland	184.0	1 373.5	1 737.8	2 066.6	1 858.0	12 131.7	9 971.5	12 187.6	12 812.0	23 588.0
Israel	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	166.7	179.8	68.5
Italy	634.7	937.1	1 077.0	1 199.9	1 189.6	292.9	332.0	-10.8	414.5	606.6
Japan	2 059.9	1 467.3	2 019.7	950.3	1 159.3	-37.0	-43.2	311.8	224.4	492.0
Korea	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	130.6	109.6	195.5	158.0	561.7
Latvia	-	-	.. c	-	-	186.2	258.2	221.9	148.8	217.9
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	385.4	286.7	458.1	454.5	474.1
Luxembourg	2 732.7	2 330.6	2 807.6	2 593.3	2 808.4	1 623.3	2 687.9	2 369.9	2 325.4	2 345.5
Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	83.8	74.8	181.1	458.0	150.5
Netherlands	9 304.3	8 122.7	4 317.6	4 222.6	3 298.1	13 921.6	19 254.8	37 856.8	33 524.2	35 577.4
New Zealand	.. ^d	-	.. c	.. c	-	17.4	.. ^d	-21.6	27.5	50.6
Norway	1 354.4	971.9	1 314.5	1 483.9	5 257.2	2 409.4	2 452.8	2 203.2	5 518.7	7 393.8
Poland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 387.0	1 098.3	1 593.9	1 384.2	1 390.7
Portugal	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	17.4	40.1	19.2	90.5	50.6
Slovak Republic	-	-	-	-	-	180.7	165.5	103.1	38.9	204.4
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	9.8	6.3	14.4	37.8	40.4
Spain	424.6	308.8	381.4	420.2	426.9	906.9	940.2	1 290.5	1 229.7	1 239.0
Sweden	33 199.8	29 237.9	27 312.3	17 534.9	17 697.1	31 497.0	29 774.4	32 377.1	25 269.1	28 840.7
Switzerland	1 168.2	879.1	1 156.2	967.5	1 222.2	1 436.0	-483.8	596.1	486.6	694.2
Turkey	.. ^d	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	2 798.0	1 997.5	2 432.2	1 835.4	1 342.4
United Kingdom	740.3	746.3	1 101.0	2 576.1	2 490.5	2 154.6	818.0	3 334.1	3 740.6	4 162.0
United States	6 792.6	5 332.6	10 308.2	9 466.5	9 165.4	8 310.3	7 051.8	1 958.5	5 210.7	3 868.8
EUROPE	68 972.2	58 389.4	60 094.7	50 221.0	57 274.8	85 146.4	98 504.3	115 503.7	114 029.1	130 730.2
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	15.2	6.3	9.6	17.2	22.5
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	.. ^d	-	2.4	8.0	1.1
Cyprus	13.1	.. c	.. c	33.2	.. c	-1.1	1.1	7.2	8.0	9.0
Malta	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-	344.0	360.5	427.0	405.3	386.4
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	84.9	83.3	58.8	58.4	89.9
Russian Federation	1 408.8	.. ^d	1 713.8	1 598.4	1 594.0	2 297.2	2 886.1	2 852.0	2 852.1	3 511.6
Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-	76.2	150.7	194.3	63.0	60.7
AFRICA	178.6	.. c	..^d	71.0	..^d	149.2	160.2	386.2	415.6	571.8
Northern Africa	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	5.3	42.0	74.4	129.2
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	11.5	10.1
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.4	42.4	94.4
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	5.3	12.0	19.5	20.2
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	2.3	5.6
Other African countries	178.6	.. c	115.1	71.0	137.0	147.0	154.9	343.0	340.1	442.6
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-1.1	10.8	32.1	40.4
South Africa	178.6	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	72.9	69.6	203.9	185.5	255.0

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Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

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Million US dollars

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	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
AMERICA	9 560.2	6 740.8	14 173.7	13 813.8	14 098.0	6 840.5	7 618.8	3 749.1	8 668.4	7 400.6
Northern America	9 329.3	6 418.3	11 566.3	12 010.5	11 665.9	9 723.5	8 686.6	3 088.3	6 836.5	5 717.8
Central America and Caribbean countries	230.8	322.5	2 607.3	1 803.3	2 432.0	-3 436.0	-1 961.6	-466.5	514.1	203.3
Bahamas	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	2.1	.. c	-	-
Bermuda	.. d	.. d	104.3	.. c	.. c	.. c	-2 085.0	-689.6	35.5	.. c
Cayman Islands	.. c	.. c	2 503.0	1 670.5	1 612.0	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-1.1	-2.2
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2	-	-
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.6	-4.6	-1.1
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	-	-	-	-	-	.. d	4.2	21.6	9.2	14.6
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	-	-	-	-	-	552.0	894.9	1 127.4	1 317.8	1 478.3
Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	16.3	12.6	36.0	29.8	19.1
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.1	-1.1
Brazil	-	-	-	-	-	348.4	455.4	681.2	863.3	787.5
Colombia	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	32.4	96.2	61.8
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	25.0	16.9	16.8	20.6	31.5
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Peru	-	-	-	-	-	45.7	44.3	64.8	85.9	68.5
Uruguay	-	-	-	-	-	-27.2	214.0	78.0	-64.1	259.5
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	-	.. d	1.2	-1.1	-
ASIA	2 921.1	9 828.2	12 374.7	9 195.1	12 004.0	2 028.3	2 187.2	4 870.5	5 239.3	7 125.4
Near and Middle East	548.7	558.7	2 395.1	1 788.4	1 817.6	362.5	540.7	766.4	746.5	608.9
Gulf Arabian countries	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	227.5	395.3	591.3	556.4	529.1
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.4	-3.4	-5.6
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	9.5	26.4	26.3	2.2
Saudi Arabia	-	-	-	-	-	149.2	187.6	353.8	264.5	217.9
United Arab Emirates	532.4	539.7	734.0	701.9	596.5	56.6	94.9	64.8	108.8	51.7
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	133.9	145.5	176.3	190.1	79.8
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.3	-
Other Asian countries	2 372.3	9 269.5	9 979.6	7 405.5	10 186.5	1 666.8	1 646.5	4 104.1	4 492.8	6 516.5
China	-	7 790.7	.. d	.. d	.. d	-328.8	-318.3	190.7	330.9	621.2
Hong Kong, China	-	-	.. c	24.0	4 599.0	-213.4	-296.2	-279.4	-246.2	-11.2
India	-	-	.. c	.. d	.. d	121.9	188.7	435.4	490.0	468.4
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	67.5	104.4	189.5	288.5	240.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	-21.6	-59.5	-44.9
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	68.6	47.4	130.7	119.1	150.5
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	8.7	1.1	.. d	2.3	1.1
Singapore	.. c	.. c	.. c	99.6	19.1	1 667.9	1 653.8	2 425.0	2 513.2	3 589.1
Chinese Taipei	301.6	-	-	.. c	-	.. d	5.3	42.0	32.1	22.5
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	202.5	178.1	334.6	559.9	348.2
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	33.7	55.2	26.3	14.6
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	28.3	.. c	.. c	28.6	.. c	446.4	468.0	399.4	493.5	634.7
WORLD unallocated and confidential	-	.. d	.. d	-1 260.6	.. d	-	-	-	-	-
European Union (EU28)	63 883.5	58 834.2	58 967.4	44 223.7	47 618.5	76 051.2	91 340.8	106 934.5	103 036.4	117 481.5
G20 countries excl. European Union	19 092.0	23 765.2	35 154.7	35 216.4	33 675.6	22 103.4	32 853.4	21 079.4	24 814.5	24 021.6
G20 OECD countries	17 505.7	14 303.8	25 561.3	27 299.1	27 665.7	19 358.7	29 266.4	16 138.2	19 510.0	17 899.3
G20 Non-OECD countries	1 586.3	9 461.4	9 592.2	7 917.3	6 009.9	2 744.7	3 587.0	4 941.2	5 304.6	6 122.2
MENA countries	532.4	539.7	734.0	701.9	596.5	241.7	413.2	640.4	636.6	666.1
ASEAN countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	99.6	19.1	2 019.6	2 018.6	3 153.0	3 521.9	4 353.0

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/

ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_CTRY_IND_SUMM.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>