

# GERMANY

## Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>963 121.9</b>	<b>940 535.8</b>	<b>963 518.3</b>	<b>1 107 879.5</b>	<b>1 166 270.1</b>	<b>1 650 292.6</b>	<b>1 707 633.4</b>	<b>1 821 495.2</b>	<b>1 989 652.7</b>	<b>2 205 871.6</b>
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	<b>894 279.2</b>	<b>876 027.0</b>	..	..	..	<b>1 372 342.3</b>	<b>1 431 585.8</b>	<b>1 528 090.3</b>	<b>1 692 275.1</b>	<b>1 876 441.6</b>
Australia	4 985.6	4 963.4	5 559.4	6 610.6	..	14 618.6	13 118.8	13 736.2	15 275.5	20 273.2
Austria	30 129.5	27 894.4	27 833.1	36 090.3	..	67 678.1	69 567.2	66 466.0	69 642.9	74 856.9
Belgium	12 332.7	12 003.7	11 297.5	12 100.9	..	23 258.6	20 749.9	31 551.3	38 392.4	35 878.7
Canada	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	16 977.7	17 339.1	18 616.0	19 261.3	20 910.6
Chile	563.7	.. <sup>d</sup>	1 996.2	2 529.1	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	2 405.5	2 334.3	2 449.4	2 120.4
Colombia	3.6	3.4	4.5	4.9	..	1 573.5	1 567.4	1 782.7	1 727.8	1 531.5
Costa Rica	-	1.1	1.1	1.2	..	145.1	172.9	148.3	216.0	201.0
Czech Republic	990.6	1 226.2	2 261.3	1 342.5	..	27 824.4	21 898.3	22 387.1	20 422.1	22 165.3
Denmark	9 631.8	9 426.4	10 067.4	10 706.8	..	7 669.7	7 670.0	8 348.7	9 096.8	10 656.3
Estonia	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	30.7	..	135.5	269.1	308.9	358.3	-2 701.0
Finland	4 096.9	8 164.6	7 602.8	8 082.0	..	3 693.9	3 780.6	4 596.7	5 799.5	5 249.5
France	71 321.7	66 101.4	61 836.7	72 034.6	..	101 458.4	101 120.9	102 366.9	115 248.5	125 180.9
Germany	92 616.9	72 905.9	101 770.4	119 111.5	..	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	52.8	55.0	67.4	125.2	..	7 118.0	7 122.7	8 212.8	8 937.3	10 526.3
Hungary	122.3	65.3	113.5	116.6	..	18 726.3	17 342.6	18 341.9	17 090.4	18 825.7
Iceland	18.0	.. <sup>d</sup>	64.0	69.9	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	203.8	205.6	195.1	153.7
Ireland	5 403.0	40 730.5	32 543.2	34 808.0	..	12 131.2	24 057.7	25 350.5	25 992.1	27 500.0
Israel	6 658.7	5 699.6	5 462.8	5 864.5	..	1 432.0	1 332.7	1 144.7	1 448.0	1 718.3
Italy	35 820.3	33 314.6	31 914.2	33 804.1	..	39 486.7	39 305.0	45 094.4	51 805.1	51 332.8
Japan	42 010.1	45 934.3	47 500.6	53 320.7	..	10 455.7	10 436.2	10 621.2	12 773.3	12 391.2
Korea	6 801.4	6 185.0	6 127.8	8 869.8	..	10 551.7	9 687.4	10 111.2	12 027.2	11 494.8
Latvia	14.4	14.9	16.9	18.4	..	819.1	751.1	1 085.1	1 320.4	1 378.9
Lithuania	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	1 002.6	907.9	1 323.3	5 025.2	4 674.8
Luxembourg	59 018.9	66 671.6	69 224.9	96 899.0	..	179 161.7	185 012.6	212 239.9	237 753.1	267 161.8
Mexico	.. <sup>d</sup>	555.3	220.2	418.5	..	12 890.4	15 273.6	17 864.5	16 838.9	19 273.9
Netherlands	56 352.8	55 116.8	59 437.2	69 050.2	..	160 338.2	192 933.4	228 925.0	278 835.4	359 809.6
New Zealand	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	24.7	..	..	1 590.3	1 660.2	1 690.6	1 738.9	2 202.0
Norway	3 022.3	.. <sup>d</sup>	2 386.0	2 514.4	..	6 646.7	6 578.9	5 437.0	6 761.6	6 545.6
Poland	946.3	700.7	902.0	1 149.8	..	38 969.8	38 908.9	42 024.3	43 102.2	46 215.7
Portugal	405.4	388.1	458.3	528.9	..	4 188.1	4 248.9	4 531.6	4 821.5	5 777.0
Slovak Republic	1.2	2.3	..	..	..	4 368.0	3 967.3	4 341.7	4 727.0	4 964.5
Slovenia	67.2	57.2	46.1	46.6	..	1 492.0	1 481.6	1 439.0	1 648.1	1 661.5
Spain	29 051.3	25 503.8	23 341.9	23 174.6	..	66 265.3	67 418.1	70 525.7	81 850.5	80 324.0
Sweden	20 596.1	19 385.2	20 898.7	22 915.7	..	25 335.8	25 122.5	22 215.2	24 072.9	28 358.6
Switzerland	68 648.4	65 539.3	73 417.2	76 510.0	..	45 225.5	45 238.2	46 412.0	50 333.8	62 598.2
Türkiye	2 002.9	1 718.6	1 780.5	2 140.1	..	10 593.7	9 717.2	9 141.8	9 687.1	6 753.8
United Kingdom	102 553.4	81 573.2	76 673.8	90 270.0	..	158 648.4	150 833.5	124 885.4	125 265.7	136 170.8
United States	217 855.6	208 369.6	197 702.8	231 252.9	..	289 576.6	314 121.8	344 213.7	370 549.8	392 304.9
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>628 361.7</b>	<b>613 628.3</b>	<b>641 432.3</b>	<b>737 205.8</b>	..	<b>1 079 400.3</b>	<b>1 111 278.9</b>	<b>1 175 349.4</b>	<b>1 304 708.6</b>	<b>1 458 436.6</b>
Bulgaria	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	71.9	..	..	2 168.4	1 936.1	2 154.6	2 320.5	2 813.4
Croatia	-	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	2 547.4	2 652.9	2 698.3	2 929.2	3 352.6
Cyprus	1 760.6	.. <sup>d</sup>	1 712.0	1 759.7	..	-1 079.4	-2 201.7	-6 859.1	-9 592.6	-8 868.3
Malta	369.4	338.9	343.7	374.3	..	21 597.5	20 562.2	22 174.8	22 319.3	19 931.4
Montenegro	-	1.1	1.1	1.2	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	93.9	109.0	112.9	69.8
Romania	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	9 087.3	9 200.8	9 647.3	10 652.8	11 397.8
Russian Federation	11 671.9	11 013.3	10 879.6	7 667.2	..	22 066.4	20 784.3	25 813.3	24 919.6	25 500.2
Ukraine	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	164.0	180.4	..	2 844.8	3 260.8	3 392.5	2 870.3	3 353.8
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1 800.2</b>	<b>2 267.0</b>	<b>2 680.3</b>	<b>3 056.8</b>	..	<b>11 134.6</b>	<b>11 268.6</b>	<b>11 568.2</b>	<b>12 177.0</b>	<b>15 626.8</b>
Northern Africa	104.3	144.3	148.3	164.4	..	2 422.6	2 578.4	3 009.4	3 206.5	5 393.8
Algeria	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.7	..	663.2	746.5	695.3	714.2	921.2
Egypt	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	126.9	141.1	..	973.9	588.5	827.9	940.0	1 874.4
Libya	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	-26.4	-41.2	51.7	56.4	713.1
Morocco	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	581.7	1 004.1	1 093.0	1 148.6	1 407.3
Tunisia	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	..	230.3	279.4	342.6	347.3	477.8
Other African countries	1 694.7	2 122.7	2 532.0	2 892.4	..	8 713.1	8 690.2	8 557.6	8 970.4	10 233.0
Nigeria	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	315.4	624.0	349.4	341.1	888.1
South Africa	.. <sup>d</sup>	2 078.1	2 466.9	2 855.6	..	6 751.0	6 341.9	6 635.6	6 737.0	7 030.5

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## Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>233 380.9</b>	<b>227 672.3</b>	<b>220 911.0</b>	<b>257 075.7</b>	..	<b>352 379.5</b>	<b>379 465.3</b>	<b>416 879.4</b>	<b>440 630.8</b>	<b>466 050.1</b>
Northern America	227 303.9	219 621.0	212 322.0	247 187.4	..	306 554.3	331 461.0	362 828.6	389 811.0	413 215.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	4 084.9	5 075.6	5 693.1	6 157.8	..	19 362.0	20 287.4	25 057.3	22 898.5	24 256.1
Bahamas	6.0	.. <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	136.7	305.7	126.9	105.5	163.2
Bermuda	1 911.7	2 711.2	2 318.6	1 738.9	..	1 838.6	2 130.8	3 190.3	477.4	380.8
Cayman Islands	-582.9	-913.7	432.5	1 084.8	..	887.5	-289.7	1 068.3	2 408.9	1 576.4
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	..	36.0	63.0	69.6	73.6	93.4
Guatemala	4.8	5.7	..	..	..	100.7	99.6	93.2	96.9	113.5
Honduras	-	-	-	-	..	116.3	122.5	152.8	168.1	104.1
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	..	42.0	43.5	37.1	36.8	42.6
Panama	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	164.0	174.3	..	2 465.8	1 683.1	1 631.1	1 759.7	1 697.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	..	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	-	-	-
South America	1 992.1	2 975.7	2 894.9	3 730.5	..	26 464.4	27 717.0	28 993.5	27 921.2	28 578.5
Argentina	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	..	2 597.7	2 334.6	2 415.2	2 280.0	2 163.0
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	..	84.0	.. <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..
Brazil	1 390.0	1 041.9	865.0	1 164.6	..	15 774.8	14 830.5	16 721.0	15 415.4	15 820.7
Ecuador	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	..	367.0	401.9	483.0	614.8	500.2
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	235.9	235.9	229.5	248.3
Peru	3.6	3.4	1.1	1.2	..	704.0	811.8	949.2	908.1	1 024.1
Uruguay	18.0	.. <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	827.5	3 027.3	3 044.3	3 177.1	3 430.7
Venezuela	9.6	9.2	10.1	9.8	..	1 498.0	2 017.4	944.7	1 025.9	1 654.4
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>94 770.9</b>	<b>91 985.3</b>	<b>92 910.6</b>	<b>103 914.6</b>	..	<b>191 111.8</b>	<b>190 767.1</b>	<b>202 216.4</b>	<b>215 063.2</b>	<b>243 226.1</b>
Near and Middle East	19 673.8	17 215.5	15 878.5	16 071.9	..	10 865.9	11 556.0	11 634.5	11 878.8	13 650.7
Gulf Arabian countries	12 940.8	11 443.8	10 343.7	10 135.0	..	8 801.9	9 300.4	9 591.1	9 634.3	11 108.1
Kuwait	430.6	.. <sup>d</sup>	442.6	478.6	..	263.9	321.7	224.7	206.2	448.2
Qatar	8 334.1	7 849.8	7 748.8	7 396.0	..	319.0	353.8	235.9	515.4	522.7
Saudi Arabia	428.2	297.7	250.5	218.4	..	1 498.0	2 003.7	2 266.9	2 375.8	1 620.2
United Arab Emirates	2 257.1	1 487.3	551.6	592.7	..	6 430.8	6 570.9	6 687.3	6 484.2	8 124.4
Other Near and Middle East	6 734.2	5 771.7	5 533.6	5 936.9	..	2 064.0	2 255.6	2 043.4	2 244.4	2 542.6
Jordan	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	134.3	129.4	113.5	85.9	71.0
Other Asian countries	75 097.1	74 769.9	77 032.1	87 843.9	..	180 247.1	179 210.0	190 580.8	203 183.2	229 575.4
China	16 408.0	12 348.3	12 867.9	14 000.5	..	92 397.5	92 792.5	94 934.8	101 697.1	112 418.4
Hong Kong, China	1 917.7	2 767.3	3 352.1	3 664.3	..	6 351.6	5 213.0	8 047.6	9 660.1	11 731.3
India	3 271.8	2 632.2	2 516.3	2 810.2	..	28 169.8	26 085.4	28 013.9	27 157.9	30 279.1
Indonesia	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	3 010.3	2 782.2	2 998.2	3 216.3	3 268.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2 140.8	2 303.6	2 102.9	2 341.4	..	410.2	502.6	431.4	482.3	528.6
Malaysia	911.5	883.9	701.0	742.4	..	5 441.4	5 816.4	5 834.6	6 138.2	6 486.5
Philippines	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	1 303.7	1 497.6	1 608.6	1 511.8	1 635.5
Singapore	472.5	638.9	414.5	444.2	..	14 070.5	15 877.0	18 981.1	18 689.4	27 555.6
Chinese Taipei	912.7	804.9	944.7	1 143.7	..	2 312.3	2 246.4	2 387.1	3 059.3	3 631.7
Thailand	56.4	75.6	249.4	211.1	..	3 763.5	4 015.3	4 472.0	4 303.6	4 836.8
Viet Nam	.. <sup>c</sup>	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	828.7	902.2	967.2	1 129.0	1 357.6
<b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b>	<b>4 808.1</b>	<b>4 984.0</b>	<b>5 585.3</b>	<b>6 626.6</b>	..	<b>16 265.3</b>	<b>14 853.4</b>	<b>15 483.0</b>	<b>17 073.3</b>	<b>22 531.9</b>
<b>WORLD unallocated and confidential</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-</b>	..	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	463 945.2	544 511.0	..	..	..	951 490.7	1 074 569.9	1 208 424.8
G20 countries excl. European Union	620 960.7	562 275.0	..	..	..	837 523.4	848 910.0	876 450.2	932 531.6	994 187.6
G20 OECD countries	586 121.4	.. <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	665 257.9	680 953.7	696 651.3	748 732.4	796 086.8
G20 Non-OECD countries	34 838.1	.. <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	172 265.5	167 956.3	179 798.9	183 799.2	198 100.8
MENA countries	13 099.1	11 641.9	..	..	..	11 597.5	.. <sup>d</sup>	12 939.8	13 216.3	16 940.6
ASEAN countries	1 516.0	1 667.0	..	..	..	28 446.9	30 938.9	..	..	..

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Inward FDI positions by immediate counterpart country are available for the most recent year in the OECD FDI database according to BMD4. Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>