

# GREECE

## Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>33 404.1</b>	<b>35 736.7</b>	<b>45 151.2</b>	<b>39 082.8</b>	<b>43 970.8</b>	<b>20 104.3</b>	<b>19 497.9</b>	<b>19 234.9</b>	<b>13 676.5</b>	<b>14 579.6</b>
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	<b>33 380.5</b>	<b>33 761.7</b>	<b>40 909.6</b>	<b>34 882.3</b>	<b>38 615.7</b>	<b>5 863.0</b>	<b>6 243.4</b>	<b>7 240.9</b>	<b>2 901.6</b>	<b>3 842.7</b>
Australia	9.8	19.6	33.8	63.8	112.3	11.7	9.2	8.9	42.5	40.6
Austria	507.5	291.6	278.9	222.6	224.3	722.2	416.6	243.2	320.3	257.8
Belgium	801.5	1 296.8	2 707.9	2 325.6	2 205.4	153.1	148.6	153.5	437.7	708.6
Canada	876.3	722.0	1 315.3	32.7	59.2	17.4	15.7	13.9	-2.3	-9.5
Chile	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.7	1.6
Colombia	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
Czech Republic	13.6	21.9	335.9	503.1	782.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.7	18.5	36.4
Denmark	194.2	204.5	212.6	34.4	56.2	2.0	-1.8	-5.5	1.7	1.9
Estonia	5.3	5.6	7.2	10.0	14.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Finland	50.1	52.5	39.7	31.1	25.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6
France	1 743.3	1 523.3	1 723.5	1 134.2	1 266.5	69.0	64.6	66.2	65.1	68.5
Germany	7 721.0	7 963.9	9 246.9	6 919.9	8 040.7	366.7	368.1	374.5	163.5	163.4
Greece	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	44.8	14.9	18.8	12.6	16.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	4.4	9.0
Iceland	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.7	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	474.4	448.5	387.0	99.4	289.3	13.8	13.3	13.1	-59.4	335.1
Israel	46.5	64.0	112.4	118.0	163.2	0.5	3.6	3.7	1.2	2.0
Italy	1 241.4	1 527.5	1 729.7	1 555.3	1 859.3	568.5	560.5	569.2	421.6	302.3
Japan	47.1	42.0	39.4	32.0	41.5	12.9	12.3	12.1	0.5	0.5
Korea	20.2	12.4	11.1	19.5	19.3	-14.9	-14.2	-14.0	0.1	0.0
Latvia	12.8	13.9	15.0	79.3	52.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Lithuania	3.5	3.9	4.9	5.8	7.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Luxembourg	7 731.4	7 495.4	9 000.2	6 710.8	7 800.5	-383.6	-368.6	-113.1	522.5	637.5
Mexico	-27.9	-25.6	-24.9	1.9	2.1	-	-	-	0.3	0.2
Netherlands	5 763.3	5 734.8	7 156.6	7 398.6	7 328.0	2 185.0	2 023.9	1 773.3	1 434.7	1 315.1
New Zealand	0.8	1.6	2.4	3.4	3.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9
Norway	37.3	24.1	52.8	43.0	78.8	6.8	7.1	7.4	3.3	3.5
Poland	15.2	10.9	18.5	19.0	23.9	44.5	50.9	41.7	42.5	92.3
Portugal	1.5	2.5	3.5	5.3	8.1	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.5
Slovak Republic	-5.4	-3.8	-3.7	3.9	4.3	-6.5	-4.8	-4.7	4.1	4.1
Slovenia	6.9	22.2	21.6	9.0	-0.2	20.0	20.9	21.4	27.5	32.1
Spain	865.6	785.2	789.4	1 218.0	1 061.2	154.0	110.7	81.7	166.0	170.0
Sweden	143.3	122.5	147.4	128.2	206.6	10.0	8.4	7.7	6.2	6.6
Switzerland	3 408.4	3 556.3	3 560.2	3 226.0	3 501.5	92.9	98.8	102.0	122.0	130.0
Türkiye	42.6	59.8	71.0	84.2	123.4	153.5	273.2	264.3	387.4	398.2
United Kingdom	549.3	785.7	649.3	1 639.4	1 711.7	-784.3	-85.7	48.2	-1 727.5	-1 167.3
United States	1 036.7	959.5	1 243.6	1 191.8	1 524.8	2 438.0	2 504.0	3 563.5	487.5	293.0
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>29 790.5</b>	<b>32 077.4</b>	<b>39 725.3</b>	<b>34 481.7</b>	<b>38 328.8</b>	<b>13 554.8</b>	<b>13 249.9</b>	<b>12 402.9</b>	<b>12 297.3</b>	<b>13 519.9</b>
Bulgaria	4.9	71.6	92.7	147.2	201.5	1 474.7	1 354.3	1 226.5	1 692.8	1 793.5
Croatia	0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.0	6.9	5.8	5.9	18.5	22.0
Cyprus	-1 728.8	-112.7	1 189.8	526.7	969.6	4 971.6	5 043.1	5 196.4	5 757.9	5 047.9
Malta	-38.9	-41.6	5.8	25.7	19.8	-0.8	-2.3	-2.2	2.9	4.6
Montenegro	0.7	1.6	-1.8	3.5	5.6	96.1	94.3	102.2	47.7	50.1
Romania	5.7	10.1	17.0	18.1	24.2	1 792.6	1 767.9	1 402.6	856.0	1 411.6
Russian Federation	102.7	110.6	119.7	139.5	164.4	77.6	11.3	12.4	10.5	13.1
Ukraine	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.7	4.1	46.8	44.3	44.7	31.9	35.1
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>302.3</b>	<b>340.0</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>69.0</b>
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>279.7</b>	<b>334.0</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>55.8</b>
Algeria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	-	-	-	0.0	-
Egypt	8.3	13.1	20.2	29.1	44.0	278.9	333.4	16.0	106.3	61.5
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.0	30.4	-6.1	10.8
Morocco	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	-17.6	-16.9
Tunisia	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Other African countries</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>
Nigeria	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.2
South Africa	0.7	1.5	2.1	2.4	4.1	16.5	2.7	2.8	3.7	3.7

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## Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>2 239.4</b>	<b>2 095.3</b>	<b>2 961.0</b>	<b>1 855.6</b>	<b>2 370.1</b>	<b>3 802.5</b>	<b>3 574.6</b>	<b>4 481.5</b>	<b>1 007.0</b>	<b>741.4</b>
Northern America	1 913.0	1 681.5	2 558.9	1 224.5	1 584.1	2 455.4	2 519.7	3 577.4	485.2	283.5
Central America and Caribbean countries	299.7	414.6	402.9	629.2	772.9	1 193.1	915.2	901.2	497.6	434.1
Bahamas	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Bermuda	1.0	1.5	1.6	253.7	245.4	-	-	-	300.5	208.1
Cayman Islands	13.2	13.9	65.0	70.5	219.2	131.5	125.6	123.3	2.0	2.1
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	-	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
Honduras	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	147.2	141.8	140.4	113.8	115.6	12.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	26.8	-0.8	-0.8	1.9	13.2	154.0	139.7	2.9	24.2	23.9
Argentina	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazil	27.6	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.1	151.9	137.5	0.7	2.2	2.4
Ecuador	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.7	3.5
Uruguay	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Venezuela	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>1 246.0</b>	<b>1 441.1</b>	<b>2 328.4</b>	<b>2 576.5</b>	<b>3 012.1</b>	<b>2 391.5</b>	<b>2 283.0</b>	<b>2 246.8</b>	<b>190.0</b>	<b>157.7</b>
Near and Middle East	235.4	277.8	561.1	633.9	788.2	48.0	48.4	50.2	117.8	85.3
Gulf Arabian countries	98.7	108.9	320.6	366.0	446.5	35.0	28.9	38.1	105.4	71.4
Kuwait	4.0	4.8	6.7	8.7	11.2	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	63.0	62.3	59.6	70.6	75.3	0.2	0.3	14.2	34.3	17.4
Saudi Arabia	10.8	12.8	15.2	19.9	33.4	0.0	0.0	-3.5	3.8	2.2
United Arab Emirates	14.5	20.7	229.2	253.5	305.7	20.5	21.3	18.9	41.7	41.4
Other Near and Middle East	136.7	168.9	240.5	268.0	341.7	13.0	19.5	12.1	12.4	14.0
Jordan	8.1	10.3	12.6	14.2	17.0	0.9	4.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
Other Asian countries	1 010.6	1 163.3	1 767.3	1 942.5	2 223.9	2 343.5	2 234.5	2 196.6	72.1	72.4
China	128.8	256.0	400.4	745.7	783.1	22.3	21.4	21.2	20.2	21.4
Hong Kong, China	744.3	764.4	1 174.9	1 006.2	1 169.8	2 316.4	2 208.0	2 167.0	24.6	22.3
India	0.8	0.8	1.5	-28.7	-6.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	-1.6	-0.9
Indonesia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	56.7	56.6	56.6	40.9	39.9	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	3.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-	-
Philippines	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Singapore	4.3	19.4	67.2	109.9	147.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	4.2	4.7
Chinese Taipei	0.1	1.8	2.9	3.9	9.5	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9	8.5	8.2
Thailand	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	1.4	1.5
Viet Nam	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.4	2.0	-	-	-	1.0	0.9
<b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>125.9</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>43.0</b>
<b>WORLD unallocated and confidential</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>48.6</b>
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	29 143.3	32 488.1	..	..	..	11 911.1	12 426.8
G20 countries excl. European Union	13 530.6	13 970.8	16 576.7	13 554.5	15 740.6	3 107.6	3 881.4	4 941.7	-121.7	132.7
G20 OECD countries	13 259.9	13 590.1	16 038.6	12 674.8	14 760.8	2 838.6	3 707.7	4 906.9	-161.4	89.9
G20 Non-OECD countries	270.7	380.7	538.1	879.7	979.7	269.0	173.7	34.8	39.7	42.8
MENA countries	196.1	224.1	463.9	538.2	656.6	317.7	369.4	87.6	191.4	130.4
ASEAN countries	5.9	21.4	70.0	113.2	154.1	8.2	8.4	11.2	19.2	20.3

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>