

ITALY

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	424 743.1	434 624.3	443 531.9	490 214.6	465 246.8	547 577.5	554 359.7	558 577.7	587 687.7	584 389.2
OECD COUNTRIES	336 621.5	343 652.7	347 295.1	389 762.2	369 813.5	405 727.5	407 725.0	401 993.7	420 326.6	427 623.2
Australia	3.9	7.0	27.8	46.9	-	2 844.8	2 687.4	2 602.5	3 395.3	2 849.2
Austria	4 163.6	4 243.6	4 229.2	5 009.5	4 595.7	20 986.6	20 032.0	19 942.8	21 145.9	21 673.8
Belgium	3 656.4	2 295.4	2 796.2	3 472.7	3 670.3	10 672.5	7 940.4	10 135.8	10 894.7	5 038.1
Canada	1 605.3	1 817.8	1 973.4	715.1	428.3	2 723.9	3 167.4	4 273.0	4 970.8	5 403.8
Chile	0.2	-115.9	-128.0	-151.7	-79.5	13 467.1	11 077.0	13 096.0	13 394.1	13 551.1
Colombia	0.2	-	-	-	-	434.6	457.5	569.5	648.2	504.1
Costa Rica	-	-	-	-	-	240.3	377.5	167.6	252.6	211.5
Czech Republic	775.5	149.9	177.0	97.5	830.2	4 361.7	4 041.8	4 226.4	4 312.7	4 642.3
Denmark	2 560.0	2 062.7	2 457.5	2 139.8	2 197.9	2 104.7	2 158.1	2 152.6	2 068.9	4 341.2
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	56.5	88.2	129.4	160.2	169.8
Finland	560.4	255.5	270.4	360.2	-170.7	1 820.6	1 766.7	1 850.6	2 022.9	1 969.7
France	63 308.5	69 221.7	72 202.5	107 343.7	103 309.5	32 418.1	34 813.1	35 741.4	39 305.8	38 653.2
Germany	39 738.7	36 021.3	36 596.0	40 238.9	38 699.1	42 944.3	43 771.0	41 828.7	41 964.5	42 892.4
Greece	0.0	-	-	-	-	3 739.8	4 030.1	4 184.7	4 692.1	4 318.8
Hungary	151.3	275.4	273.3	191.0	189.8	1 593.8	2 815.6	2 794.6	2 905.3	2 872.0
Iceland	-	-	-	-	-	-31.4	-3.4	20.8	27.0	-172.7
Ireland	3 557.0	2 051.8	1 685.2	4 181.0	5 389.8	9 745.4	8 835.8	8 785.8	10 075.3	7 602.5
Israel	252.5	217.2	133.3	361.8	502.2	2 279.4	1 767.0	1 873.3	1 664.7	1 319.9
Italy	32 382.3	41 280.6	49 495.5	37 828.7	31 064.1	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	11 113.6	8 600.8	8 039.2	10 628.8	9 345.6	1 859.9	2 139.0	2 128.8	2 098.1	2 194.7
Korea	1 225.2	1 500.3	1 155.9	2 035.5	1 568.3	1 444.7	1 719.1	1 937.3	2 184.3	2 035.1
Latvia	-	-	-	-	-	96.0	94.1	69.1	82.8	74.5
Lithuania	0.0	-	-	-	-	38.9	43.4	48.3	50.7	100.7
Luxembourg	25 893.6	24 855.9	26 984.1	24 212.1	20 654.3	46 329.0	44 685.8	35 792.5	42 644.7	37 598.9
Mexico	176.9	252.7	-82.8	295.8	28.2	2 183.3	2 449.4	3 159.0	3 370.9	3 497.9
Netherlands	17 535.7	12 803.3	13 260.1	18 610.4	19 484.3	64 437.8	64 283.5	51 529.0	41 918.9	42 036.0
New Zealand	782.4	281.3	314.8	213.7	217.1	64.1	51.2	65.7	90.0	97.3
Norway	616.8	477.9	546.8	762.3	716.4	1 224.8	1 435.9	1 707.1	1 296.5	619.8
Poland	-10.4	127.4	120.2	0.4	0.5	8 313.8	7 995.5	8 582.1	9 168.3	9 593.8
Portugal	330.0	318.4	283.0	166.7	445.6	2 526.4	2 820.8	2 927.9	2 828.9	2 986.3
Slovak Republic	0.0	-	-	-	-	1 586.8	1 372.9	1 233.8	1 341.2	1 274.4
Slovenia	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.8	1 268.3	1 411.5	1 608.1	1 830.8	2 034.1
Spain	5 289.2	5 355.2	5 752.7	9 295.4	15 665.9	35 783.5	41 624.2	45 784.3	44 320.9	50 632.4
Sweden	2 988.7	2 371.8	3 215.3	4 514.6	4 310.8	1 796.3	1 687.7	1 993.7	1 889.8	2 123.8
Switzerland	25 084.4	31 183.1	26 393.8	26 819.8	24 451.9	11 709.6	9 822.9	13 462.9	15 181.1	15 394.4
Türkiye	1.3	13.3	49.4	383.6	-	8 527.9	7 708.9	5 932.4	6 049.6	5 556.2
United Kingdom	46 767.8	45 481.0	42 543.6	37 698.5	33 938.8	26 403.5	25 209.6	25 747.2	33 731.9	37 615.0
United States	46 109.7	50 445.1	46 528.4	52 287.5	48 357.1	38 444.0	42 181.3	44 645.8	46 598.8	54 317.0
EUROPE	279 230.2	284 942.8	293 435.1	328 860.6	314 910.3	376 763.5	377 321.9	370 150.2	389 487.7	382 818.9
Bulgaria	0.0	-	-	-	-	2 926.0	2 519.0	2 758.2	3 334.8	2 594.5
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	3 353.8	3 673.7	3 888.1	4 277.3	4 401.5
Cyprus	344.9	253.9	238.8	644.9	411.0	160.2	148.4	146.6	157.9	152.2
Malta	7.5	143.2	97.5	136.0	146.8	568.7	428.0	585.1	878.2	719.4
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	369.3	336.8	218.7	288.8	307.6
Romania	-8.4	55.3	74.5	-11.9	-112.8	7 288.2	9 659.5	9 738.2	11 855.6	10 924.9
Russian Federation	2 219.6	1 694.9	1 884.2	3 248.0	2 428.8	13 238.5	12 167.1	14 081.0	14 105.9	13 366.6
Ukraine	592.1	582.1	806.8	1 210.2	1 236.3	586.0	314.6	435.2	441.7	419.2
AFRICA	964.2	528.6	-9.7	2 099.1	2 354.3	27 942.1	29 469.4	30 848.8	32 118.9	29 939.1
Northern Africa	183.5	110.1	225.9	2 011.3	2 309.0	23 400.9	24 186.7	25 164.0	25 839.9	23 680.0
Algeria	-	-	-	1 824.7	1 806.0	11 176.6	11 544.1	12 176.6	12 282.5	10 813.1
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	9 155.9	8 955.4	9 420.8	10 291.4	9 525.1
Libya	177.9	104.5	220.4	181.7	500.1	317.5	331.8	357.6	395.6	382.0
Morocco	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.9	2.8	677.3	998.9	943.9	1 039.0	1 212.9
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	2 073.7	2 356.4	2 265.1	1 831.4	1 746.8
Other African countries	780.7	418.5	-235.6	87.8	45.3	4 541.2	5 282.7	5 684.8	6 279.0	6 259.1
Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	1 239.0	1 814.9	1 723.3	2 065.1	2 020.4
South Africa	780.7	418.5	-235.6	87.8	45.3	2 014.9	2 035.1	2 218.2	2 189.6	2 225.1

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Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
AMERICA	60 165.5	65 313.4	78 979.2	80 331.0	74 213.0	77 918.9	80 229.4	86 951.2	90 145.3	97 036.2
Northern America	47 714.9	52 262.9	48 501.7	53 002.6	48 785.4	41 167.8	45 348.8	48 918.9	51 569.7	59 720.9
Central America and Caribbean countries	12 393.1	12 881.1	30 343.8	27 362.4	25 464.1	6 027.4	6 111.3	7 253.0	8 309.4	7 602.5
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.2
Bermuda	83.1	188.1	173.3	675.3	531.5	135.8	123.3	127.1	124.3	130.9
Cayman Islands	10 611.6	11 190.1	28 813.8	24 593.8	23 027.0	-20.5	-31.8	-75.5	7.2	7.0
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	-	484.2	489.5	488.0	497.3	12.3
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	9.1	6.2	12.4	5.6	5.0
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Panama	65.5	21.3	-42.4	90.3	86.2	534.6	-18.3	512.4	735.0	504.7
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	-3.0	-4.5	-5.4
South America	57.5	169.3	133.6	-34.1	-36.6	30 723.6	28 769.3	30 779.3	30 266.2	29 712.7
Argentina	49.6	28.1	-31.1	-	-	1 563.5	1 576.8	1 487.8	1 829.2	2 098.8
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	29.3	40.0	31.1	11.9	30.9
Brazil	3.0	253.6	289.2	113.9	42.9	13 269.7	13 281.9	13 153.7	11 944.4	11 399.6
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	44.0	48.9	45.9	48.6	58.2
Paraguay	0.1	-	-	-	-	8.9	10.7	6.9	6.4	6.1
Peru	0.2	-	-	-	-	537.9	684.4	778.4	779.2	577.9
Uruguay	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	-	59.5	59.2	88.3	97.1	101.4
Venezuela	-	-	-	-	-	1 297.5	1 493.3	1 456.1	1 414.4	1 294.1
ASIA	25 274.1	22 547.8	20 803.3	26 608.0	24 422.8	61 585.3	64 448.5	67 639.1	72 071.5	71 129.4
Near and Middle East	3 465.2	2 841.9	2 637.1	3 173.2	3 045.3	27 916.5	28 020.4	30 298.9	31 334.1	28 367.7
Gulf Arabian countries	2 965.7	2 643.4	2 331.2	2 811.4	2 543.1	23 154.0	23 496.1	25 329.7	26 202.3	24 037.1
Kuwait	537.8	681.8	519.3	567.3	621.4	2 503.1	2 648.8	2 708.1	2 800.6	2 736.7
Qatar	2 136.2	1 448.7	1 425.2	1 718.3	1 522.6	1 204.0	1 084.5	1 628.8	1 978.1	1 896.7
Saudi Arabia	238.5	453.1	264.3	507.1	399.1	5 810.2	5 300.7	5 490.9	5 473.5	4 564.5
United Arab Emirates	53.2	59.8	122.4	18.8	-	12 093.0	12 694.4	13 494.1	13 682.8	12 628.5
Other Near and Middle East	499.5	198.5	306.0	361.8	502.2	4 762.5	4 524.3	4 969.2	5 131.8	4 330.5
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	1 191.9	1 013.7	981.1	1 072.9	1 035.6
Other Asian countries	21 809.0	19 705.9	18 166.1	23 434.7	21 377.5	33 668.8	36 428.1	37 340.1	40 737.4	42 761.7
China	5 791.0	5 551.5	5 317.1	6 092.7	5 734.2	10 858.2	11 637.0	11 756.9	13 702.8	15 154.9
Hong Kong, China	-56.5	13.3	4.8	176.3	304.0	4 067.4	4 285.8	4 062.5	3 228.6	3 858.9
India	909.2	863.6	737.6	315.4	316.5	7 373.6	6 959.3	6 724.9	7 044.0	7 437.2
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	808.1	854.7	910.7	1 015.2	1 002.4
Iran, Islamic Republic of	68.0	65.7	65.0	71.2	68.8	1 594.3	1 593.1	1 738.3	1 953.4	1 866.7
Malaysia	-	-	-	45.2	122.7	1 987.0	2 299.9	2 428.4	2 843.5	2 702.3
Philippines	-	-	-	-	-	72.4	537.9	762.6	906.8	876.0
Singapore	1 646.6	1 638.7	1 613.4	2 122.0	2 137.3	745.8	944.0	1 127.8	1 443.1	1 362.3
Chinese Taipei	432.3	868.5	881.3	1 278.9	1 320.6	69.2	76.3	120.4	120.7	203.6
Thailand	33.5	-	-	148.9	121.6	346.8	461.2	429.3	408.0	407.9
Viet Nam	0.0	-	-	-	-	749.0	777.7	805.5	1 076.8	1 227.9
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	786.3	288.3	342.6	260.6	217.1	3 056.0	2 880.2	2 930.5	3 820.5	3 267.8
WORLD unallocated and confidential	58 322.7	61 003.5	49 981.4	52 055.4	49 129.3	311.6	10.3	57.9	43.7	197.8
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	258 433.5	250 784.0	..	..	..	306 129.0	301 421.2
G20 countries excl. European Union	252 424.9	263 704.8	266 754.5	299 868.0	275 705.9	214 731.2	219 658.8	223 820.4	240 974.7	252 263.7
G20 OECD countries	242 433.2	254 441.5	258 528.8	289 503.2	266 739.1	159 794.5	165 846.2	167 996.3	183 670.0	195 014.5
G20 Non-OECD countries	9 991.7	9 263.3	8 225.7	10 364.8	8 966.8	54 936.7	53 812.6	55 824.0	57 304.7	57 249.1
MENA countries	3 396.1	2 734.7	2 729.7	4 822.7	4 852.1	48 263.8	49 105.6	51 878.7	53 554.6	49 179.9
ASEAN countries	2 173.7	2 130.3	1 879.0	2 721.7	2 719.5	4 868.9	6 040.4	6 654.7	7 909.9	7 788.0

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>