

KOREA

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	210 863.5	213 966.3	218 309.7	232 526.2	..	343 088.5	383 982.9	433 671.5	488 179.8	..
OECD COUNTRIES	157 266.9	161 400.1	165 090.1	174 624.7	..	148 737.9	166 676.3	190 948.3	218 250.1	..
Australia	764.2	1 808.8	1 690.3	1 410.1	..	11 037.0	11 763.7	11 363.8	12 080.3	..
Austria	649.8	190.0	566.0	970.9	..	321.9	315.3	340.4	381.6	..
Belgium	602.5	595.0	795.1	1 354.0	..	1 777.6	1 956.4	2 041.4	3 187.8	..
Canada	2 344.7	1 842.4	2 652.3	3 662.4	..	3 883.0	4 135.4	4 891.0	5 884.2	..
Chile	15.7	-7.1	-9.6	-2.2	..	351.5	589.7	421.9	524.4	..
Colombia	0.1	-0.5	7.0	7.4	..	251.8	222.3	202.4	210.4	..
Costa Rica	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	..	27.4	44.2	35.6	43.8	..
Czech Republic	1.1	-33.2	9.2	90.9	..	3 046.0	3 032.1	3 038.4	4 937.4	..
Denmark	223.5	406.9	379.2	364.0	..	39.6	35.6	28.0	32.4	..
Estonia	12.8	25.7	8.0	7.4	..	0.1	0.1	.. c	.. c	..
Finland	128.2	125.5	565.0	247.1	..	53.2	32.6	32.5	91.3	..
France	5 375.6	6 122.5	6 567.4	7 377.5	..	997.6	1 064.7	2 315.2	2 294.5	..
Germany	8 306.5	9 457.2	8 944.1	10 575.2	..	4 045.4	4 409.3	5 640.3	5 985.2	..
Greece	5.9	9.9	2.6	0.2	..	8.1	8.4	9.7	9.7	..
Hungary	3 582.3	3 759.6	3 669.0	4 081.0	..	1 836.2	1 858.3	2 760.3	4 203.4	..
Iceland	38.4	18.4	13.7	13.2	..	3.0	192.2	.. c	.. c	..
Ireland	-53.3	1 989.3	2 224.0	3 082.9	..	3 008.9	2 991.5	2 529.4	2 803.2	..
Israel	76.1	110.0	229.5	98.9	..	6.8	19.0	30.4	34.2	..
Italy	567.0	1 024.9	655.5	866.3	..	717.1	908.9	1 167.0	1 315.1	..
Japan	47 519.3	54 761.4	53 944.5	57 673.5	..	5 612.0	7 089.4	8 748.6	9 226.8	..
Korea	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Latvia	-	1.2	1.5	-0.3	..	5.8	5.8	0.6	0.9	..
Lithuania	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	..	0.5	0.5	.. c	.. c	..
Luxembourg	1 804.4	1 229.6	1 489.3	1 628.3	..	4 893.8	6 183.1	7 967.3	11 632.2	..
Mexico	190.3	244.3	291.9	107.6	..	3 196.8	3 047.3	3 018.8	3 087.0	..
Netherlands	27 591.7	21 609.7	20 234.3	17 738.6	..	8 572.3	8 398.8	10 434.6	12 947.6	..
New Zealand	55.8	366.5	1 801.3	2 095.2	..	145.0	187.3	200.2	176.3	..
Norway	767.2	666.1	1 232.3	988.4	..	11.8	13.2	22.5	1 307.1	..
Poland	9.6	9.1	15.8	9.4	..	1 209.9	1 677.0	2 819.8	3 391.4	..
Portugal	186.0	218.2	183.6	37.8	..	184.7	203.5	226.6	263.6	..
Slovak Republic	-0.7	-18.6	-27.5	-4.6	..	2 613.5	2 605.0	2 936.2	3 444.0	..
Slovenia	5.3	13.0	12.6	10.9	..	9.0	8.8	.. c	.. c	..
Spain	428.8	520.6	535.6	507.4	..	987.6	955.3	1 389.0	1 682.2	..
Sweden	2 099.5	1 847.0	1 846.4	2 158.6	..	416.1	401.1	351.2	475.8	..
Switzerland	5 055.0	3 902.8	3 962.7	5 158.5	..	335.3	443.5	538.5	774.0	..
Türkiye	34.8	-57.6	25.2	18.2	..	865.4	1 194.5	1 427.1	1 860.5	..
United Kingdom	14 941.4	16 209.0	15 481.0	17 245.7	..	7 627.9	10 352.4	11 700.5	10 963.3	..
United States	33 937.3	32 431.9	35 097.8	35 043.8	..	80 918.8	90 626.1	102 371.3	112 827.5	..
EUROPE	82 239.7	79 191.3	77 751.6	83 675.6	..	52 276.5	57 277.2	69 790.9	85 106.7	..
Bulgaria	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	..	141.8	135.1	67.6	73.3	..
Croatia	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	..	0.4	0.4	.. c	.. c	..
Cyprus	1.3	13.0	17.2	30.7	..	148.4	53.6	.. c	.. c	..
Malta	9 790.9	9 265.8	8 258.8	9 036.0	..	0.3	-9.7	.. c	.. c	..
Montenegro	0.1	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Romania	3.2	-1.5	0.1	0.6	..	610.8	113.5	76.4	26.4	..
Russian Federation	47.5	-8.8	40.0	30.7	..	2 617.5	3 051.6	3 959.4	3 764.0	..
Ukraine	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	..	203.4	162.4	168.9	167.8	..
AFRICA	145.0	281.2	231.8	218.7	..	2 932.2	3 106.8	3 075.9	2 855.3	..
Northern Africa	12.5	15.6	17.2	17.8	..	475.0	495.7	591.9	600.5	..
Algeria	0.1	0.1	-1.0	-1.0	..	2.6	62.5	65.4	66.4	..
Egypt	5.7	6.8	8.0	7.9	..	-1.9	-2.6	93.0	118.1	..
Libya	6.0	7.2	8.5	9.4	..	393.0	369.3	373.3	349.9	..
Morocco	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.4	..	70.5	54.3	47.2	54.8	..
Tunisia	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	..	10.7	12.2	.. c	.. c	..
Other African countries	132.3	265.5	214.6	200.1	..	2 454.5	2 612.8	2 485.8	2 256.1	..
Nigeria	8.3	18.0	17.9	18.6	..	450.1	476.2	195.9	188.7	..
South Africa	0.5	1.0	-11.3	-8.5	..	214.9	223.4	253.2	272.0	..

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Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

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Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
AMERICA	45 533.0	40 084.6	41 696.6	43 135.4	..	114 957.7	130 672.6	148 200.2	165 174.6	..
Northern America	36 282.0	34 274.3	37 750.1	38 706.2	..	84 801.8	94 761.5	107 262.3	118 711.7	..
Central America and Caribbean countries	9 175.2	5 882.3	3 938.6	4 433.5	..	21 034.3	25 940.1	31 513.4	37 375.1	..
Bahamas	31.6	52.0	15.0	12.5	..	1.9	28.7	.. c	.. c	..
Bermuda	1 748.6	480.7	293.6	130.8	..	824.0	889.6	737.1	649.0	..
Cayman Islands	5 223.2	3 111.5	1 731.0	2 303.6	..	15 076.3	18 875.1	24 092.9	30 052.4	..
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	..	46.8	45.6	53.9	56.9	..
Guatemala	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.4	..	56.1	49.4	54.6	49.3	..
Honduras	-	-	0.3	-	..	21.0	14.8	12.8	3.0	..
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	..	32.9	18.0	22.7	19.9	..
Panama	210.5	28.9	58.6	23.4	..	891.5	1 408.2	1 624.8	1 664.5	..
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	..	0.4	0.4	.. c	.. c	..
South America	69.7	-76.5	5.2	-7.0	..	9 121.5	9 971.1	9 424.5	9 087.8	..
Argentina	4.9	-14.5	4.3	4.7	..	40.8	378.1	379.3	371.8	..
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	..	133.9	12.7	24.8	19.5	..
Brazil	47.7	-55.2	2.1	-17.9	..	6 141.1	6 274.0	5 811.2	5 102.9	..
Ecuador	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	36.8	36.8	6.0	6.0	..
Paraguay	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	..	3.8	6.6	7.6	7.7	..
Peru	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	..	2 132.2	2 421.1	2 544.4	2 814.4	..
Uruguay	0.1	-0.1	-	-	..	28.0	28.0	.. c	26.0	..
Venezuela	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.0	..	1.4	1.8	.. c	.. c	..
ASIA	82 017.6	92 143.2	95 042.9	101 890.0	..	159 831.6	178 848.4	198 873.1	220 616.1	..
Near and Middle East	3 155.9	2 398.6	3 001.3	4 283.4	..	2 476.9	2 600.9	2 357.9	2 394.0	..
Gulf Arabian countries	3 058.0	2 257.2	2 819.4	4 150.3	..	2 340.8	2 383.4	2 076.3	2 095.7	..
Kuwait	11.0	12.5	147.0	158.6	..	22.8	20.6	20.4	20.7	..
Qatar	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.5	..	10.3	14.2	24.0	23.4	..
Saudi Arabia	2 617.7	1 840.9	2 212.8	3 084.3	..	95.7	210.2	84.7	67.3	..
United Arab Emirates	211.2	174.1	218.1	636.7	..	1 185.1	1 210.9	1 064.9	1 096.9	..
Other Near and Middle East	97.9	141.4	181.9	133.1	..	136.1	217.6	281.6	298.3	..
Jordan	12.8	11.6	12.7	14.5	..	19.1	17.4	84.7	94.0	..
Other Asian countries	78 858.4	89 740.5	92 037.6	97 602.7	..	157 350.9	176 243.6	196 511.4	218 218.3	..
China	5 661.1	8 147.7	8 684.3	8 608.6	..	77 477.5	77 603.8	79 469.7	87 869.1	..
Hong Kong, China	6 706.6	7 098.4	8 809.9	7 739.7	..	13 411.7	15 404.7	18 179.5	20 070.8	..
India	650.5	569.9	343.3	479.4	..	5 409.0	12 442.7	9 873.2	8 384.2	..
Indonesia	60.9	63.2	48.9	35.0	..	7 041.3	7 735.4	9 240.7	10 561.1	..
Iran, Islamic Republic of	80.1	80.0	73.5	74.3	..	-19.6	-27.8	-33.6	-37.3	..
Malaysia	1 730.7	2 285.9	2 339.2	2 287.3	..	5 110.6	5 474.4	6 335.0	6 068.7	..
Philippines	691.2	186.4	286.4	304.4	..	2 856.1	1 718.9	2 721.0	2 394.2	..
Singapore	15 034.3	15 437.3	16 254.6	18 619.5	..	13 938.5	16 181.9	20 638.9	25 380.0	..
Chinese Taipei	623.2	899.2	1 066.0	1 278.5	..	953.5	1 051.1	1 334.2	1 452.4	..
Thailand	0.5	25.1	51.4	337.5	..	3 085.3	3 618.7	4 078.3	5 885.2	..
Viet Nam	-26.6	7.6	-28.5	-42.7	..	15 705.7	20 377.0	27 631.4	31 183.3	..
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	911.3	2 266.1	3 581.9	3 602.9	..	13 090.6	14 078.0	13 731.4	14 427.1	..
WORLD unallocated and confidential	16.9	0.0	4.8	3.6	..	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	..
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	60 171.5	59 467.9	..
G20 countries excl. European Union	123 071.9	134 388.9	136 674.5	146 196.5	..	217 939.0	242 510.8	261 715.1	281 916.7	..
G20 OECD countries	113 981.1	123 844.7	125 350.0	133 980.2	..	118 901.1	134 591.7	152 643.6	165 524.4	..
G20 Non-OECD countries	9 090.8	10 544.2	11 324.4	12 216.2	..	99 037.9	107 919.1	109 071.5	116 392.4	..
MENA countries	3 092.1	2 362.1	2 924.6	4 260.2	..	2 835.6	2 904.6	2 746.5	2 786.1	..
ASEAN countries	17 501.5	18 023.7	18 968.7	21 558.4	..	52 463.1	60 325.3	76 546.4	88 672.5	..

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>