

# NETHERLANDS

## Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>1 497 706.9</b>	<b>1 458 658.1</b>	<b>1 427 588.2</b>	<b>2 721 435.8</b>	<b>2 865 594.8</b>	<b>2 387 049.7</b>	<b>2 191 014.4</b>	<b>2 262 346.7</b>	<b>3 572 350.0</b>	<b>3 625 817.2</b>
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	<b>1 268 786.3</b>	<b>1 290 396.2</b>	<b>1 262 086.0</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	<b>2 513 090.1</b>	<b>1 892 698.5</b>	<b>1 732 428.4</b>	<b>1 620 186.5</b>	<b>2 774 347.8</b>	<b>2 896 935.9</b>
Australia	670.4	238.2	220.2	1 240.6	380.8	44 481.9	50 025.2	40 412.3	54 178.4	53 390.5
Austria	9 547.9	13 517.3	6 962.5	4 658.2	3 560.8	13 479.3	9 443.6	9 148.5	24 832.5	24 855.7
Belgium	85 332.2	72 908.2	49 766.3	214 297.5	185 476.6	87 396.3	83 979.8	48 775.6	88 788.8	65 356.0
Canada	2 553.4	3 958.1	3 129.6	58 808.4	31 108.1	46 531.5	45 271.4	54 358.6	109 055.1	76 391.9
Chile	139.1	75.6	-46.1	29.5	154.9	2 150.4	1 725.4	2 692.7	3 810.3	3 032.2
Colombia	243.5	1 423.2	1 251.4	2.5	-98.2	1 385.2	1 285.8	903.2	1 927.8	2 513.0
Costa Rica	15.6	48.1	2 032.1	2 148.7	-412.7	-183.5	-250.7	242.6	516.6	6 154.2
Czech Republic	101.9	154.6	-467.3	.. <sup>d</sup>	15 570.0	7 132.4	6 305.2	6 191.9	35 265.7	32 134.6
Denmark	10 370.6	8 989.0	14 936.0	15 068.1	4 683.1	10 901.9	11 471.3	11 626.6	13 920.7	18 513.5
Estonia	25.2	89.3	24.7	33.1	46.1	16.8	65.3	83.1	218.4	85.1
Finland	2 639.7	2 213.2	1 211.0	21 761.0	20 985.1	6 504.0	4 757.3	3 108.3	10 892.1	9 944.4
France	64 714.6	76 482.7	86 608.6	125 557.7	105 193.9	115 972.7	91 442.6	75 096.6	122 450.6	127 341.5
Germany	115 635.6	142 556.7	153 346.4	254 405.4	266 859.0	134 377.5	124 829.4	123 326.2	252 940.2	242 964.8
Greece	166.7	160.3	89.9	119.0	202.2	2 137.2	2 129.6	3 108.3	8 133.5	6 241.7
Hungary	217.1	234.7	1 143.6	15 978.6	17 475.2	5 658.4	5 122.5	4 461.9	8 300.4	6 498.3
Iceland	881.5	658.3	1 363.7	2 469.0	2 515.4	7.2	5.7	78.6	746.1	28.4
Ireland	23 455.3	52 437.6	64 263.1	86 789.8	56 103.4	60 933.1	63 853.9	73 933.9	88 770.4	102 528.4
Israel	53 474.5	55 077.9	37 020.9	30 419.7	32 884.3	11 158.6	10 183.2	22 669.1	32 985.6	42 009.2
Italy	53 679.5	64 641.6	65 611.1	59 310.3	61 835.4	135 554.1	118 945.5	89 220.4	95 026.4	99 252.6
Japan	19 020.1	19 570.6	29 222.6	78 259.9	80 043.8	13 520.0	14 160.8	14 447.3	40 014.7	42 892.6
Korea	1 797.8	952.6	3 300.4	4 619.0	2 923.4	13 470.9	12 652.9	10 571.8	16 945.6	15 457.7
Latvia	3.6	21.8	-	13.5	28.4	161.9	259.9	294.3	121.5	107.6
Lithuania	86.4	45.8	18.0	34.4	36.7	157.1	168.3	230.3	276.1	350.0
Luxembourg	260 580.5	251 433.5	259 208.0	312 970.9	323 489.8	125 370.6	99 651.9	87 373.6	184 232.4	177 485.8
Mexico	37 190.0	27 331.1	30 403.3	5 741.8	8 344.4	46 616.7	54 222.6	54 704.6	61 761.0	67 413.7
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	207.5	91.6	323.5	1 430.9	-13.0	4 597.0	5 387.0	2 608.4	3 190.6	3 294.7
Norway	1 096.2	1 275.5	692.0	4 902.4	4 510.4	6 668.3	6 811.3	6 512.0	10 498.2	8 992.4
Poland	1 133.4	1 385.4	1 197.5	1 922.9	2 679.8	12 041.3	12 082.7	12 462.4	23 454.4	21 121.1
Portugal	1 018.2	1 079.7	840.3	-255.2	255.4	5 802.4	6 354.5	7 000.7	7 155.5	8 324.3
Slovak Republic	-18.0	18.3	-304.4	-322.7	35.5	1 824.2	1 545.7	1 314.3	1 763.4	2 289.5
Slovenia	3.6	13.7	21.3	40.5	62.7	729.2	684.7	528.0	760.8	752.1
Spain	20 694.4	11 699.1	20 030.3	21 864.0	5 482.5	36 408.0	32 855.5	39 182.2	72 345.1	72 174.8
Sweden	13 568.0	13 078.8	15 476.3	56 378.7	58 006.1	18 993.8	18 089.1	20 414.5	42 923.1	39 937.3
Switzerland	114 376.3	124 473.3	63 472.3	147 639.0	86 752.6	209 003.4	240 309.1	168 282.4	377 284.3	369 193.5
Türkiye	3 996.2	3 154.3	3 283.5	4 162.5	4 035.0	10 002.4	9 111.5	9 385.5	13 783.3	11 238.2
United Kingdom	189 917.2	172 333.4	152 038.9	227 250.0	478 731.1	371 415.2	267 726.1	300 458.3	542 178.2	650 248.3
United States	180 596.1	168 044.4	197 678.0	557 211.9	653 162.3	331 680.3	320 798.0	316 123.3	423 416.4	486 426.2
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>998 439.7</b>	<b>1 038 646.7</b>	<b>962 856.7</b>	<b>1 604 032.4</b>	<b>1 716 235.8</b>	<b>1 418 033.1</b>	<b>1 249 743.5</b>	<b>1 141 124.5</b>	<b>2 092 601.5</b>	<b>2 178 519.4</b>
Bulgaria	74.4	108.8	21.3	-12.3	61.5	657.2	654.9	797.6	1 835.8	1 820.0
Croatia	3.6	3.4	-28.1	-168.1	52.0	1 904.5	597.7	572.9	2 097.2	2 045.9
Cyprus	6 855.4	3 405.1	1 267.1	1 840.7	2 141.7	9 002.2	6 477.0	8 006.1	8 369.1	6 373.0
Malta	92.3	105.3	27.0	2 802.8	2 994.3	3 010.3	677.8	666.1	1 100.7	15 832.5
Montenegro	-	-	-2.2	-	1.2	13.2	14.9	23.6	49.1	48.5
Romania	137.9	41.2	21.3	67.5	43.8	4 726.6	5 098.5	5 168.5	7 885.6	8 104.3
Russian Federation	-1 408.0	-2.3	-280.8	2 920.6	3 370.4	16 438.0	14 355.4	19 861.8	29 728.8	31 160.1
Ukraine	10.8	163.7	157.3	181.6	54.4	1 483.6	1 908.6	3 201.5	9 341.0	9 696.1
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>10 628.4</b>	<b>3 756.6</b>	<b>120 585.3</b>	<b>164 163.7</b>	<b>125 367.8</b>	<b>58 040.3</b>	<b>74 690.9</b>	<b>66 288.5</b>	<b>61 212.4</b>	<b>65 053.2</b>
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>618.9</b>	<b>853.0</b>	<b>348.2</b>	<b>-68.7</b>	<b>-178.6</b>	<b>18 428.9</b>	<b>45 649.2</b>	<b>42 038.9</b>	<b>9 060.0</b>	<b>9 621.6</b>
Algeria	302.2	453.4	377.4	78.5	40.2	-467.7	-583.9	111.2	2 446.9	-3 491.0
Egypt	93.5	145.4	-91.0	-141.1	-91.1	15 917.5	25 936.6	21 913.1	5 501.3	5 792.3
Libya	160.7	177.5	98.9	-	-	2 634.9	19 352.0	19 072.1	651.6	2 023.4
Morocco	45.6	72.1	-43.8	-8.6	-132.5	232.7	227.8	316.8	741.2	5 573.6
Tunisia	16.8	4.6	6.7	2.5	4.7	111.5	716.7	625.7	-281.0	-276.7
<b>Other African countries</b>	<b>10 009.6</b>	<b>2 903.6</b>	<b>120 237.0</b>	<b>164 232.4</b>	<b>125 546.4</b>	<b>39 611.4</b>	<b>29 041.7</b>	<b>24 249.6</b>	<b>52 152.4</b>	<b>55 431.6</b>
Nigeria	88.8	135.1	42.7	88.4	127.7	11 727.0	11 438.1	7 548.9	9 912.9	10 882.2
South Africa	9 293.6	27.5	115 241.5	158 587.6	125 462.4	22 384.3	12 135.3	11 217.7	16 847.5	19 085.9

# NETHERLANDS

## Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>376 833.8</b>	<b>304 894.7</b>	<b>208 646.4</b>	<b>700 824.6</b>	<b>765 557.0</b>	<b>662 522.2</b>	<b>629 542.0</b>	<b>546 228.9</b>	<b>1 011 522.9</b>	<b>990 843.2</b>
Northern America	183 147.0	172 000.2	200 804.3	616 016.7	684 268.0	378 216.6	366 072.8	370 668.4	532 634.7	563 032.2
Central America and Caribbean countries	206 898.5	164 038.2	62 525.3	138 737.3	113 541.9	160 203.9	155 462.6	90 650.4	362 379.4	334 843.9
Bahamas	6.0	12.6	-10 577.4	-4 806.7	5 749.8	413.8	8 968.4	-752.6	-1 133.9	3 619.9
Bermuda	72 112.0	28 051.3	27 135.5	110 119.0	75 780.5	33 262.2	28 692.5	16 358.1	44 203.0	40 995.7
Cayman Islands	6 280.9	5 628.6	-462.8	5 144.2	3 448.4	14 032.1	11 134.6	8 530.7	9 360.7	11 391.9
El Salvador	248.3	306.8	379.7	119.0	149.0	61.2	44.7	30.3	12.3	46.1
Guatemala	1.2	2.3	12.4	17.2	3.5	636.8	525.5	394.3	90.8	114.7
Honduras	6.0	1.1	-1.1	-8.6	1.2	260.3	259.9	211.2	41.7	41.4
Nicaragua	18.0	1.1	42.7	-1.2	-14.2	66.0	12.6	11.2	2.5	3.5
Panama	61.2	58.4	92.1	-38.0	-92.2	1 288.1	924.0	867.2	1 090.9	870.4
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	37.2	-3.4	356.1	1 616.1	285.0
South America	-13 211.8	-31 143.8	-54 683.2	-53 929.3	-32 252.8	124 101.7	108 006.6	84 910.1	116 508.8	92 967.1
Argentina	127.1	41.2	-42.7	13.5	131.3	3 825.9	3 841.3	5 091.0	9 164.3	9 697.3
Bolivia	4.8	550.7	295.4	38.0	53.2	43.2	56.1	77.5	110.4	180.9
Brazil	-18 350.9	-37 610.5	-61 552.5	-60 503.1	-30 953.2	110 382.6	95 233.6	69 104.7	84 996.9	68 865.9
Ecuador	8.4	9.2	-11.2	-3.7	-521.5	985.8	1 219.4	271.8	1 050.4	1 358.8
Paraguay	124.7	154.6	-	4.9	4.7	146.3	111.1	98.9	886.0	864.5
Peru	3 202.2	2 605.9	2 142.2	-11.0	-8.3	1 651.5	1 289.2	1 559.2	2 321.8	2 330.9
Uruguay	841.9	944.6	610.0	-236.8	40.2	1 099.8	2 364.3	2 487.1	3 875.3	1 785.7
Venezuela	95.9	166.0	109.0	142.3	-1 108.1	2 361.5	809.5	822.3	2 000.2	2 294.2
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>110 810.7</b>	<b>110 969.8</b>	<b>134 928.1</b>	<b>249 094.4</b>	<b>257 300.1</b>	<b>199 110.1</b>	<b>181 542.2</b>	<b>465 467.3</b>	<b>348 286.9</b>	<b>333 371.6</b>
Near and Middle East	64 252.8	71 511.3	73 574.5	80 175.5	81 851.9	27 874.8	28 262.0	278 348.7	61 468.9	66 594.1
Gulf Arabian countries	10 484.5	16 054.5	36 525.5	49 716.5	48 896.6	16 258.1	17 579.6	254 865.2	27 446.3	22 981.3
Kuwait	40.8	99.6	-19.1	1 877.5	2 009.2	827.5	928.6	818.9	-290.8	207.0
Qatar	142.7	178.6	23.6	24.5	23.7	203.9	-57.2	1 287.4	1 929.1	2 056.5
Saudi Arabia	9 526.3	12 970.0	33 984.5	34 708.6	41 127.0	7 825.6	8 095.9	6 246.9	9 264.9	3 321.9
United Arab Emirates	534.9	2 626.5	2 429.8	13 016.3	5 715.5	2 026.9	2 684.9	231 591.8	10 573.1	11 649.7
Other Near and Middle East	53 768.3	55 456.8	37 049.0	30 459.0	32 955.3	11 616.7	10 682.4	23 483.5	34 022.6	43 612.8
Jordan	12.0	6.9	-7.9	16.0	41.4	112.7	98.5	353.9	470.0	568.8
Other Asian countries	46 557.9	39 458.4	61 353.6	168 918.9	175 448.2	171 235.3	153 280.3	187 118.6	286 818.0	266 777.4
China	723.2	1 056.8	-900.9	3 504.7	818.4	21 113.0	18 517.3	26 946.8	41 075.0	37 643.1
Hong Kong, China	20 853.9	13 869.9	30 884.1	50 839.4	48 779.6	14 899.3	13 393.6	38 535.2	24 941.7	22 205.5
India	87.6	91.6	-826.8	-560.8	371.3	12 856.8	15 104.2	15 735.8	35 635.0	36 458.1
Indonesia	159.5	140.8	-64.0	1 230.8	658.7	5 404.2	5 009.2	6 665.9	7 647.6	5 101.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	36.0	38.9	126.9	133.8	85.1	311.8	321.7	417.9	104.3	97.0
Malaysia	698.0	42.4	-1 169.4	2 148.7	1 400.2	2 339.9	2 475.4	4 824.8	14 173.5	12 466.9
Philippines	357.4	267.9	124.7	116.6	34.3	1 608.3	1 627.0	2 378.1	5 740.6	5 614.9
Singapore	1 104.6	2 180.0	2 696.0	17 151.8	27 790.9	45 474.9	26 598.4	23 002.7	45 524.6	28 375.1
Chinese Taipei	568.5	132.8	-458.3	9 515.3	10 088.7	6 123.8	14 017.6	12 993.7	15 561.4	14 830.9
Thailand	682.4	767.1	55.0	104.3	202.2	7 843.6	4 444.7	4 381.0	7 971.5	5 866.8
Viet Nam	38.4	2.3	-1 731.1	-616.0	-1 212.2	2 474.2	2 545.2	1 322.2	2 637.1	2 803.9
<b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b>	<b>994.2</b>	<b>390.4</b>	<b>571.8</b>	<b>2 670.3</b>	<b>392.6</b>	<b>49 272.0</b>	<b>55 495.8</b>	<b>43 138.6</b>	<b>58 710.3</b>	<b>58 010.9</b>
WORLD unallocated and confidential	-	0.0	-	650.4	741.5	72.0	0.0	98.9	16.0	18.9
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	1 133 360.9	..	..	..	1 103 860.6	1 092 435.0
<b>G20 countries excl. European Union</b>	<b>669 929.2</b>	<b>655 978.9</b>	<b>810 401.0</b>	<b>1 516 469.5</b>	<b>1 833 603.4</b>	<b>1 463 853.4</b>	<b>1 281 478.1</b>	<b>1 248 975.5</b>	<b>1 966 110.0</b>	<b>2 084 351.9</b>
<b>G20 OECD countries</b>	<b>669 770.9</b>	<b>679 263.8</b>	<b>724 842.7</b>	<b>1 376 567.7</b>	<b>1 692 617.1</b>	<b>1 263 623.2</b>	<b>1 109 185.9</b>	<b>1 088 104.9</b>	<b>1 731 749.9</b>	<b>1 873 018.0</b>
<b>G20 Non-OECD countries</b>	<b>158.3</b>	<b>-23 284.9</b>	<b>85 558.3</b>	<b>139 901.8</b>	<b>140 986.3</b>	<b>200 230.3</b>	<b>172 292.2</b>	<b>160 870.6</b>	<b>234 360.0</b>	<b>211 334.0</b>
<b>MENA countries</b>	<b>11 128.6</b>	<b>16 932.7</b>	<b>36 867.0</b>	<b>49 666.2</b>	<b>48 759.5</b>	<b>34 851.3</b>	<b>63 373.0</b>	<b>297 391.6</b>	<b>37 119.9</b>	<b>33 326.6</b>
<b>ASEAN countries</b>	<b>3 078.7</b>	<b>3 513.9</b>	<b>-76.4</b>	<b>20 158.3</b>	<b>28 804.4</b>	<b>66 927.3</b>	<b>44 347.4</b>	<b>42 849.9</b>	<b>84 394.4</b>	<b>61 071.4</b>

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>