

# NETHERLANDS

**Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country**  
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>1 269 040.8</b>	<b>1 328 792.0</b>	<b>1 531 807.4</b>	<b>1 492 571.6</b>	<b>1 491 617.2</b>	<b>1 907 339.1</b>	<b>2 131 919.5</b>	<b>2 400 735.2</b>	<b>2 214 260.4</b>	<b>2 312 110.3</b>
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	<b>1 089 919.4</b>	<b>1 149 314.9</b>	<b>1 168 037.9</b>	<b>1 323 346.7</b>	<b>1 290 976.9</b>	<b>1 463 163.9</b>	<b>1 723 766.2</b>	<b>1 917 426.2</b>	<b>1 758 462.3</b>	<b>1 697 122.7</b>
Australia	179.6	316.2	695.6	262.2	234.2	28 174.2	43 241.3	45 236.3	50 712.2	41 190.1
Austria	1 493.7	6 102.0	9 723.0	13 939.8	8 120.8	12 080.6	33 136.9	13 422.9	10 330.9	9 250.9
Belgium	73 813.8	70 860.1	86 782.2	74 780.2	55 566.2	95 625.5	88 250.2	90 183.5	87 289.9	51 352.5
Canada	1 943.4	2 243.1	2 128.8	2 243.0	2 906.1	32 394.1	36 799.8	46 436.8	45 191.2	60 584.1
Chile	5.4	4.2	137.9	75.6	-49.6	1 293.4	1 275.4	2 269.1	1 768.9	3 073.3
Czech Republic	90.4	88.5	109.1	164.9	-494.5	5 744.1	7 354.3	7 196.0	6 467.8	6 471.3
Denmark	8 969.0	8 766.7	10 367.0	9 203.1	15 883.3	7 450.2	8 799.4	10 791.6	11 668.2	11 514.6
Estonia	13.1	15.8	20.4	91.6	28.8	168.8	73.8	16.8	58.4	83.9
Finland	3 396.8	2 888.2	2 658.9	2 255.6	1 437.7	5 739.8	4 844.5	6 529.1	4 851.2	3 409.1
France	94 420.3	46 146.3	68 534.4	84 088.6	94 035.4	73 423.0	69 814.5	115 190.7	92 583.0	72 548.1
Germany	138 169.8	117 623.1	124 998.8	143 504.7	157 618.6	98 814.4	90 515.4	134 438.7	127 553.2	124 502.4
Greece	132.8	115.9	169.1	163.7	-16.6	1 393.6	2 159.8	2 724.9	2 657.4	3 597.2
Hungary	110.0	112.8	224.3	246.2	1 169.5	6 918.9	8 052.1	5 919.9	5 491.2	4 675.5
Iceland	875.3	672.5	883.9	660.6	1 488.4	79.5	88.5	3.6	5.7	80.8
Ireland	27 914.0	21 793.0	24 371.6	41 436.9	49 439.4	7 034.3	23 455.3	60 213.5	63 762.3	72 054.6
Israel	27 743.1	34 454.5	53 503.2	55 804.9	39 394.7	1 595.0	10 907.6	11 204.1	10 206.1	24 140.9
Italy	68 471.4	48 198.6	53 288.6	64 413.8	62 650.4	105 849.8	108 110.0	129 377.5	112 391.8	87 724.5
Japan	17 616.8	16 267.5	18 884.6	19 932.4	31 588.6	11 660.3	14 139.3	16 315.7	17 415.8	17 010.9
Korea	1 738.7	1 144.7	1 796.6	945.7	3 343.8	12 750.1	10 729.4	13 583.6	12 694.1	7 315.9
Latvia	9.8	7.4	4.8	22.9	-1.5	105.6	-16.9	160.7	259.9	308.6
Lithuania	47.9	65.4	88.8	45.8	15.0	139.4	154.9	157.1	167.2	150.9
Luxembourg	231 013.6	257 974.1	252 017.3	244 356.5	234 676.1	120 505.2	153 221.3	125 093.5	99 180.2	105 947.7
Mexico	11 240.1	20 951.8	25 068.4	19 649.6	20 632.3	49 603.7	40 253.0	46 634.7	55 117.9	53 475.5
Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	15.2	10.5	209.9	96.2	267.4	3 439.3	3 484.8	4 628.2	5 417.9	2 530.9
Norway	11 267.3	8 747.8	1 127.4	1 402.6	1 370.5	5 865.0	7 325.8	6 597.5	6 828.5	7 120.9
Poland	1 034.3	713.6	1 195.7	1 431.2	992.3	8 166.6	9 639.5	12 583.4	13 043.3	13 767.0
Portugal	102.3	1 990.1	2 696.1	2 739.9	1 584.6	3 734.3	5 104.9	6 061.4	6 365.9	7 515.8
Slovak Republic	-12.0	-15.8	-20.4	18.3	-297.9	1 059.3	1 617.0	1 975.3	1 763.2	1 594.9
Slovenia	2.2	3.2	4.8	14.9	47.6	358.2	591.3	738.8	704.1	583.4
Spain	6 357.1	18 189.1	24 683.4	22 398.7	26 825.0	32 970.1	32 810.2	37 481.4	34 523.7	41 252.1
Sweden	10 506.3	9 166.2	13 675.9	13 095.9	15 844.7	7 958.6	14 356.5	19 474.7	18 454.3	21 168.2
Switzerland	69 199.8	90 399.5	112 319.5	123 267.7	84 659.4	179 116.0	221 699.2	210 551.7	237 812.0	186 082.7
Turkey	4 241.7	10 170.8	8 860.6	6 360.2	4 857.0	9 482.9	9 954.7	10 567.3	9 534.0	9 960.4
United Kingdom	109 272.7	97 283.7	193 401.3	175 128.2	159 306.8	215 909.6	303 162.2	368 384.5	265 521.0	294 897.7
United States	168 581.4	255 909.1	73 515.2	199 104.6	215 852.4	316 805.7	358 815.2	355 439.0	340 669.8	350 185.2
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>897 258.6</b>	<b>847 141.4</b>	<b>1 018 630.4</b>	<b>1 049 993.1</b>	<b>978 406.0</b>	<b>1 031 475.2</b>	<b>1 239 031.3</b>	<b>1 415 814.3</b>	<b>1 251 809.0</b>	<b>1 176 418.8</b>
Bulgaria	12.0	15.8	75.6	107.6	19.6	387.6	528.1	676.4	674.4	835.1
Croatia	16.3	9.5	3.6	3.4	-27.1	1 809.5	1 724.5	1 905.7	603.4	591.9
Cyprus	13 016.9	10 884.4	6 982.5	3 456.6	1 341.0	8 381.1	8 540.1	9 013.0	6 423.2	8 124.9
Malta	77.3	15.8	92.3	105.3	24.7	1 225.9	2 507.6	2 987.5	649.2	687.5
Romania	19.6	55.9	129.5	37.8	-57.7	2 957.0	3 845.3	5 026.4	5 492.3	5 719.6
Russian Federation	4 681.5	-119.1	-1 527.9	-58.4	-493.2	12 381.1	13 781.0	16 044.6	14 121.8	17 829.6
Ukraine	25.0	15.8	10.8	163.7	132.5	1 302.1	1 184.8	1 501.6	1 935.0	3 118.3
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>3 719.1</b>	<b>11 074.1</b>	<b>7 627.7</b>	<b>3 920.3</b>	<b>128 522.4</b>	<b>101 702.8</b>	<b>57 665.2</b>	<b>57 138.4</b>	<b>73 161.2</b>	<b>66 844.1</b>
Northern Africa	592.3	512.3	634.4	881.6	307.0	17 269.5	14 918.3	18 432.5	45 728.2	43 371.5
Algeria	446.4	370.0	302.2	458.0	340.7	1 200.9	-422.7	-467.7	-582.8	101.4
Egypt	19.6	2.1	94.7	153.4	-103.3	13 341.3	12 320.0	15 949.9	25 988.1	22 651.2
Libya	112.1	134.9	175.1	192.4	112.3	2 628.2	2 166.1	2 604.9	19 378.3	19 646.1
Morocco	9.8	3.2	45.6	73.3	-48.1	177.5	173.9	231.5	226.7	327.1
Tunisia	4.4	2.1	16.8	4.6	5.4	-78.4	680.9	113.9	717.9	645.7
Other African countries	3 126.8	10 561.8	6 993.3	3 038.7	128 215.4	84 433.3	42 746.9	38 705.9	27 433.0	23 472.6
Nigeria	2 852.5	202.4	91.1	137.4	-56.1	13 693.0	11 911.0	11 740.2	11 456.4	7 033.3
South Africa	67.5	9 897.8	6 271.3	27.5	123 121.2	61 326.1	22 672.1	21 398.4	10 452.3	11 122.7

# NETHERLANDS

## Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>298 782.8</b>	<b>396 078.8</b>	<b>260 929.5</b>	<b>327 454.8</b>	<b>240 656.7</b>	<b>562 248.2</b>	<b>627 560.9</b>	<b>685 411.4</b>	<b>654 639.3</b>	<b>587 447.3</b>
Northern America	170 523.7	258 151.2	75 641.6	201 345.3	218 755.1	349 549.3	395 612.9	401 880.5	385 864.4	410 965.9
Central America and Caribbean countries	140 227.5	157 685.3	198 396.5	161 242.3	50 245.7	114 516.1	136 572.2	159 099.3	156 408.3	87 110.4
Bahamas	258.0	422.7	6.0	12.6	-10 675.0	-1 646.2	324.7	381.4	9 666.8	-407.6
Bermuda	35 073.5	58 286.1	74 989.2	29 863.8	25 037.9	32 094.7	37 198.3	32 318.3	27 062.1	13 136.1
Cayman Islands	7 953.2	5 099.6	6 416.4	7 141.1	-596.1	16 596.6	16 343.4	14 296.0	11 361.3	8 359.2
Costa Rica	28.3	10.5	14.4	50.4	1 895.3	260.2	229.8	-236.3	-329.7	-141.3
El Salvador	-	1.1	248.3	274.8	302.8	57.7	50.6	61.2	46.9	18.6
Guatemala	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.3	11.3	123.0	705.2	705.2	555.3	479.7
Honduras	-	4.2	6.0	1.1	-1.1	169.8	149.7	272.2	265.6	256.2
Nicaragua	1.1	-1.1	18.0	1.1	33.7	5.4	10.5	74.4	12.6	10.1
Panama	33.8	44.3	61.2	58.4	44.0	4 470.3	-365.8	894.7	735.1	911.2
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	39.2	42.2	37.2	-4.6	370.7
South America	-11 968.4	-19 757.6	-13 108.7	-35 132.8	-28 344.1	98 182.9	95 375.8	124 431.5	112 366.6	89 371.0
Argentina	13.1	13.7	115.1	18.3	-100.6	11 076.8	3 251.8	3 896.6	3 887.1	5 464.5
Bolivia	2.2	3.2	4.8	583.9	255.8	70.8	49.5	43.2	57.2	26.7
Brazil	-14 642.4	-22 215.7	-17 527.0	-41 014.4	-34 446.7	77 261.8	83 963.3	110 290.2	99 354.2	72 364.2
Colombia	3.3	2.1	243.5	1 276.6	991.0	851.4	602.9	1 476.4	1 325.9	965.2
Ecuador	10.9	10.5	8.4	9.2	-27.6	1 069.1	1 010.9	1 006.2	1 249.1	280.2
Paraguay	1.1	-	124.7	154.6	0.1	24.0	-3.2	159.5	113.4	115.8
Peru	2 414.8	2 278.9	2 441.8	2 096.4	1 344.8	1 061.5	845.4	1 718.6	1 305.2	1 618.9
Uruguay	3.3	2.1	889.9	996.1	794.2	1 562.3	1 379.8	1 093.8	2 362.0	2 794.9
Venezuela	186.2	111.7	100.7	175.2	100.8	3 866.1	2 952.5	2 408.3	871.3	808.5
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>69 728.9</b>	<b>74 173.1</b>	<b>106 619.1</b>	<b>110 819.8</b>	<b>143 461.6</b>	<b>180 148.1</b>	<b>160 634.6</b>	<b>192 229.6</b>	<b>178 402.8</b>	<b>437 511.3</b>
Near and Middle East	35 007.1	42 372.7	64 627.0	73 324.9	78 660.1	18 520.4	25 814.3	28 113.5	28 566.5	256 047.3
Gulf Arabian countries	7 240.1	7 891.9	10 800.0	17 105.6	39 072.1	16 255.9	14 256.4	16 447.6	17 852.1	231 064.9
Kuwait	40.3	12.6	39.6	104.2	338.2	763.2	386.8	828.7	929.7	669.6
Qatar	56.6	60.1	145.1	183.2	20.5	1 728.9	69.6	182.3	-72.1	1 338.2
Saudi Arabia	6 315.7	6 846.2	9 821.3	13 882.5	36 675.2	5 236.8	6 401.4	8 034.3	8 274.6	6 346.1
United Arab Emirates	707.7	858.0	545.7	2 753.6	2 007.6	2 620.6	2 403.3	2 034.1	2 789.1	206 854.8
Other Near and Middle East	27 767.0	34 480.9	53 827.1	56 219.4	39 588.0	2 264.6	11 557.9	11 665.9	10 714.4	24 982.3
Jordan	3.3	5.3	13.2	6.9	-9.4	94.7	93.8	113.9	104.2	362.4
Other Asian countries	34 721.8	31 800.4	41 992.1	37 494.8	64 801.5	161 627.7	134 820.3	164 116.1	149 836.3	181 464.1
China	2 039.2	1 577.9	765.2	1 136.9	4 825.9	16 717.5	13 574.4	14 318.8	13 405.1	23 245.3
Hong Kong, China	10 787.2	9 876.7	15 415.0	10 384.7	23 472.5	12 992.9	12 398.0	14 844.1	13 334.1	34 766.6
India	589.0	596.6	87.6	92.7	-610.3	4 529.1	9 129.3	11 482.4	12 592.2	13 595.5
Indonesia	113.2	151.8	160.7	145.4	-93.9	4 721.8	4 376.5	5 500.1	4 921.0	7 022.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	21.8	24.2	36.0	40.1	112.2	266.7	256.1	314.2	321.7	408.8
Malaysia	648.9	646.1	712.4	49.2	-931.8	1 452.4	1 918.4	2 102.4	2 232.7	4 832.0
Philippines	162.2	173.9	629.6	581.6	145.3	1 945.6	2 098.7	1 639.5	1 670.5	2 425.7
Singapore	361.5	648.3	1 706.6	2 918.5	5 061.9	63 467.6	30 913.9	47 771.6	31 801.0	29 363.1
Chinese Taipei	408.3	378.4	620.1	143.1	-553.6	2 157.9	5 206.1	6 165.7	13 231.1	12 535.6
Thailand	13.1	71.7	693.2	768.3	37.1	1 894.4	4 165.7	4 268.4	1 710.6	2 010.8
Viet Nam	14.2	11.6	38.4	2.3	-1 680.0	2 455.1	2 191.4	2 476.6	2 549.8	1 491.2
<b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b>	<b>204.7</b>	<b>336.3</b>	<b>1 009.8</b>	<b>391.6</b>	<b>498.9</b>	<b>31 715.8</b>	<b>46 987.5</b>	<b>50 066.0</b>	<b>56 235.4</b>	<b>43 864.4</b>
<b>WORLD unallocated and confidential</b>	<b>-653.2</b>	<b>-11.6</b>	<b>136 990.9</b>	<b>-8.0</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>24.4</b>
<b>European Union (EU28)</b>	<b>788 470.3</b>	<b>719 072.4</b>	<b>876 277.3</b>	<b>897 246.4</b>	<b>885 852.5</b>	<b>825 912.9</b>	<b>982 353.7</b>	<b>1 167 724.9</b>	<b>978 936.3</b>	<b>950 295.3</b>
<b>G20 countries excl. European Union</b>	<b>615 052.8</b>	<b>613 004.1</b>	<b>569 339.2</b>	<b>689 863.8</b>	<b>881 903.2</b>	<b>1 148 118.7</b>	<b>1 242 684.7</b>	<b>1 472 570.2</b>	<b>1 296 392.3</b>	<b>1 276 385.3</b>
<b>G20 OECD countries</b>	<b>615 875.9</b>	<b>616 254.9</b>	<b>571 172.9</b>	<b>715 633.2</b>	<b>753 025.6</b>	<b>954 867.7</b>	<b>1 085 534.9</b>	<b>1 281 604.7</b>	<b>1 129 384.0</b>	<b>1 119 394.9</b>
<b>G20 Non-OECD countries</b>	<b>-823.1</b>	<b>-3 250.8</b>	<b>-1 833.8</b>	<b>-25 769.4</b>	<b>128 877.6</b>	<b>193 251.0</b>	<b>157 149.8</b>	<b>190 965.5</b>	<b>167 008.2</b>	<b>156 990.4</b>
<b>MENA countries</b>	<b>7 844.3</b>	<b>8 419.9</b>	<b>11 460.8</b>	<b>18 012.4</b>	<b>39 368.8</b>	<b>33 669.0</b>	<b>29 327.5</b>	<b>35 049.2</b>	<b>63 732.5</b>	<b>274 938.4</b>
<b>ASEAN countries</b>	<b>1 323.9</b>	<b>1 716.0</b>	<b>3 980.6</b>	<b>4 585.5</b>	<b>2 547.8</b>	<b>77 556.9</b>	<b>47 342.7</b>	<b>65 531.3</b>	<b>46 530.8</b>	<b>47 431.0</b>

- Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.aspx?Dataset=FDI\\_CTRY\\_IND\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.aspx?Dataset=FDI_CTRY_IND_SUMM).

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>