

# SPAIN

## Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>717 944.4</b>	<b>752 567.0</b>	<b>775 913.3</b>	<b>858 917.7</b>	<b>857 701.0</b>	<b>623 869.0</b>	<b>606 333.9</b>	<b>634 707.9</b>	<b>607 894.2</b>	<b>601 090.3</b>
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	<b>609 166.5</b>	<b>624 894.7</b>	<b>672 643.2</b>	<b>758 232.9</b>	<b>746 060.8</b>	<b>469 104.1</b>	<b>447 041.4</b>	<b>461 755.8</b>	<b>464 082.7</b>	<b>465 474.2</b>
Australia	4 501.1	8 177.2	7 915.1	8 394.9	8 556.1	1 555.5	1 491.9	1 464.8	1 866.5	2 413.7
Austria	1 017.0	1 178.2	1 173.9	1 533.9	1 506.6	1 851.8	1 640.7	1 471.6	3 464.2	3 345.6
Belgium	11 970.5	12 490.3	12 689.3	14 857.0	15 745.0	4 757.7	4 472.2	4 774.2	5 453.4	4 953.9
Canada	5 480.9	5 638.9	8 235.2	9 504.2	8 734.6	16 464.4	9 704.6	16 863.6	10 363.2	11 665.1
Chile	485.7	108.8	69.6	229.5	1 022.9	22 416.6	21 763.2	22 083.8	23 589.4	19 696.1
Colombia	3 966.2	3 815.0	3 007.2	4 313.4	4 439.5	8 563.2	8 482.9	9 883.2	12 152.4	10 700.1
Costa Rica	209.9	635.4	730.2	852.9	857.4	1 912.9	2 040.3	2 341.0	1 665.2	1 710.0
Czech Republic	133.1	41.2	44.9	90.8	113.5	1 092.6	1 420.9	1 485.1	1 586.7	1 430.9
Denmark	4 752.9	5 221.0	5 716.7	6 473.2	7 185.4	501.3	948.0	325.8	376.7	409.2
Estonia	-21.6	-21.8	-	9.8	9.5	28.8	28.6	31.5	34.4	34.3
Finland	563.7	589.7	508.9	644.3	736.8	84.0	527.8	329.1	444.2	390.3
France	85 638.0	85 148.8	84 663.0	95 458.3	103 214.3	22 541.4	24 694.3	27 146.7	27 505.2	35 235.3
Germany	76 871.0	81 434.6	86 199.7	107 924.9	101 557.5	28 000.7	25 910.2	24 463.0	25 516.0	21 311.5
Greece	376.6	313.7	303.3	109.2	111.2	782.0	703.0	878.5	1 100.7	819.5
Hungary	25.2	21.8	20.2	6.1	-11.8	1 169.3	1 221.7	949.2	952.3	920.1
Iceland	30.0	30.9	32.6	31.9	33.1	6.0	.. <sup>d</sup>	110.1	143.6	153.7
Ireland	7 817.2	8 582.6	7 911.7	10 087.1	10 013.0	13 884.6	11 009.8	14 337.2	15 765.1	4 378.0
Israel	513.3	818.6	995.3	975.6	898.8	148.7	180.9	164.0	228.2	215.2
Italy	46 922.5	52 177.7	54 578.7	56 663.4	50 716.7	12 362.7	12 458.2	12 657.8	15 118.4	19 707.9
Japan	8 977.0	12 619.6	12 653.3	14 302.4	15 080.4	421.0	341.2	410.0	432.0	558.2
Korea	957.1	873.6	1 269.4	1 704.5	1 802.3	525.3	1 880.0	1 856.9	763.3	723.7
Latvia	7.2	17.2	25.8	27.0	27.2	237.5	233.6	4.5	3.7	.. <sup>d</sup>
Lithuania	3.6	4.6	10.1	11.0	10.6	54.0	52.7	30.3	-54.0	-35.5
Luxembourg	22 146.8	19 140.1	21 289.6	20 494.5	21 920.5	9 068.1	10 756.8	12 720.7	17 427.9	11 486.5
Mexico	36 266.5	37 395.2	36 753.5	37 133.4	36 989.1	43 500.8	41 741.5	43 381.3	45 508.7	50 136.0
Netherlands	28 632.8	27 800.6	30 522.4	33 320.7	39 746.9	-5 837.1	-6 232.0	6 158.2	-4 930.7	-4 812.0
New Zealand	791.6	699.6	621.2	671.2	677.6	30.0	29.8	922.3	833.2	978.0
Norway	6 393.6	6 698.0	6 965.9	7 735.9	7 853.6	3 129.0	3 218.5	3 773.3	4 076.6	4 419.3
Poland	232.7	508.4	379.7	408.6	399.7	11 214.9	10 820.9	8 940.7	7 571.5	13 524.1
Portugal	7 060.4	14 678.3	15 787.5	19 785.3	19 780.0	27 338.7	23 789.8	25 678.5	29 206.0	29 279.8
Slovak Republic	24.0	25.2	266.2	289.6	247.2	737.6	565.6	503.3	695.8	597.2
Slovenia	3.6	3.4	3.4	14.7	14.2	8.4	.. <sup>d</sup>	6.7	6.1	.. <sup>d</sup>
Spain	18 486.4	21 009.8	19 426.0	20 201.3	21 391.9	-	-	-	-	-
Sweden	12 417.8	12 360.9	14 049.7	17 451.2	18 275.8	1 165.7	1 282.3	1 342.4	2 354.9	3 319.5
Switzerland	24 035.7	22 248.7	23 503.7	29 071.1	29 924.3	14 866.9	12 607.1	11 822.1	8 936.1	8 154.0
Türkiye	313.0	193.5	116.8	152.2	139.5	9 363.2	6 245.7	6 835.5	5 809.3	4 053.9
United Kingdom	110 229.1	110 543.9	114 253.0	128 516.4	125 811.3	124 690.6	123 510.4	106 823.2	103 639.7	113 985.3
United States	85 113.9	97 130.8	103 690.2	109 636.8	111 918.2	100 995.4	98 003.2	101 009.9	96 144.3	89 603.8
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>481 892.5</b>	<b>502 168.5</b>	<b>516 694.0</b>	<b>590 984.2</b>	<b>596 705.3</b>	<b>289 936.4</b>	<b>277 878.4</b>	<b>280 572.9</b>	<b>277 962.9</b>	<b>282 983.7</b>
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	706.4	696.1	662.8	730.2	584.2
Croatia	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.9	153.5	145.4	128.1	138.7	153.7
Cyprus	332.2	401.9	388.7	585.3	672.9	642.8	731.6	480.8	542.4	508.5
Malta	365.8	464.9	481.9	504.4	391.4	471.3	495.8	767.2	758.4	781.7
Montenegro	-	46.9	-	-	-	9.6	9.2	4.5	2.5	2.4
Romania	-7.2	-3.4	22.5	40.5	53.2	1 184.9	933.1	934.6	1 117.9	1 110.5
Russian Federation	3 663.9	3 766.9	4 506.9	6 097.7	6 215.7	1 409.2	1 030.5	632.4	627.1	746.2
Ukraine	27.6	26.3	11.2	11.0	10.6	67.2	80.1	59.5	56.4	80.4
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1 081.8</b>	<b>1 564.0</b>	<b>1 960.2</b>	<b>1 907.0</b>	<b>1 974.9</b>	<b>6 908.1</b>	<b>6 556.0</b>	<b>6 908.6</b>	<b>7 238.9</b>	<b>6 646.2</b>
<b>Northern Africa</b>	<b>633.2</b>	<b>673.2</b>	<b>896.4</b>	<b>794.0</b>	<b>771.1</b>	<b>4 352.4</b>	<b>4 222.6</b>	<b>4 560.8</b>	<b>4 696.3</b>	<b>4 013.7</b>
Algeria	52.8	77.9	125.8	115.4	113.5	376.6	346.9	399.9	353.4	311.0
Egypt	-	18.3	20.2	17.2	17.7	891.1	960.6	898.7	1 049.2	600.8
Libya	413.8	400.7	392.0	449.1	430.5	183.5	400.7	180.9	105.5	-80.4
Morocco	100.7	107.6	288.7	142.3	147.8	2 735.7	2 352.9	2 889.2	2 983.2	3 019.2
Tunisia	66.0	69.8	70.8	69.9	61.5	165.5	160.3	191.0	204.9	163.2
Other African countries	448.5	890.8	1 062.7	1 111.8	1 202.7	2 554.6	2 333.4	2 347.8	2 543.9	2 632.5
Nigeria	46.8	123.7	15.7	13.5	11.8	-	24.0	30.3	33.1	62.7
South Africa	349.0	698.4	1 004.3	1 045.5	1 118.7	1 277.3	1 209.1	1 245.8	1 051.7	1 004.0

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## Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>170 147.5</b>	<b>180 010.3</b>	<b>189 181.1</b>	<b>199 444.1</b>	<b>196 069.1</b>	<b>311 866.2</b>	<b>304 110.4</b>	<b>328 800.3</b>	<b>302 469.0</b>	<b>289 759.9</b>
Northern America	90 594.9	102 769.6	111 925.4	119 141.0	120 652.8	117 459.8	107 707.8	117 873.5	106 508.8	101 270.1
Central America and Caribbean countries	44 054.9	48 036.4	45 570.7	45 945.5	44 626.3	57 392.7	56 118.6	59 481.0	62 591.7	67 513.0
Bahamas	492.9	380.1	297.7	290.8	251.9	84.0	428.2	770.6	487.2	570.0
Bermuda	151.1	3 805.8	3 486.9	3 703.5	2 708.1	731.6	722.5	785.2	762.1	833.7
Cayman Islands	518.1	499.2	707.7	781.7	1 141.2	3 043.9	1 177.0	1 230.1	1 201.4	862.1
El Salvador	10.8	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	704.0	569.0	986.3	1 104.4	1 171.9
Guatemala	657.2	675.5	285.3	299.4	319.3	1 140.6	998.4	943.6	1 084.8	1 134.1
Honduras	8.4	10.3	11.2	13.5	13.0	110.3	105.3	130.3	130.1	130.1
Nicaragua	12.0	17.2	16.9	11.0	4.7	225.5	211.8	104.5	111.7	99.3
Panama	2 270.3	1 633.8	1 909.7	1 197.7	1 101.0	2 303.9	2 816.6	2 889.2	4 520.8	4 489.1
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	4.6	10.1	-	-3.5	-	-	-	-	-
South America	35 497.7	29 204.3	31 685.0	34 357.6	30 790.0	137 013.7	140 283.9	151 446.9	133 369.7	120 976.8
Argentina	7 691.3	7 881.8	9 551.8	9 393.8	9 484.4	21 825.4	25 352.6	24 496.7	22 357.3	22 109.7
Bolivia	30.0	4.6	4.5	66.3	63.9	2 236.7	2 032.3	2 390.5	1 747.5	1 779.8
Brazil	10 829.9	6 669.3	6 980.5	6 989.8	6 815.3	61 147.8	61 504.5	66 755.8	51 175.6	42 701.0
Ecuador	127.1	129.4	139.3	375.5	393.8	4 219.2	4 917.6	4 947.2	4 592.0	5 147.8
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	617.7	466.0	460.6	445.5	558.2
Peru	1 158.6	1 213.6	912.2	1 282.4	1 287.8	5 331.0	4 413.8	5 262.9	4 891.4	4 308.2
Uruguay	4 928.0	4 801.9	5 053.9	4 902.4	5 078.1	6 965.7	7 183.4	10 649.3	8 669.8	10 078.1
Venezuela	6 280.9	4 579.8	5 963.8	6 802.1	2 198.4	3 607.6	4 037.1	4 349.6	3 625.0	3 765.4
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>47 085.6</b>	<b>47 331.1</b>	<b>44 042.9</b>	<b>44 596.9</b>	<b>41 483.0</b>	<b>13 625.6</b>	<b>16 354.5</b>	<b>16 182.9</b>	<b>17 542.0</b>	<b>18 304.2</b>
Near and Middle East	13 102.7	14 408.1	16 172.8	14 383.4	12 164.1	1 911.7	3 828.7	3 965.4	4 617.7	4 570.7
Gulf Arabian countries	11 947.7	12 926.5	15 004.5	13 255.6	11 111.6	1 698.2	3 619.2	3 831.7	4 425.1	4 401.6
Kuwait	845.5	436.2	440.4	417.2	431.6	135.5	258.8	248.3	317.8	325.2
Qatar	4 459.1	4 885.5	5 260.6	4 039.8	3 815.0	117.5	178.6	183.1	-57.7	-36.7
Saudi Arabia	835.9	729.3	724.6	849.2	695.4	1 007.4	1 069.4	802.1	1 099.5	1 140.0
United Arab Emirates	5 540.9	6 654.5	8 384.6	7 762.9	6 018.2	244.7	1 970.5	2 447.8	2 807.7	2 582.8
Other Near and Middle East	1 155.0	1 481.6	1 167.2	1 127.7	1 053.7	213.5	210.7	133.7	192.7	169.1
Jordan	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	-	6.7	3.7	-8.3
Other Asian countries	33 983.0	32 923.1	27 871.3	30 213.5	29 317.6	11 713.8	12 524.6	12 217.5	12 925.5	13 734.6
China	17 420.2	10 068.7	5 979.6	6 069.5	4 673.6	3 547.6	3 576.8	3 541.9	5 702.5	6 131.7
Hong Kong, China	907.9	2 374.6	1 689.5	1 931.5	1 980.8	2 610.9	2 284.2	1 932.2	1 813.7	1 640.3
India	296.2	364.1	492.0	461.4	497.9	1 778.6	2 041.4	1 907.4	1 626.0	1 918.2
Indonesia	15.6	18.3	19.1	23.3	20.1	105.5	83.6	158.4	301.9	425.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	6.0	3.4	-	-	-	10.8	18.3	15.7	24.5	29.6
Malaysia	277.0	235.9	16.9	16.0	13.0	1 156.2	1 268.6	1 038.0	802.6	850.3
Philippines	682.4	957.2	679.6	608.7	599.6	704.0	95.0	110.1	104.3	104.1
Singapore	4 315.2	3 537.9	2 592.7	2 977.1	2 965.9	593.7	640.0	770.6	995.2	864.5
Chinese Taipei	7.2	9.2	92.1	111.7	110.0	60.0	65.3	131.4	62.6	132.5
Thailand	100.7	1 818.2	2 342.2	1 935.2	1 506.6	112.7	113.4	126.9	128.9	126.5
Viet Nam	-	-	-	-	-	12.0	21.8	24.7	31.9	84.0
<b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b>	<b>5 393.4</b>	<b>8 967.3</b>	<b>8 673.3</b>	<b>9 103.0</b>	<b>9 270.3</b>	<b>1 583.1</b>	<b>1 518.2</b>	<b>2 381.5</b>	<b>2 693.6</b>	<b>3 400.0</b>
<b>WORLD unallocated and confidential</b>	<b>12 343.5</b>	<b>12 525.8</b>	<b>15 361.7</b>	<b>12 882.6</b>	<b>12 198.4</b>	<b>-50.4</b>	<b>-83.6</b>	<b>-138.2</b>	<b>-12.3</b>	<b>-3.5</b>
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	333 986.6	352 181.1	365 611.1	417 398.5	424 942.1	134 197.6	129 310.7	147 202.9	152 877.7	149 414.6
G20 countries excl. European Union	502 372.3	521 530.8	539 586.6	600 321.5	594 040.9	452 519.8	441 849.1	442 453.4	416 608.2	425 571.2
G20 OECD countries	461 270.1	491 333.9	510 328.0	569 391.3	564 519.9	360 421.0	345 981.2	342 912.8	332 666.6	349 394.5
G20 Non-OECD countries	41 102.2	30 196.9	29 258.6	30 930.2	29 521.1	92 098.8	95 867.9	99 540.6	83 941.6	76 176.7
MENA countries	13 223.8	14 262.7	16 073.9	14 199.3	12 032.9	6 077.0	7 858.9	8 419.5	9 147.1	8 431.9
ASEAN countries	5 391.0	6 566.3	5 651.5	5 561.4	5 104.1	2 685.3	2 223.5	2 229.8	2 364.7	2 455.1

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>